

# Simmons says: Your IS weekly schedule in Computerworld delivers the best reach.



## Simmons CompPro III

### Among Total Respondents *Population 826,206*

Computerworld	40%
330,314	
PC Week	38.5%
318,148	
InformationWeek	33.3%
275,138	

### Among VP/CIO/Dir/Mgr. IS, Corp/Dept. IS *Population 376,978*

Computerworld	54.8%
206,485	
PC Week	52.3%
197,338	
InformationWeek	51.5%
194,079	

### Among Total Buyers *Population 653,001*

Computerworld	44.6%
291,443	
PC Week	44.4%
289,672	
InformationWeek	38.5%
251,511	

*Based on a 13x reach and frequency analysis.*

Newspaper

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*The Newspaper of IS*



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## Simmons CompPro III

### Circulation vs. Readership Computer/Network Publications

	<i>Circulation</i>	<i>Simmons Average Issue Audience*</i>	<i>Simmons Readership/Circulation</i>
<b>Computerworld</b>	<b>142,023<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>183,275</b>	<b>129%</b>
PC Week	266,406 <sup>1</sup>	208,158	78%
Network Computing	175,988 <sup>1</sup>	134,515	76%
InformationWeek	325,000 <sup>2</sup>	172,633	53%
Datamation	200,236 <sup>1</sup>	76,755	38%
PC Magazine	1,051,381 <sup>3</sup>	289,669	28%

\* Source: SMRB CompPro III 1995 Study

<sup>1</sup> From Analyzed Issue ABC/BPA Dec. '94

<sup>2</sup> From Publishers Promotional Material

<sup>3</sup> From Average Circulation ABC/BPA Dec. '94

**COMPUTERWORLD**  
*The Newspaper of IS*



# COMPUTERWORLD

Where should YOU be working?  
Watch for Computerworld's second annual  
Best Places to Work magazine this week.

## SERVERS: Staking out the enterprise

PCs gaining but not ready for prime time yet

By Craig Stedman, Jaikumar Vijayan  
and Jean S. Bozman

Compaq Computer Corp. has made a lot of noise lately about how its mighty-mite PC servers are ready to take on the big boys in the mid-range ring.

Yet while the Houston-based company and other PC server vendors are increasingly trading punches with IBM's AS/400 line and a host of Unix-based systems, the contest remains more light sparring than heavy hitting.

Based on recent interviews with more than 20 information systems

managers and a dozen industry analysts, it is clear that the use of PC servers continues to be held back by crash-prone hardware, immature software and a lack of management tools that makes support a time-gobbling chore.

There is no doubt that servers based on Intel Corp. chips are starting to muscle their way into mid-range strongholds such as human resources, electronic mail and database access. An estimated 583,500 PC servers were shipped worldwide in 1994 — just about triple the 203,700 units shipped in 1993, according to Dataquest, Inc.

*Servers, page 32*

COMPUTERWORLD  
SPECIAL  
REPORT

*System software and management ills continue to plague PC servers, according to a Computerworld customer satisfaction survey. But reliability aches and pains are showing signs of improvement. On a 1-to-10 scale, reliability ratings were as follows:*

Hewlett-Packard 9.0

Compaq 8.7

IBM 8.5

CW Guide, page 99

## Novell's support on slippery slope

Reduced staff overwhelmed by increase in service calls

By Laura DiDio

Some large NetWare users say they are fed up and fighting mad about Novell, Inc.'s technical support, which they claim has deteriorated badly since the company bought WordPerfect Corp. last year.

The users fired their most stinging salvos at Novell's support of WordPerfect

products, especially the GroupWise electronic-mail, calendaring and scheduling package. The routine downsizing that

accompanies any merger has thinned the support ranks among the former WordPerfect group, making it difficult to get timely and knowledgeable responses, the users charged.

This is particularly hard for some users to accept because Novell, page 135

"We expected Novell support to deteriorate after the merger, and we got what we expected."  
—Dean Johnson, information delivery manager

Lotus buyout

## Workgroup wars begin

By Stuart J. Johnston

Two burning questions were on the minds of users and analysts last week when Lotus Development Corp. announced it had acquiesced to IBM's takeover offer.

First, what will the merger mean in terms of combining Lotus and IBM technologies? And how will the new combinations stack up against industry steam-

roller Microsoft Corp.?

While it is too early to get clear answers to either question, many users and analysts see the rival giants approaching the same problem from completely different directions:

- IBM approaches client/server workgroup computing from a large-scale, centralized computing perspective that includes a clear understanding

*Workgroup wars, page 15*

## 'Tough love' reins in IS projects

By Julia King

Exasperated by multimillion-dollar cost overruns and delays measured in years, a growing number of large corporations are taking a "tough love" approach to information systems software development.

In the past 18 months, American Express Financial Advisors, Inc., United Air Lines and Ryder Systems, Inc. have all established IS project management offices. Among other things, these offices have sole authority to authorize changes in systems development deadlines and budgets.

Nynex Corp., meanwhile, requires all outside vendors working on Nynex IS projects to comply with the telecommunications company's project management methodology.

What is driving companies to ratchet up discipline on projects previously carried out independently is the staggering cost of software delays and failures.

This year, more than half the software development projects initiated by large companies will cost 189% more than originally estimated, according to a recent study by The Standish Group International, Inc., a market research firm in Dennis, Mass.

When American Express Financial Advisors set up its project office 14 months ago, budget overruns of as high as 500% were not uncommon at the Minneapolis-based company, *Tough love, page 25*

## AS/400 takes RISC plunge into PC, database servers

By Craig Stedman

IBM's long-awaited RISC rebirth of the AS/400 this week will include a major upward expansion of the server-specific models the company aims at PC-oriented customers, industry sources said.

Server throughput is expected to increase more than threefold through the use of 64-bit PowerPC microprocessors.

That could be enough to turn the AS/400 into a viable database server for data warehousing applications, analysts said. The AS/400 has been largely locked out of that key growth market because of raw power limitations compared with Unix-based systems and even PC servers.

Overall, the PowerPC-based AS/400s, which IBM will introduce Wednesday at PC Expo in New York, are expected to provide a 50% performance boost over the existing line with no big increase in pricing, said Peter Burris, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn.

But there will be an even larger AS/400, page 135

The PowerPC camp will dominate the show in New York this week. Also jostling for attention will be everything from Internet gear to zippy new notebooks. See page 6.

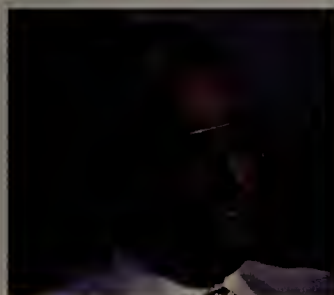


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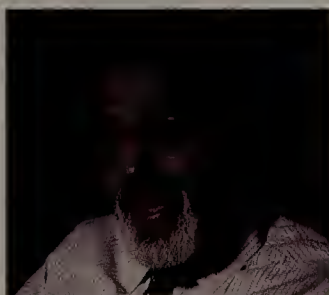
## Is Microsoft out of control?



HOWARD ANDERSON: Let free competition work

You betcha, says Martin Goetz, software industry icon. And if Bill (Clinton) doesn't stop Bill (Gates), the software industry is going to collapse. Just leave the company alone, counters Howard Anderson, and let free market forces do their stuff.

See In Depth, page 106.



MARTIN GOETZ: Government must stop Microsoft

■ **Novadigm next week will unveil Release 3.0** of its object-oriented Enterprise Desktop Manager, which now runs on Sun's Solaris and IBM's MVS. **NEWS, page 2**

■ **ITT will retain but redeploy** its current corps of 3,500 IS staffers as part of the conglomerate's breakup into three independent companies. **NEWS, page 4**

■ **An appeals court says Judge Stanley Sporkin was out of bounds** and hands the Microsoft settlement to another judge for approval. **NEWS, page 4**

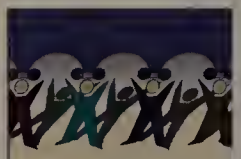
■ **Boeing's Commercial Airplane Group** has opted to use a CORBA-compliant object request broker as the key integration technology in systems supporting a corporatwide business process redesign. **NEWS, page 7**

■ **Cabletron will announce an upgrade** to its Spectrum network management software today. **NEWS, page 8**



■ **A significant paging item** has been added to the menu: a voice paging device from Motorola that is also a portable answering machine. **NEWS, page 10**

■ **Microsoft changes its technical support policies** for Windows 95 and will charge up to \$35 per call for networking help, for example. **DESKTOP COMPUTING, page 47**



■ **FedEx is running an imaging/workflow system** that handles package delivery information and about 1.2 million signature image files a day. **WORKGROUP COMPUTING, page 53**

■ **Technical service and support** is fast becoming one of users' top criteria for choosing a product, and internetworking vendors are responding. **ENTERPRISE NETWORKING, page 61**

■ **George Meng, lead product manager of The Microsoft Network**, talks about the new business model his company is adopting for this venture and what it means for users and the industry at large. **ENTERPRISE NETWORKING, page 66**

■ **One of the hottest topics** at a Gartner Group asset management conference was the impact

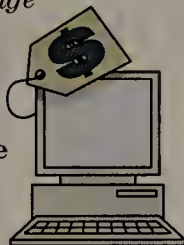
of CA's pending acquisition of Legent on Legent customers' perpetual mainframe software licenses. **LARGE SYSTEMS, page 77**

■ **Too little user involvement and scant attention** to up-front planning are two reasons why software projects fail. **APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT, page 81**

■ **Every IS project risks major problems.** Knowing how to predict and avoid them can keep the project from becoming "stressed to kill." **MANAGEMENT, page 87**

■ **Michael Cohn crafts an aptitude and attitude test** for job seekers. **CAREERS, page 112**

■ **Yes, there are ways to cope** with the "helpful hints" of end users who think they have just the right deal for IS. **MARKETPLACE, page 123**



■ **There are many lessons to be learned** from the debacle of interactive video, Paul Gillin says. **EDITORIAL, page 40**

■ **Don't squelch your cybersurfers.** Savvy IS staffs can exploit the Internet as a technical and business resource, Ellis Booker says. **VIEWPOINT, page 41**

■ **Michael W. McLaughlin provides advice** on how to streamline and bullet-proof the software selection process. **VIEWPOINT, page 41**

■ **Charles Babcock reports** that RAID has come a long way in a few years and is still advancing. **COMMENTARY, page 136**

### KNOWLEDGE IS A TERRIBLE THING TO WASTE

In this month's Leadership Series article, Christopher Gopal and Joseph Gagnon contend that IS managers can play a leading role in the new field of knowledge management. **Following page 40.**

Calendar.....	Page 96
Company Index .....	Page 132
Editorial/Letters to the editor .....	Pages 40, 44
June 16 Stock Ticker .....	Page 133
How to contact Computerworld .....	Page 136

## Executive Briefing

**Just a week has elapsed since IBM started its bid for Lotus.** In this short time, the once-hostile deal has turned very friendly indeed. Lotus employees are cheering as analysts predict the merger will yield gold for customers moving to workgroup computing. **Pages 1, 14 and 36.** Separately, Lotus is expected to release a Windows 3.1 version of WordPro in July; SmartSuite for Windows 95 is also due before the end of the year, with the OS/2 version of SmartSuite slated to ship 180 days after its Windows 95 counterpart. **Page 14**

**Traditional floppy disks present tremendous storage management challenges.** To combat that, Iomega introduces a 1G-byte removable disk drive that leaves analysts bullish. **Page 2**

**On the higher end of storage, EMC broadens its Symmetrix Integrated Cached Disk Array product line** with a set of client/server storage management systems, among other new features, and IBM adds higher-capacity disk arrays to its Rmac line. **Pages 2 and 71**

**In an unusual arrangement, Radius inks a deal for IBM** to manufacture Power PC-based Power Macintoshes, as Apple uses PC Expo as the venue to announce Power Macintoshes based on the Peripheral Component Interconnect bus. **Pages 28 and 47**

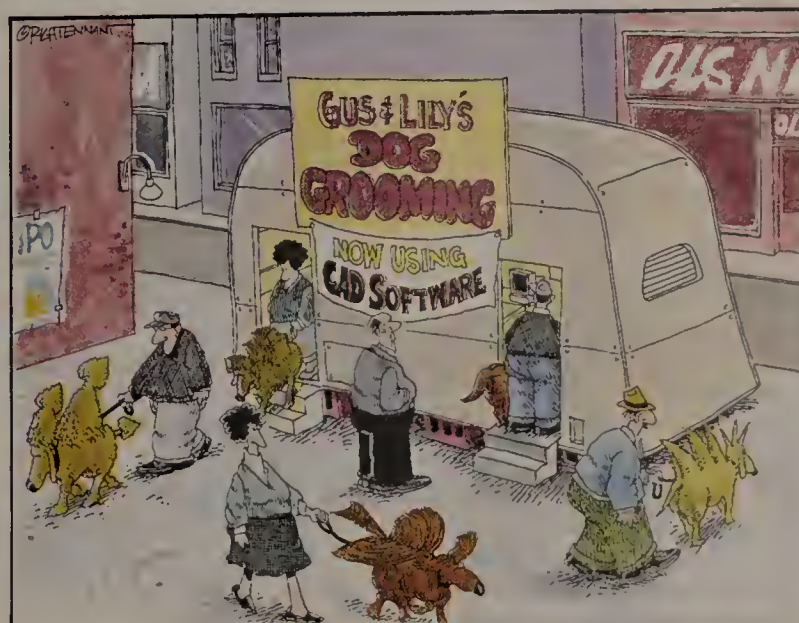
**Oracle pays \$100 million for on-line analytical processing products** from Information Resources, promises to integrate Intel's ProShare videoconferencing software with its Media Server database by this time next year and unveils a series of systems management products. **Pages 12, 36 and 71**

**Meanwhile, Computer Associates' Object Database partnership** with Fujitsu is expected to vault it well ahead of would-be rivals such as Oracle, Informix and Sybase; IBM's DB2 for AIX struggles to catch up; and Gupta outlines plans for database and tools upgrades. **Pages 4, 12 and 16**

**On the 'net: IBM announces an extensive array of Internet products**, including soup-to-nuts consulting, security measures, systems integration and provisioning services, and the tax battle begins between revenue-hungry state governments and on-line shopping services **Pages 16 and 61**

**Integraph's object-oriented technology will let users integrate** different vendors' CAD/CAM packages, and backers hope improvements to the Eiffel object-oriented language will help it beat out other object-oriented languages. **Pages 53 and 81**

## The 5th Wave by Rich Tennant





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How much battery life?

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\*The VeriTest Cross-Country v2.0 test simulates typical executive use of Microsoft Office® applications in Microsoft Windows® v3.11 during an airplane flight. Power management was enabled and 8MB of RAM was installed. VeriTest, inc. is located in Santa Monica, CA. †For a complete copy of our Limited Warranties, please write to Dell USA L.P., 2214 W. Braker Lane, Bldg. 3, Austin, TX 78758. Prices valid in the U.S. only and subject to change without notice. Pentium and the Pentium processor logo are registered trademarks of Intel Corporation. ©1995 Dell Computer Corporation. All rights reserved.



### Enhancements to Novadigm's Enterprise Desktop Manager

■ Runs on Sun Solaris (previously ran only on MVS). By year's end will support HP-UX, IBM AIX, OS/2, Microsoft's Windows 95 and Windows NT.

■ Allows administrators to manage multiple versions of applications.

■ Extends EDM Administrator tool kit to support simulation of proposed configuration changes.

# Novadigm expands platforms

By Steve Moore

Information systems managers wary of mainframe-based systems management will gain a new option next week with the launch of a Unix-based version of Novadigm, Inc.'s Enterprise Desktop Manager (EDM).

Sources close to the Mahwah, N.J., company said the object-based systems management package will run on SunSoft, Inc.'s Solaris platforms as well as IBM's MVS mainframes. EDM will also be able to synchronize and ensure interoperability among client, server and database application components. In addition, EDM will include simulation tools that allow users to assess the impact of client and server configuration changes before implementing them.

### Round of applause

Users welcomed the improvements and said they looked toward forthcoming support of additional platforms.

"NT support is significant to us, and Novadigm is working on that," said Laure Dau, a technical manager at Metropolitan Life Insurance Co. The Parsippany, N.J., company has "a number of projects that are rolling out NT servers, and this tool will make that process decidedly less scary," she added.

Analysts also applauded the EDM release.

EDM provides a software asset management process so that when a new application is ready for distribution, "you can set up rules as to who gets what," said Paul Mason, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

"As a software distribution platform, EDM is turning out to be a real player," said Frank Dzubek, president of Communications Network Architects, Inc., a Washington consultancy. Because EDM is object-oriented, it can be ported easily from platform to platform, he said.

Sources said users can expect HP-UX and IBM AIX versions of EDM to "follow rapidly" on the heels of the Solaris version, with support for IBM's OS/2 and Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT and Windows 95 to follow by year's end.

"There is nothing comparable to EDM today in scalability, manageability and adaptability, and if you need what Novadigm has, they really do solve the systems management problem extremely effectively," Mason said.

# EMC draws a bead on client/server storage

By Steve Moore

■ Large enterprises bursting at the seams with data spawned by distributed client/server applications gained an avenue of relief last week with the unveiling of a new set of high-end storage management systems from EMC Corp.

The Hopkinton, Mass., firm's Symmetrix Integrated Cached Disk Array (ICDA) line now includes the Symmetrix 3000 series, a set of client/server storage management systems that can concurrently support as many as 32 Unix servers from different vendors. The largest system supports more than 1T byte of storage.

While these capacious open storage options will not come cheap, analysts said street prices for the Symmetrix 3000 will differ radically from EMC's list prices, which range from \$250,000 to \$2,588,000.

"Low-end arrays are in the 50-cent to \$1-a-megabyte area, but for a fault-tolerant I/O subsystem, you pay \$2 per megabyte and up. And [Symmetrix]

should come in somewhere in the \$2 to \$3 area," said Mike Peterson, president of Strategic Research Corp., a Santa Barbara, Calif., consulting firm.

He said the key aspect of EMC's announcement is, "they are saying, 'Externalize your storage from a single server, place it on a subnet like a storage network and share it as a resource between servers.'"

While Digital Equipment Corp. has had success with that approach in the VMS environment, EMC is unique in applying it to the client/server world —

though other vendors already plan to follow suit, Peterson said.

EMC's expected move into the client/server arena [CW, May 15] has been rapid. "There is little else out there in the open storage market that can match [Symmetrix's] capacity and range of systems supported," said Fara Yale, a principal analyst at Dataquest, Inc. in San Jose, Calif.

Users applauded EMC's broad platform support, which by year's end will include concurrent support for IBM's AS/400 systems. "The real value [of the Symmetrix 3000] is that it allows you to attach different platforms to the same box," said Carter Pittman, director of systems operations at First Union National Bank of North Carolina in Charlotte.

He said First Union's strategic plan calls for platform independence as the bank ramps up client/server application deployment this year. The Symmetrix 3000 will help the bank "keep expanding our client/server environment without having to segregate it by platform," Pittman said.

Rather than attacking the low-end cost-competitive storage market, "EMC is taking a top-down approach in a market they know well — high-end applications with high storage capacity," Yale said.

### EMC roundup



#### Symmetrix 3000 Integrated Cached Disk Array systems:

High-performance storage system that supports up to 32 Unix servers and 1T byte of data



#### Epoch Data Manager:

High-speed, dedicated backup server

# Magnetic appeal

## 1G-byte disk drive stirs excitement

By Steve Moore

Producers and editors in the entertainment industry gained a powerful tool with Iomega Corp.'s introduction last week of a 1G-byte removable magnetic disk drive. The new 3½-in. Jaz drive is capable of storing five to eight minutes of uncompressed broadcast-quality digital video.

The drive is aimed at high-end desktop PC users, especially video production companies that need a convenient, portable medium for storing commercials and other short video clips that must be passed among several editors.

Iomega's move raises the bar for competing disk drive makers jockeying to attract computer manufacturers and end users to a new generation of high-capacity removable disk drives.

The drive received praise from users. "Optical disc drive technology is not moving quickly enough, so if Iomega does their job right, this could be a mainstream product within a couple of years," said Charles McConathy, president of ProMax, Inc., a digital video storage system developer in Los Angeles and a beta user of the Jaz drive.

Analysts said the Jaz drive is poised for widespread adoption. "The PC industry is moving through the 850M-byte point on its way to 1G byte as the average capacity of new systems sold," said Rod Watkins, an analyst at Dataquest, Inc. in San Jose, Calif.

With traditional floppy disks nearing obsolescence, Watkins noted that "at this point in time there is no installed base that [disk drive manufacturers] need to be compatible with."

A spokesman at Roy, Utah-based Iomega observed that when the Jaz drive is used to store compressed video, "you could use it like an electronic VCR and record a two-hour movie on it." The spokesman noted that Iomega is working with Promax to develop a 4G-byte array of Jaz drives that are appropriate for use with backup servers and video servers.

The Jaz drive is priced at \$499, with 1G-byte disks available for \$99 each.

# Court ruling validates Microsoft/DOJ deal

By Mitch Betts and Stuart J. Johnston

It's over.

Giving Microsoft Corp. a 100% victory, the U.S. Court of Appeals late last week overturned a lower court's rejection of the controversial July 1994 anti-trust decree between the software giant and the U.S. Department of Justice.

In so doing, the appeals court also yanked the case out of U.S. District Court Judge Stanley Sporkin's jurisdiction, handing it over to yet another judge for formal, and final, approval.

Approval of the decree removes one federal obstacle from Microsoft's path. The company still faces a Justice Department investigation into its plans to bundle the Microsoft Network into Windows 95.

"I'm sure the Justice Department is a lot more relieved than Microsoft. To [the Justice Department, Sporkin's ruling] has been a slap in the face," commented Dwight Davis, editor of "Windows Watcher" in Redmond, Wash.

In its ruling, the U.S. Court of Appeals in Washington found Sporkin's review unorthodox and said his rejection of the settlement, which covers Windows licensing practices, was riddled with judicial errors and personal bias against Microsoft.

The appeals court also said Sporkin had fixated on the "vaporware" issue and other allegations against Microsoft after he read the 1992 book *Hard Drive*. This was a key complaint of settlement supporters.

The settlement requires, among other things, that Microsoft stop forcing OEMs to pay Windows royalties for each PC they sell whether or not the PC uses Windows.



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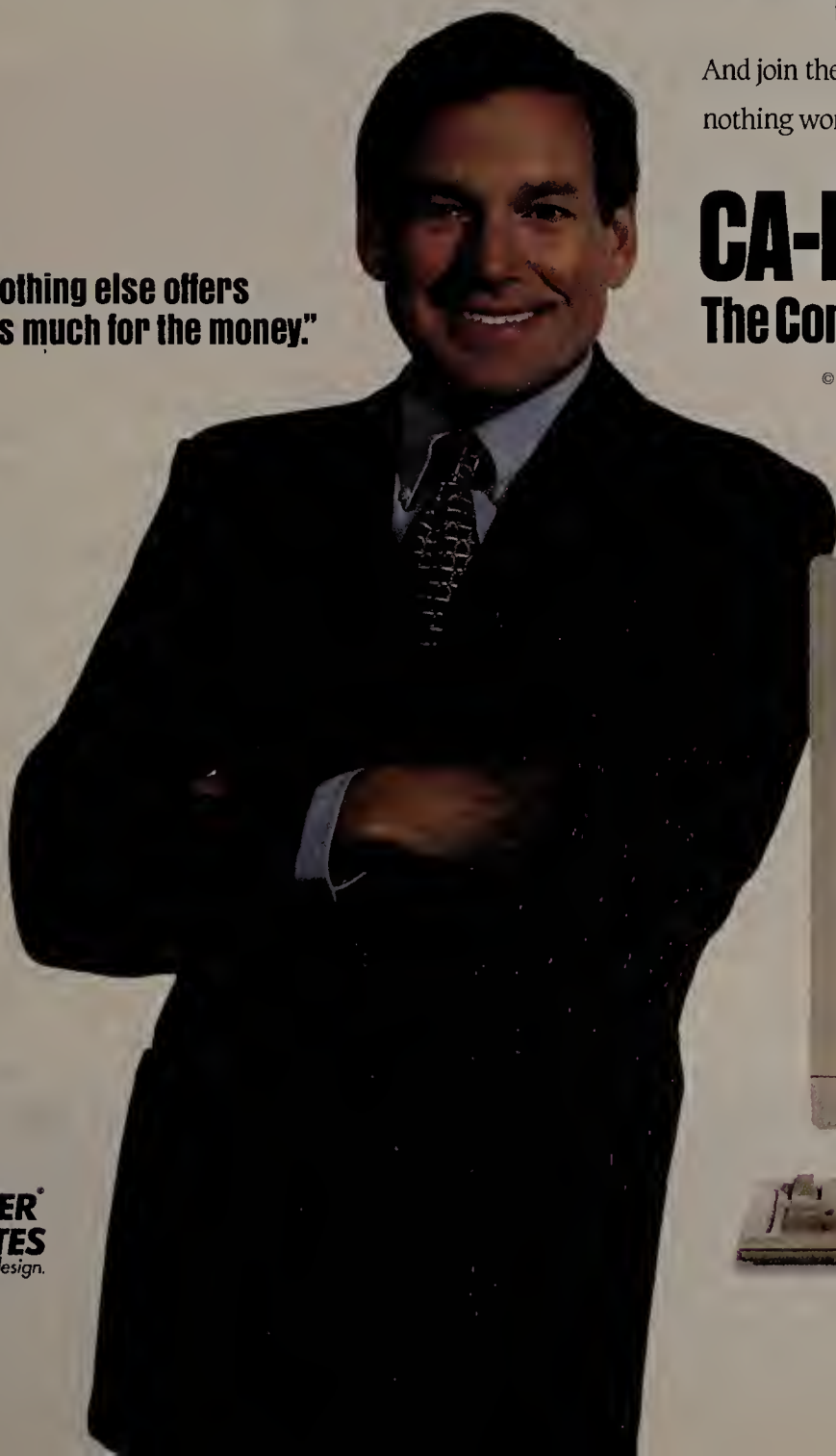
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# ITT breakup sparks integration of IS

## Reservation, ticketing systems to be consolidated

By Julia King

ITT Corp. may be breaking up, but the sprawling conglomerate's various information systems operations will become much more tightly integrated in the wake of last week's restructuring at the \$25 billion business empire.

"One of the main reasons the company is splitting up is to create more synergies," said David H. Starr, chief information officer at ITT's new hotel and entertainment company, which will retain the ITT Corp. name.

"But there is going to be a lot more pressure on businesses because they are a lot smaller," Starr added. "We'll also see more centralization and direct management than before."

The former corporation's total IS staff of 3,500 and IS budget of about \$750 million will be spread across the three new companies, Starr said.

"There will be no new downsizing initiatives," he added.

The other two new companies created out of last week's restructuring are ITT Industries, which includes manufacturers of automotive parts, defense systems and industrial pumps, and ITT Hartford,

the insurance business.

Prior to the breakup, ITT comprised more than 250 brand-name companies, including Sheraton hotels and Caesar's World casinos.

### Long time coming

Starr, who also heads a CIO council of IS executives from ITT's former business units, said the group has been preparing for the restructuring for at least the past year. This has included consolidating hundreds of contracts along the lines of the new companies and nailing down where computer systems might be leveraged across businesses.

It also has been systematically consolidating hundreds of contracts with various vendors to achieve cost-efficiency. Last year, for example, ITT combined dozens of small, scattered telecommunications contracts, valued at \$100 million annually, and struck high-volume and highly discounted deals with AT&T Corp. and MCI Communications Corp.

The CIO council will remain intact to continue to negotiate such contracts, Starr said.

Looking ahead, Starr said he anticipates consolidating Sheraton's and Caesar's reservation systems into one. That system could also be tied into ticketing systems used by Madison Square Garden and the New York Knicks and Rangers, all of which fall under the new hotel and entertainment company.

The idea is that when a customer calls to book a hotel room, the person taking the reservation might also sell the caller tickets to a basketball or hockey game or a show at one of the casinos.

"If they have several entities that utilize central reservation services, such as casinos and hotel companies, then clearly there are huge economies of scale in merging those operations," said Victor Vesnaver, assistant vice president of Registry Systems Solutions, the Oakbrook, Ill.-based technology division of Hyatt Corp., a Sheraton rival.

The integrated reservation system, which Starr described "as something

### Shakeout

ITT, a multibillion-dollar conglomerate, is breaking up into the following three independent companies:

Type of business	Number of employees	1994 revenue
<b>ITT CORP.</b> Hotels and entertainment	<b>30,000</b>	<b>\$6 billion</b>
<b>ITT INDUSTRIES</b> Industrial products, including automotive parts, defense systems, industrial pumps	<b>57,000</b>	<b>\$7.6 billion</b>
<b>ITT HARTFORD</b> Insurance	<b>20,000</b>	<b>\$11.1 billion</b>

we're investigating" and "very much in its infancy," would also put callers directly in touch with a reservationist at the hotel where they want to stay. Currently, customers call a centralized 800 number.

"If you're going to Hong Kong, we want you to talk to the people in the Hong Kong hotel to make sure you get a room with a view rather than a room facing the dumpsters. With our current technology, we can't do that," Starr said.

# CA leapfrogs database rivals

By Thomas Hoffman, Kim S. Nash and Elizabeth Heichler  
BOSTON

Computer Associates International, Inc. has grabbed the early lead in the object/relational database race.

Islandia, N.Y.-based CA last week unveiled a joint development deal with Fujitsu Ltd. that users and analysts expect will vault CA ahead of database rivals such as Informix Software, Inc., Oracle Corp. and Sybase, Inc.

By mid-1996, CA and Fujitsu plan to integrate the CA-OpenIngres relational database with Fujitsu's little-known ODB-II, an object-oriented database. The merged product, which will be called CA-OpenIngres/ODBMS, would let users search, query and manage object data — images, photographs and time-series data, for example — using relational database commands, CA said.

Users would be able to use the product in various ways: as a plain relational database, a pure object database or a hybrid relational/object product, said Mare Sokol, CA's director of product strategy.

CA also plans to support the C++ and Smalltalk object-oriented programming languages.

ented programming languages.

Fujitsu's ODB-II may not be a household name, but analysts said they were impressed.

### Key differentiator

The integration of Fujitsu's ODB-II with CA-OpenIngres "blasts the straight-line object databases that don't have

"I would love object technology in Ingres," said Dudley McFadden, a water supply engineer at the California Department of Water Resources in Sacramento.

McFadden's group collects data, both text and image, about rain and snowfall patterns. The organization, which

they will have to make to use the technology.

Ingres customers considering the object technology may do well to wait until CA and some third-party vendors have developed a series of compatible application frameworks and class libraries that are forthcoming, said Shaku Atre, president of Atre Associates, Inc., a Port Chester, N.Y., consultancy.

CA-Ingres 6.4 shops must upgrade to CA-OpenIngres to take advantage of any object orientation that CA and Fujitsu plan to add during the next 12 months, Sokol confirmed.

However, CA-OpenIngres is not an option for some users, at least not any time soon. For example, the Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center in Seattle just finished upgrading to CA-Ingres 6.4 in March.

"That was a huge job, so we're not eager to make another big change, even if the [object] technology looks good," said Caroline McKallor, a database administrator at the medical facility.

Other users, though, saw the swap as necessary for keeping up with technological advances.

strong transaction control and relational capabilities," said Donald DePalma, an analyst at Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass. Fujitsu's ODB-II capabilities "give Ingres the differentiation in the market it desperately needs."

Plans outlined so far from Oracle, Informix and others have nothing on CA's goals, he said.

does a lot of C++ programming, has begun experimenting with an object-oriented database from Illustra Information Technologies, Inc., McFadden said.

"But if CA can offer those capabilities, we'd really like to stick with them," he said.

Other users raised concerns about the migration gyrations

### Objects of desire

#### CA's delivery plans for CA-OpenIngres and CA-OpenIngres/ODBMS

<b>CA-OpenIngres 1.1</b>	Will ship later this week on more than 10 Unix platforms, including Hewlett-Packard's HP-UX, IBM's AIX and Sun Microsystems' Solaris.
<b>CA-OpenIngres 2.0</b>	Scheduled to enter beta testing in the fourth quarter; will be compatible with Microsoft's OLE technology.
<b>CA-OpenIngres/ODBMS system development tool kit</b>	Will be delivered to customers by year's end. A fully integrated object/relational database will reach general availability by next June. More details will be unveiled at CA's worldwide user conference July 16-21 in New Orleans.

## Corrections

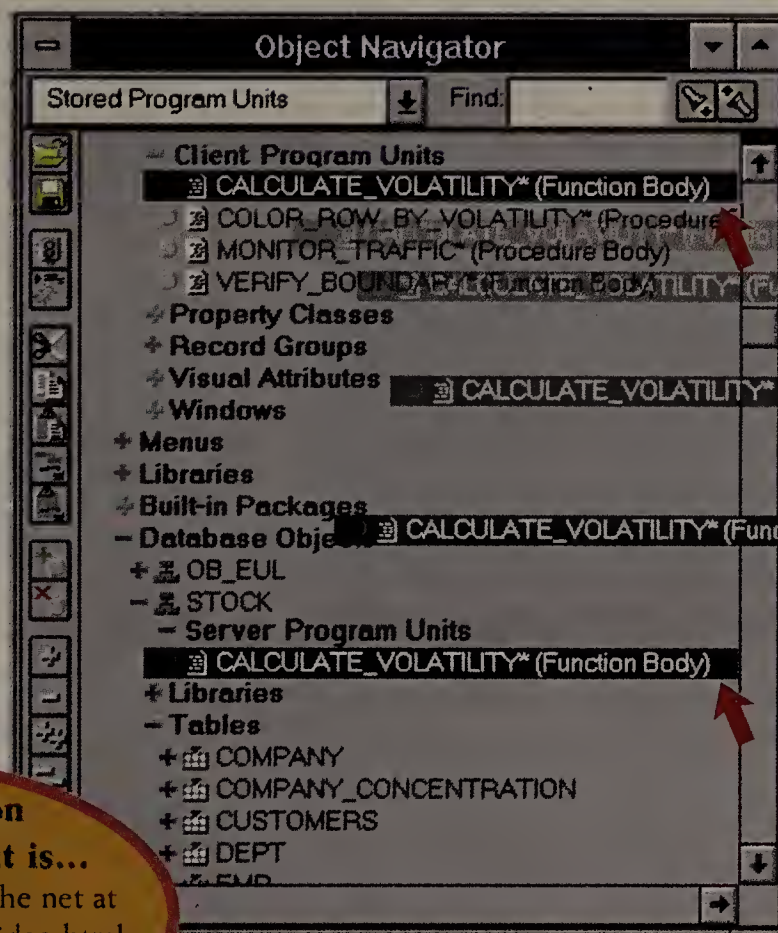
"PC vendors acquiesce to ship Win 95" [CW, June 12] incorrectly stated that all of the PC hardware vendors on a list provided by Microsoft have licensed Windows 95. The company claims that 45 OEMs have indeed licensed Windows 95, but it now says the firms on the list have only "committed" to shipping Windows 95 — some have not yet signed licenses although all plan to ship it.

Due to a reporting error, "Voracious CA gobbles up Legent" [CW, May 29] incorrectly stated two Legent product names. XPE stands for Cross Platform Environment. The correct name of Legent's communications software is Mlink. Also, XPE does not contain any object-oriented tools.

In the photos accompanying "Celebrating the global reach of technology" [CW, June 12], Geri DiCostanzo and Joseph Kubat were incorrectly associated with Science Applications International Corp. (SAIC). Both are with Security Industry Automation Corp. (SIAC).



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# PC competition rages fiercely

Hardware initiatives take center stage alongside OpenDoc revival at show

By Computerworld staff

It may look like the old days have returned this week at PC Expo in New York, when smiling executives from IBM and Microsoft Corp. appear on stage together at the launch of IBM's PowerPCs.

But looks can be deceiving. The companies are competing more fiercely than ever (see related story, page 1). Following is a whirlwind tour through some of the areas where new products will surface at the show:

## PC EXPO

### PowerPC

Watch out for a big splash from the PowerPC camp. After many months of speculation, IBM will finally unveil its long-awaited PowerSeries 800 line of desktop systems and ThinkPad PowerSeries notebooks. The line is well behind schedule.

Heavily packed with multimedia features, the systems are based on the PowerPC 601, 603E and 604 processors. They will run Microsoft's Windows NT and IBM's AIX operating system. OS/2 for the PowerPC will be available only in beta versions.

From the Microsoft corner, the latest update of Windows NT, Version 3.51, will add support for IBM's PowerPC lineup to its long list of supported hardware platforms. For its part, IBM will announce that its AIX for the PowerPC is ready. A beta version of OS/2 will also be available.

## PC EXPO

### Microsoft's Windows NT

Citrix Systems, Inc. in Coral Springs, Fla., will announce a Windows NT product that uses its Intelligent Console Architecture (ICA3) to provide high-speed, remote multiuser access to Windows NT servers.

Cheyenne Software, Inc. in Roslyn Heights, N.Y., will announce Windows NT backup products, PowerPC support, automatic configuration software and an alliance with Houston-based Compaq Computer Corp.

Also trying to make a big impression will be Canon, Inc. The Windows NT-based Canon Power Workstation line will include a notebook series as well as uni- and dual-processor desktops based on the PowerPC 604 and 603E processors. Products are expected to start shipping in August.

Zenith Data Systems, IPC Technologies, Inc., Tatung Science and Technology, Inc. and FirePower Systems, Inc. are also expected to announce products at the show.

## PC EXPO

### Internet products

IBM will demonstrate the next release of WebExplorer, the object-oriented browser bundled with OS/2 Warp. The latest OS/2 edition will feature drag-and-drop capabilities for dragging images or World-Wide Web addresses into the desktop or a folder.

IBM plans a device driver permitting Web browser access into the OS/400 operating system for the AS/400 in the first half of next year.



Digital today will add a detachable multimedia module to its HiNote Ultra notebook computer. The CD-ROM drive adds one inch to the height and two pounds to the weight of the four-pound HiNote Ultra. It also lightens the wallet by \$899. Analysts said Digital is taking an interesting approach by making the CD-ROM drive and stereo speakers completely detachable, so business travelers have the option of bringing the multimedia capability or leaving it at home or in the hotel.

In the legacy-to-Internet connectivity space, IBM last week announced CICS Internet gateway, DB2 WWW Connection and — for IBM MQSeries messaging software — the MQSeries Internet gateway. IBM's OS/2 and AIX Web servers are available now at \$799 and \$1,499, respectively.

Starting this week, the beta code for DB2 WWW Connection for OS/2 and AIX will be available for downloading at IBM's Web site (<http://www.torolab.ibm.com>); a preview of the CICS Internet gateway is also available (<http://www.hursley.ibm.com>).

## PC EXPO

### PC hardware

Hewlett-Packard Co. will show off its latest NetServer LS series of servers based on the 133-MHz chip. The systems, which can scale up to four processors, feature dual Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) buses, up to five PCI expansion slots and dual integrated PCI fast and wide SCSI-2 controllers for increased I/O performance, accord-

ing to the Palo Alto, Calif., company.

Also making a big splash will be Digital Equipment Corp. with its announcement of new products across its entire commercial lineup. This includes symmetrical multiprocessing servers, desktop PCs and notebooks based on a wide variety of Intel Corp. Pentium processors.

Meanwhile, in the Intel space, a raft of vendors is expected to demonstrate systems based on the recently announced 133-MHz Pentium chip. More than 50 vendors have already announced their intention to release systems based on the chip in the next couple of months.

Compaq will showcase its new lineup of DeskPro XL PCs based on Intel's 120-MHz chip. Models of the 120-MHz DeskPro XL will come with standard 16M-byte RAM, 1G-byte SCSI hard drive, 256K-byte secondary cache and PCI local bus architectures. The company's new flagship commercial systems will start at \$3,950. Compaq is also expected to demonstrate PCs and servers based on the new 133-MHz chip.

Meanwhile, Zenith Data will also demonstrate an Intel-based midsize PC server. The Z-Server MX is dual-processor capable and based on the 75-MHz and 90-MHz Pentium chips. It comes with features fast becoming standard fare in this class of systems: integrated, fast and wide SCSI interfaces for disk, RAID and optical storage, error checking and correcting memory. The systems, which have already started shipping, will cost \$7,452.

## PC EXPO

### Portables and notebooks

Compaq will show off its latest Contura 400 family of value notebooks. The series, which starts at just more than \$2,500, will be available in both 75-MHz DX4 and 100-MHz DX4 models. Compaq's series is among the few in its class to offer systems based on the 100-MHz DX4 chip.

Also expected to garner its share of its attention at PC Expo is IBM's popular Butterfly — the ThinkPad 701 series, on which the company knocked back prices by up to 17% last week. The Butterfly will now start at \$3,199, down from its original entry price of \$3,799.

The notebook, with its unique expandable keyboard, was launched in March and has been in short supply since. In a bid to meet demand for the product, IBM

last week announced it will begin to manufacture the product at its facilities in Guadalajara, Mexico.

Toshiba America Information Systems, Inc. will take the wraps off the Satellite Pro 400 Series, incorporating a Pentium 75-MHz processor, lithium ion battery and infrared wireless communication technology. Available in two models, the Satellite Pro 400 series comes with a new modular options slot called SelectBay, which allows users to interchange a floppy disk drive with a quad-speed CD-ROM. A model with an active-matrix color display starts at \$4,899 and includes 8M bytes of RAM and a 770M-byte hard disk. The systems are expected to start shipping in July.

## PC EXPO

### PC and database software

Microsoft's much-anticipated SQL Server 6.0 database is expected to hit the street, squeaking in just under a promised first-half 1995 shipping date.

The upgrade will sport graphical administration tools designed to simplify the monitoring and fixing of SQL Server databases. SQL Server 6.0 will also be able to run on hardware with up to eight processors and replicate — or copy and synchronize — databases at different sites, Microsoft said. Pricing is \$1,000 per server; clients are \$119 each in purchases of 20 or more.

Microsoft will also show several other products that are due to ship by July 1, including Visual FoxPro [CW, June 5].

FileNet Corp. and Novell, Inc. will announce that FileNet's imaging and workflow software will be included in Novell's next version of GroupWise.

## PC EXPO

### Application development tools

Show attendees can also check out the OpenDoc pavilion sponsored by IBM, Apple Computer, Inc. and Novell. The pavilion will feature 15 developers demonstrating work-in-progress OpenDoc-based applications, most of which will ship by the end of the year.

An early version of a development tool that is IBM's planned riposte to Microsoft's Visual Basic will be previewed in demonstrations at the company's PC Expo booth. The technology, which is code-named Denali, will allow developers to work with Visual Basic applications and custom controls. It will also let users build OpenDoc components. Developers will be able to compile software built with the tool to run on OS/2 or MacOS operating systems, according to IBM.





# Boeing unit takes object path in redesign

By Elizabeth Heichler

In a ringing endorsement of object technology, The Boeing Co.'s Commercial Airplane Group has decided to use a standards-compliant object request broker as the integration linchpin in a massive migration to off-the-shelf client/server systems.

The systems will be deployed to roughly 45,000 users by the end of 1997. The new applications will support the division's entire business, including manufacturing, procurement, finance and sales.

"Boeing is taking a big step here and creating a new foundation," said Ron Trout, manager of systems integration at the Commercial Airplane Group in Puget Sound, Wash.

## Unix rules

Boeing Commercial Airplane Group's client/server system will be almost completely Unix-based, with Hewlett-Packard Co. application servers and Sequent Computer Systems, Inc. database servers on the back end and X Window System software delivering Unix application interfaces on desktop PCs.

The group is in the midst of a complete business process re-engineering effort, during which it realized that its legacy systems could not adequately support the redesigned processes, Trout explained. The Commercial Airplane Group is Boeing's largest division, accounting for more

than half of its 113,000 employees and \$16.8 billion of last year's total revenue of \$21.9 billion.

As part of this project, Boeing is moving away from its traditional practice of building homegrown systems to support each new airplane project. Instead, it has selected a group of off-the-shelf commercial software packages. These packages will be integrated using Iona Ltd.'s Orbix, which complies with the Common Object Request Broker Architecture (CORBA) standard.

## Almost there

CORBA-compliant object request brokers such as Orbix manage the communications between object-oriented applications distributed over a network. While all of the commercial applications chosen by the group are moving toward object-orientation, not all are there yet. So the Commercial Airplane Group will provide a migration path in the meantime by writing special function calls to the object request broker, said J. P. Gordon, a consultant working on-site.

While there was concern at Boeing that CORBA technology is still immature, Trout and his colleagues determined that it is stable enough to meet their current needs. "We're having to reach into new technologies because this is a multi-year project, and the systems will be here

for a decade," Trout said.

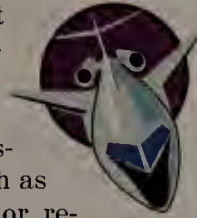
Boeing also felt strongly that going with an object-oriented approach to integration was more in sync with the company's strategic technical direction than using alternative approaches such as message-oriented middleware or re-

mote procedure call technology, Gordon said. "Objects let us reflect the business processes more closely in systems," he explained.

Boeing plans to use the object request broker in an area where the technology has proved itself,

said John Rymer, vice president of Patricia Seybold Group in Boston.

Object request brokers offer an integration mechanism that has the advantage of working outside of the application itself, rather than requiring developers to delve into applications' source code and change it, Rymer added.



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# Cabletron upgrades Spectrum

By Patrick Dryden

Cabletron Systems, Inc. will upgrade its enterprise network management software this week, expanding internetworking devices monitored and the number of platforms supported by its Spectrum console.

Administrators will be able to run the distributed manager from Hewlett-Packard Co.'s HP-UX and from other major Unix versions. That is a major boost because HP holds about 20% of the workstation market, Cabletron officials said last week. They said they still expect to release

a version for Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT in the fourth quarter.

Current users may be happier to get new and updated modules that manage their hubs, switches and routers in Spectrum 3.1.

"We need to keep up with upgrades by Cisco Systems," said

Drew Davis, network services manager at Boehringer Mannheim Corp., an Indianapolis-based pharmaceutical manufacturer.

"As for more platforms, we're set on Sun Microsystems' workstations now," Davis said. "But it will be nice when Spectrum 4.0 comes out to cut some \$50,000 workstations from our budget by running it on Windows NT for some managers."

Cabletron is clearing some individual client requests with this release, said Brad Hecht, an analyst at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn. More significant is the effort to

promote Spectrum as a worthy individual product — rather than an enhancement to Cabletron hardware — that comes with extensive support and capabilities, he said.

"Cabletron is at least 12 months ahead of competitors in the distributed scalability of Spectrum,"

Hecht said. "It's vital they capitalize on that now because major corporations are in the beta-test process with several enterprise network managers."

Added support for HP-UX could entice HP OpenView users who will not wait for the distributed Tornado version promised for delivery next year, said Patricia Chrystycz, director of network management marketing at Cabletron in Rochester, N.H.

New in Spectrum 3.1 are more than a dozen modules that manage vendors' proprietary Management Information Base agents via the Simple Network Management Protocol. Supported devices include products from 3Com Corp., Bay Networks, Inc., Cisco, Fore Systems, Inc., Hughes LAN Systems, Inc., UB Networks, Inc. and Retix.

Spectrum 3.1 will ship as an automatic upgrade in July. Pricing for the server and console software starts at \$15,000.

**Internet networking vendors** respond to demands for better service. See page 61.

## Peaceful times

Gartner Group forecasts that the enterprise network management wars will end within the next 12 to 18 months, when 70% of major companies adopt a console by Cabletron, HP, IBM or Sun.

## Look who's watching

Network monitoring via an Internet browser will expand Spectrum's reporting options when Version 4.0 comes out late this year, Cabletron officials said last week.

The distributed enterprise network management software will be able to send collected information to home pages on internal servers linked to the World-Wide Web. Authorized staff can then monitor statistics from any networked or modem-equipped system running browser software.

This capability makes management information directly available to more personnel, said Patricia Chrystycz, director of network management marketing at Cabletron.

"Administrators want to automate the creation of reports that their management can call up from their desktops without having a Unix platform and experience," Chrystycz said. "Then management can get actual information about network performance to consider staffing issues, for example, or discover who may be hiding embarrassing event statistics like uptime on individual hubs or routers." — Patrick Dryden

# Senate votes to ban on-line obscenity

By Mitch Betts

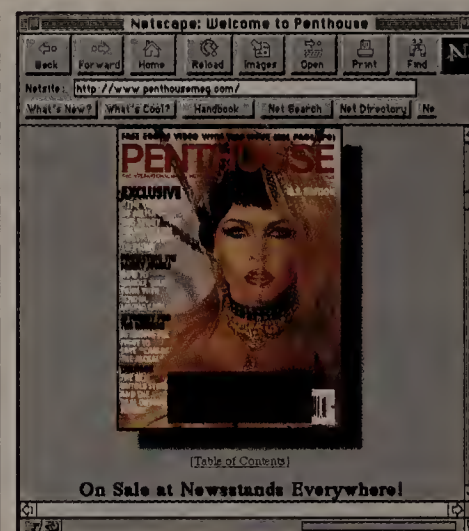
WASHINGTON

U.S. Sen. Patrick J. Leahy (D-Vt.) held up a foot-high petition with 35,000 signatures from free speech advocates on the Internet, but that was not enough to stop Senate passage of a politically popular measure to outlaw pornography on computer networks.

The Communications Decency Act, approved by an 84-16 vote as an amendment to telecom-

munications reform legislation, would cover traffic on the Internet, commercial on-line services and computer bulletin boards. It would ban the on-line transmission of sexually explicit and "filthy" materials that could be accessed by people under age 18.

But the legislation's future is



**Sexually explicit material may be banned from on-line services if the House agrees with the Senate vote**

uncertain. In the U.S. House of Representatives, the companion bill calls for only a U.S. Department of Justice study of legal and technical approaches to controlling on-line obscenity.

Washington-area lobby groups such as the Interactive Services Association, the Business Software Alliance and the Center for Democracy and Technology would prefer a technical fix. "Smut filters" are now emerging to give parents more control, they noted.

For example, SurfWatch Software, Inc. in Los Altos, Calif., recently announced PC software that blocks access to pornographic sites on the Internet [CW, May 22].

Last week, Microsoft Corp., Netscape Communications, Inc. and Progressive Networks, Inc. vowed to create a rating system and industry-standard filter by next year.

## News Shorts

### Senate passes giant telecom reform bill

The U.S. Senate last week voted 81-18 to overhaul the Communications Act of 1934 and allow more competition between local telephone companies, long-distance carriers and cable TV companies. The bill permits firms such as AT&T Corp., MCI Communications Corp. and cable TV companies to compete in the local exchange market, which is good news for business network managers upset by the regional Bell operating companies' continued monopoly over the local loop. An amendment backed by the International Communications Association, a major user group, also put some limits on the price flexibility given to the Bell companies. Action in the U.S. House of Representatives is expected next month.

### Windows 95 interface ships

A Microsoft Corp. official said the company will ship an early version of the Windows 95 interface for Windows NT 3.51 to some users this month. The code will be on the latest release of the Microsoft Developers Network CD-ROM.

### Early bird gets the objects

SunSoft, Inc. in Mountain View, Calif., last week said it has shipped beta copies of its Distributed Objects Environment development kit to 100 early access customers. Developers can use the beta software to create objects and runtime environments for the Solaris oper-

ating system. But users must wait for Sun's delayed OpenStep user interface, due next year, before they put applications into production, SunSoft said.

### Oracle outlines warehousing

After keeping mum on its data warehousing plans while competitors touted their strategies, Oracle Corp. plans to outline its own vision this week. The Redwood Shores, Calif., vendor is expected to unveil special consulting and bundling deals for warehouse users as well as talk about how it will digest its acquisition last week of IRI Software (see story, page 36).

### Ethernet standard gets OK

The Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers last week approved the 100M bit/sec. or "fast" version of Ethernet, the most popular LAN link with more than 60 million nodes installed worldwide. The 100Base-T specification, already implemented by many adapter, hub and switch vendors,

should appear in more products now that it has official sanction as the IEEE 802.3u standard.

### ARDIS cuts airtime rates

ARDIS, a wireless data communications network, has announced reductions in airtime rates as a way to encourage developers to produce new wireless applications. ARDIS will cap airtime costs for developers at \$40 per month per development hardware unit and has established a rebate program for developers of applications that pass the network's certification test.

### Merger makes credit bureau

First Data Corp. in Hackensack, N.J., and First Financial Management Corp. in Atlanta will merge, creating the country's largest processor of credit-card and other financial payment transactions. The combined business, which will operate under First Data's name, will employ 37,000 people and garner revenue of about \$4 billion.

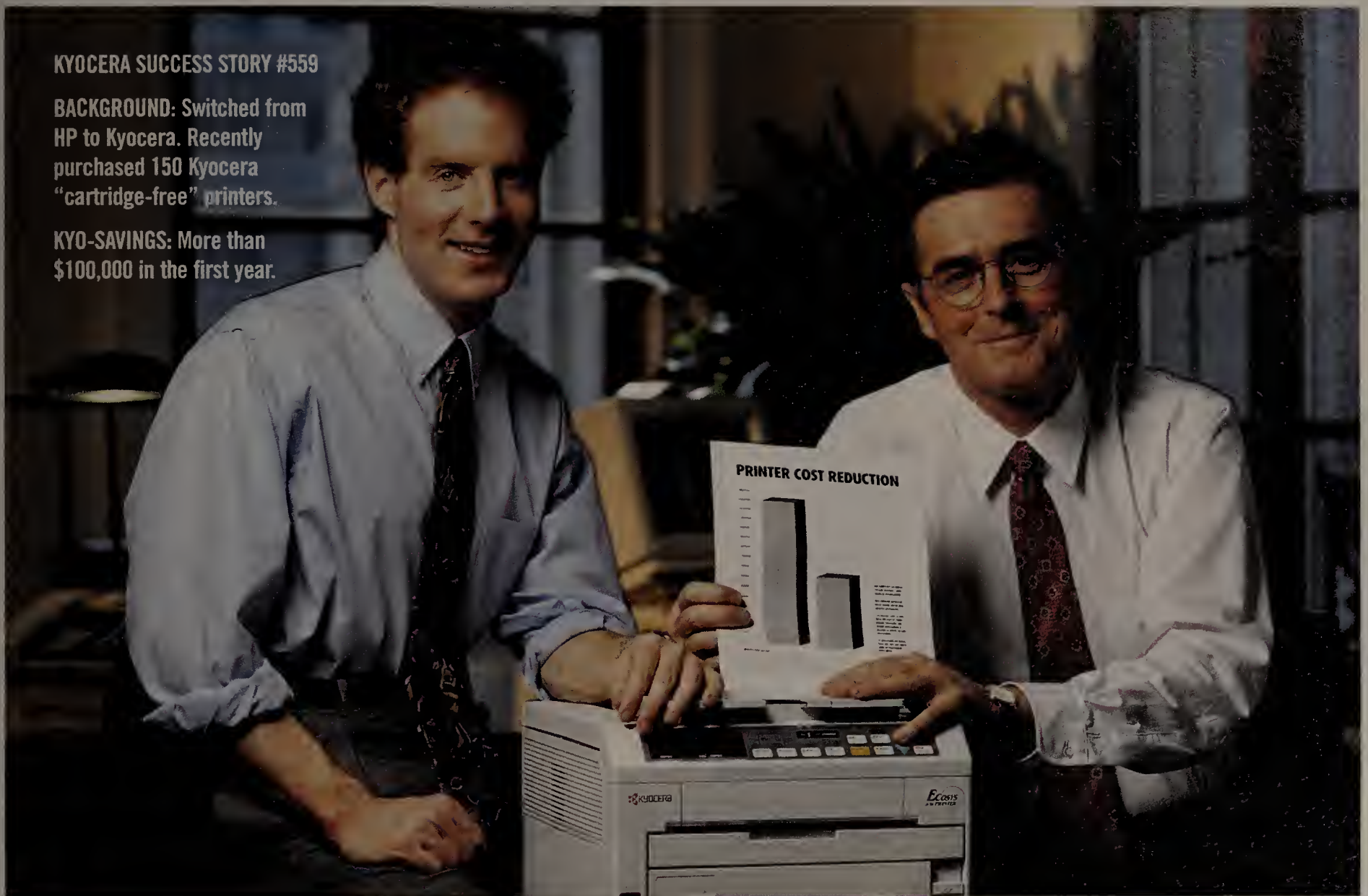


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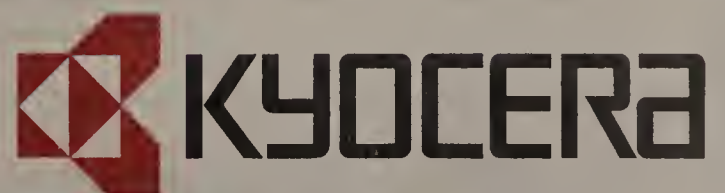
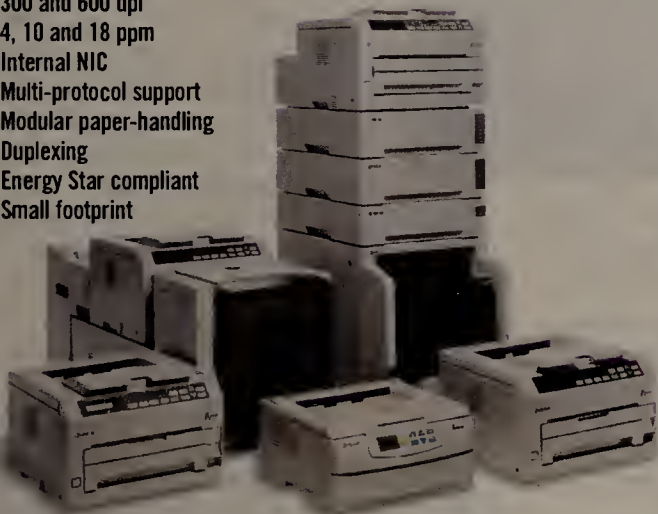


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# Motorola's pager picks up when you don't

Device stores four minutes of voice messages

By Mindy Blodgett

For users who can't live without their pagers, there is a new twist: a voice paging device that will also function as a portable, wireless answering machine.

The device, called Tenor, is due to be announced by Motorola, Inc. this week. It is expected to hit the market early next year and will be available through Page Network, Inc. (PageNet) in Dallas on its VoiceNow narrowband personal commu-

nications service (NPCS). The palm-size device will be small enough to carry on a belt or store in a purse or briefcase.

Tenor, which uses Motorola's Inflexion high-speed voice and data protocol, is a significant addition to the paging market, according to Roberta Wiggins, an analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston. But

she said it is not yet clear whether business users will clamor for a voice paging product.

"It's questionable how much of a corporate need there will be," Wiggins said. "However, there are many executives who are very comfortable with voice communication. What could be simpler?"

According to Sandra Humphrey, marketing director at Motorola in Schaumburg, Ill., the Inflexion protocol digitally compresses voice communica-

tions and stores up to four minutes of messages. Tenor will not allow the user to acknowledge messages, but technically the system is two-way; it has a special geographic locator that must find the user before sending the message and that then informs the system when the message has been received.

Inflexion uses only one transmitter to send the message to the pager. Until now, carriers have found voice paging to be a "spectrum hog" because it uses too much bandwidth, Humphrey said.

Normally, a page goes out and is picked up by all transmitters before it is sorted out and sent off to the device, hogging spectrum time. But Inflexion has a special locator that sends a short signal to locate the device's geographic zone and then determines the optimal and nearest transmitter — a much more efficient method, Humphrey maintained.

The infrastructure for the new technology is now being constructed and should be ready by the time the pager starts testing this fall.

Tenor will provide only voice communication, with data to follow. When the data capability is added, it will allow transmission speeds of up to 112K bit/sec., according to Larry Conlee, a Motorola vice president.

Once the device is deployed, PageNet and Motorola have an exclusive partnership agreement for six months. Conlee said, however, that Motorola is talking with other NPCS carriers interested in marketing the product as well.

A PageNet spokesman said the product will be leased for \$20 per month. The company also plans to sell it to customers but did not disclose pricing.



Motorola's Tenor is expected to hit the market early next year

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most programming languages and an end to the indigestible spaghetti code favored by some. Now, if you can describe the problem, you've almost written the program to solve it. Today it's called Rapid Application Development.

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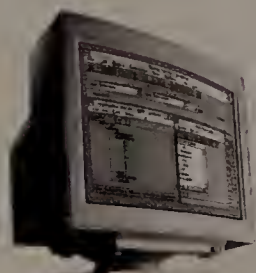
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# Videoconferencing link may cut costs

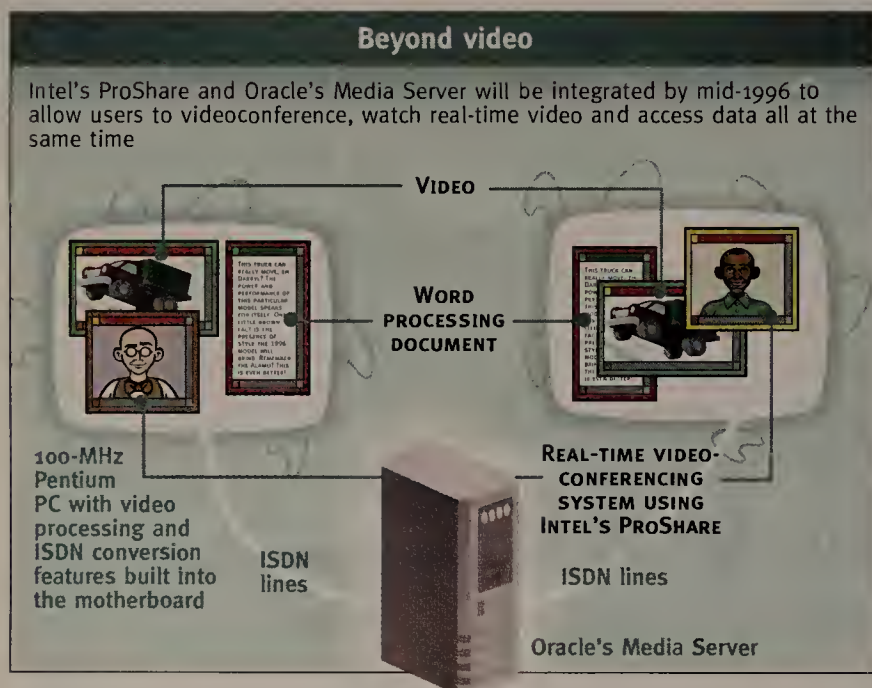
By Kim S. Nash and Jaikumar Vijayan

Intel Corp. and Oracle Corp. got interactive last week. At least the companies' respective chief executive officers did, promising to integrate Intel's ProShare videoconferencing software into Oracle's Media Server database by this time next year.

The project's goal is to lower the cost and improve the capabilities of PC-based interactive video applications by sending them over existing Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) phone lines (see illustration). Competing desktop video technology optimally requires higher and more expensive bandwidth, such as Asynchronous Transfer Mode.

Beta tests of the integrated Oracle Media Server and Intel ProShare conferencing software are slated for the next quarter, but Intel and Oracle are the only sites scheduled so far to test the products, an Oracle spokeswoman said.

The vendors "have formed a way to bring a part of the information highway into reality," said Larry Fong, an analyst at Southcoast Capital Corp., a brokerage firm in Austin, Texas.



For example, Starbucks Corp., a popular coffee franchise with headquarters in Seattle, is building a set of PC-based video applications for employee training using ProShare and the Oracle7 database.

Such a system could also connect users to related video, audio and text information collected and stored on Oracle's Media Server database. Oracle CEO Larry Ellison and Intel CEO Andy Grove last week demonstrated real-time videoconferencing and video electronic mail.

## Inferior technology?

Still, there are technology issues to overcome, some observers said.

The 18-month-old ProShare is, in some ways, inferior to other video technology, such as products based on the Motion Picture Experts Group (MPEG) compression standard, said Linley Gwennap, editor of "Microprocessor Report," a newsletter in Sebastopol, Calif.

And that could seriously limit how far and fast the integrated Oracle/Intel products can go, Gwennap said.

For example, while ProShare allows video to be pumped out through standard ISDN lines — and is therefore cheaper than MPEG, which requires a much higher bandwidth — the jumpy picture and audio quality make ProShare unsuitable for much more than basic videoconferencing, Gwennap said.

However, Grove claimed that ProShare is installed at 2,000 customer sites. And with the ability to store and retrieve video and audio data that Oracle Media Server was designed to provide, he predicted there would be "mass deployment."

Another problem is that ISDN is far from pervasive. ISDN connections cover roughly 60% of the U.S.

While Grove said this deal does not negate an earlier pledge from Intel to support Microsoft Corp.'s planned on-line service, Microsoft is apparently moving too slowly for Intel. "Oracle is far more ready to implement this than anyone else," Grove said.

# TV, PCs take step closer

Idle portion of TV signal used to download software

By Tim Ouellette

Like a prophet of old, En Technology Corp.'s Malachi hopes to reach the masses by the end of the year.

Malachi is the code name for a PC board with software and a video cable that links a PC to a television. Malachi lets PCs receive data sent via TV signals, and analysts said they expect its most popular business use will be to distribute PC software.

With Malachi, broadcasters can transmit data right alongside the TV show they are beaming out at the time. The data actually occupies the vertical blank interval (VBI), which is the nonvisible portion of the TV signal currently used only for closed-captioning.

"I'm sure it started out life as a solution in search of a problem" because people have been looking for ways to use the extra space in the VBI, said Emily Green, a senior analyst at Forrester Research, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass.

The data can include multimedia versions of newspapers and magazines, catalogs of soft-

ware or marketing materials. Users can also tape shows on a VCR, then download the accompanying data when playing back the tape.

"As far as I'm concerned, the most interesting thing they can do is they can distribute software," said Brian O'Connell, an analyst at Technologic Partners in New York.

To further this end, Keene, N.H.-based En Technology wants to ink agreements with hardware vendors to bundle Malachi on PCs. En Technology is also trying to sign distribution deals with software companies. No deals have been announced.

And though it would seem the Internet is a viable alternative for downloading software, En Technology Chief Executive Officer David Hall said Malachi takes minutes to download something that would take an hour over a regular modem connection. Larger applications would require transfer across part of the visible signal, however.

Beta tests have been run at TV stations in Manchester, N.H., Atlanta, Boston, Baltimore and Las Vegas.

Malachi, which will cost \$100, is expected to ship in the fall.



# Users await tools for Unix DB2

By Craig Stedman

ORLANDO, FLA.

Several database managers at a DB2 conference here last week complained that a lack of third-party management tools and utilities limits the usefulness of the Unix version of IBM's relational database. But their SOS call will not be answered for at least another six months.

Platinum Technology, Inc. in Oakbrook Terrace, Ill., and BMC Software, Inc. in Houston, two of the key vendors of mainframe DB2 utilities, said Unix-based

DB2 remains below the market-leading databases from Oracle Corp. and Sybase, Inc. on their priority lists. DB2 will not move up until IBM sells enough copies to justify the investment, they added. Thus far, IBM claims just 1,000 server licenses for the database.

But without better management tools, DB2 for AIX will have muted appeal even after a long-awaited second version ships in late July, said users

attending the International DB2 Users Group's annual North American conference. AIX is IBM's Unix operating system.

"It's a chicken-and-egg kind of thing," said Marion Rudman, a senior systems software programmer at Allstate Insurance Co. in Northbrook, Ill. "Real tools are going to be available when there are a lot of users. The [third-party] vendors have to go where they see a market."

Today, managing DB2 for AIX "has to be done pretty much manually" through IBM's Rexx

programming language or Unix shell scripts, Rudman said. Allstate wants more robust change management tools and utilities for doing loads, backups and recovery, he added.

The quality of management tools is the main difference between mainframe DB2 and Unix DB2, said J. Gregory Carroll, director of data resource management at Sears Canada, Inc. in North York, Ontario. "DB2 on MVS is very mature in that fashion. That's not the circumstance with DB2 for AIX."

A user at a large DB2 shop who asked not to

be identified said she has to be able to manage the MVS and AIX versions from a single console to keep costs down. Widespread use of DB2 for AIX is difficult "without the same kind of tools we're used to on the mainframe," she added.

## Get serious

Janet Perna, director of database technology at IBM's software lab in Toronto, acknowledged that tool vendors are sitting on the sidelines.

"They want to know that we're serious and that we're going to be successful," she said.

To make it more feasible for tool vendors to embrace DB2 for AIX, Version 2 includes required programming interfaces that did not make the first release, Perna said. IBM also is lobbying application vendors to support the database and thus spur end-user demand, she added. SAP AG and PeopleSoft, Inc. have already announced plans to hook their software into DB2 for AIX.

## On the way

IBM's client/server versions of DB2 include the following:

Product	Ship date
DB2 2.1 for AIX and OS/2 (new version)	Late July
DB2 2.1 for HP-UX, Solaris and Windows NT (non-IBM platforms)	Beta release in late July; shipment in fourth quarter
DataHub for Unix (administration tools)	August
DB2 2.1.1 for AIX and OS/2 (bug fix release)	Late fall



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# Future of Lotus' projects in question

## Industry ponders fate of AT&T Network Notes, InterNotes

By Suruchi Mohan

Last week's handshake between IBM Chairman Louis V. Gerstner and Lotus Chairman Jim Manzi signaled the beginning of a new era in desktop software — one that many hope will bring heightened competition to software giant Microsoft Corp.

At the same time it brought sighs of relief from users and Lotus employees fearful of the impact of a hostile takeover.

"It's beginning to look a little better," said John Hodge, chief information officer at NAC Reinsurance Corp. in Greenwich, Conn. He said he was pleased with the news because it means additional financing and marketing acumen, which Lotus "definitely" needs. "My primary concern was that as a hostile takeover, it was not a great way of getting together with the people who will be critical for [IBM's] business," he said.

The industry's largest software buyout also ignited rampant speculation about the future of Lotus products, projects and relationships.

"Lotus has good products [and] direction, and if that momentum is maintained, [the acquisition] is a plus,"

said Charlie Paulk, CIO at Andersen Consulting in Chicago. "If IBM takes the products and becomes proprietary, it will be a big negative."

Now that Lotus has surrendered to IBM's financial might, users have turned their attention to the fate of various projects (see story page 36). In addition to the company's application suite, two other areas of interest emerged last week: Lotus' partnership with AT&T Corp. and its Internet plans.

For example, the industry has seen much speculation about the fate of AT&T Network Notes. A source close to IBM said the company has told key Lotus partners, such as AT&T, that it is committed to maintaining relationships. But signing deals with other public carriers "probably wouldn't be something that's out of the realm of possibilities. IBM wants to make Notes ubiquitous. They don't want to close it off," the source said.

If that happens, AT&T could lose its most-favored-company status. An AT&T spokesman said the company is "remaining committed to the development and implementation of AT&T Network Notes, and the acquisition doesn't change that."

one employee, explaining that he will not be required to show an immediate return on investment on his projects when Lotus becomes a division of a larger company.

Another employee agreed, saying, "We will be able to make a bigger impact on the market because of more resources. There will be lots of funds for advertising."

However, some employees did sound a note of caution. "If they let us be autonomous, it will be great. [But it remains] to be seen what time will bring," said one. — *Suruchi Mohan*

## Around the watercooler

Inside Lotus last week, employees at all levels were clearly starting to relax.

Although asked to refrain from making public comments, Lotus employees still talked enthusiastically about having more money poured into their dwindling coffers.

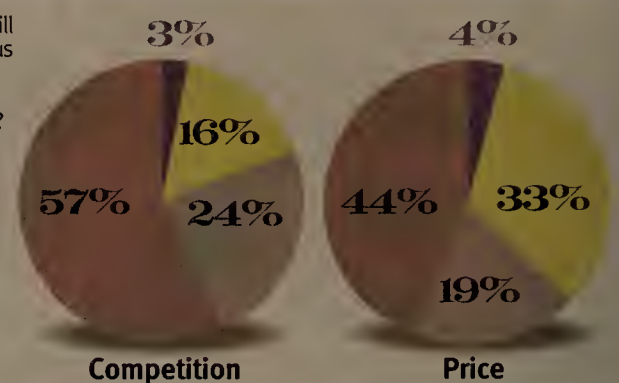
"This will give us an opportunity to be more flexible in decision-making from quarter to quarter," said

Overall, what impact will the IBM buyout of Lotus have on competition and product prices in the software industry?

Positive  
Negative  
No effect  
Don't know

Base: 112 Lotus and Microsoft users

Source: Computerworld survey



Apart from AT&T, Lotus has other big partners, such as Hewlett-Packard Co. and Oracle Corp., which compete with IBM. "HP has de-emphasized its messaging software to become an integrator for Notes," said David Marshak, a vice president at Patricia Seybold Group in Boston. "Suddenly the role [of maintaining relationships] falls to IBM. Small partners are pleased with their relationship with Lotus. Now [they have to] re-establish with IBM, and it's very different," he said.

## On the Internet

Users are also interested in InterNotes, Lotus' family of Internet products. But the future looks bright, said Reed Sturtevant, director of product marketing of InterNotes at Lotus in Cambridge, Mass. "IBM has a set of complementary products and a lot of interest in the Internet and the Web. An integrated product line on the server side is a key customer demand."

This was good news to a user at a large consulting firm, who said IBM's approach to the Internet was half-hearted. "Now they have a wonderful tool in their hands. We'll see what they'll do with it," said the user, who asked to remain anonymous.

"There are a lot of imponderables right now. The best-case scenario is that IBM keeps its hands off Lotus, provides more capital and attracts developer talent. The worst-case scenario is that IBM buries Notes and ties it to an IBM proprietary platform," said Richard Kesner, CIO at Babson College in Wellesley, Mass., which was one of the first large sites to deploy Notes. "If that happens, IBM could lose us as a Notes customer," he said.

Senior editors Jean S. Bozman, Laura DiDio and Craig Stedman contributed to this story.

# IBM agrees to keep Lotus independent

## Desktop applications business a weapon against Microsoft

By Lisa Picarille

Now that the deal is done, speculation abounds that IBM will dump Lotus Development Corp.'s desktop applications or force its new partner to develop only for OS/2.

But Lotus officials last week claimed their \$500 million desktop applications business is a lucrative and valuable weapon against Microsoft Corp.

"The desktop business is clearly what IBM is also buying," said Jeff Anderholm, Lotus' director of spreadsheet marketing. The Cambridge, Mass.-based software developer's desktop arsenal includes the WordPro word processor, its popular 1-2-3 spreadsheet, the Freelance graphics package, the Organizer personal information manager and the Approach database. These products are also bundled together in SmartSuite.

Briefings last week at Lotus made clear that the company sees tight inte-

gration between its application suite and Notes as a key selling point and competitive advantage. In addition, Lotus also offers a grouping of 10 applications, called NotesSuite, meant to be used with Notes.

Indeed, IBM seems to be in agreement. John M. Thompson, IBM senior vice president and group executive, emphasized that an acquired Lotus would "absolutely" keep developing applications. When asked if IBM would meddle with Lotus' NT or Windows 95 development plans, he said, "That's not going to happen."

## Hands-off approach

Emphasizing that IBM wants to keep its hands off the company's development efforts, he added, "Lotus is the expert in groupware, and they're the experts on the desktop. The last thing I want to do is tell them what to do."

Thompson added, "The beauty of Notes is that it runs on all the different

[operating system] worlds we needed. We will absolutely keep it independent."

"People within Lotus are quite excited that we have a sound strategy with IBM support, especially [their] enterprise support, [and now] there is a sound basis for [user] evaluation of our products vs. Microsoft," Anderholm said.

Users said the combined IBM/Lotus entity now has the products along with the clout and cash to give Microsoft some added competition.

"It gives [IBM] the whole package so that they can now have a competitive product head to head with Microsoft in every area and to go in some areas Microsoft can't," said Jeff Held, a partner at Ernst & Young's

Technology Services Practice in New York, a huge Notes site that also uses Microsoft's Office suite of applications.

## Wait and see

Allen Carney, vice president of desktop marketing at Lotus, said although "it's a little early" to know what IBM has in store for Lotus' desktop products, the company remains committed to delivering products on a variety of platforms.

However, Lotus indicated that a Power Macintosh server version of Notes is not one of them.

"We have to be a strong Windows player," Carney said. "The importance of OS/2 to Lotus is now relative to the importance of OS/2 to IBM, but I do not anticipate that we will do only OS/2 apps. That would be pressing the fool button."

Senior writer Suruchi Mohan and senior editor Jean S. Bozman contributed to this story.

## Launch dates

Lotus expects to release a Windows 3.1 version of WordPro next month. The Windows 95 version of WordPro is due out before the end of the year. SmartSuite for Windows 95 is also expected by the end of the year, with the OS/2 version of SmartSuite slated to ship 180 days after its Windows 95 counterpart.



## Workgroup wars

CONTINUED FROM COVER 1

of transaction processing systems and enterprise concerns. Lotus' control of that arena through Notes and enterprise-wide electronic mail will be added to the IBM mix.

• Microsoft has a firm grip on desktop and end-user applications, with a view toward extending users' reach over the network via E-mail, particularly with its Exchange Server.

Key to IBM's success is how well it integrates Lotus. For example, IBM sits on a wealth of database expertise that could make Notes a more durable, enterprise-level product, analysts said. It appears IBM is wasting no time.

Prior to the merger, IBM had planned to link Notes with its DB2/6000 relational database for Unix servers, said Irving Wladawsky-Berger, IBM's RS/6000 general manager. Lotus and IBM's software

lab in Toronto have been discussing the links for some time, he said.

Using DB2/6000 on a high-end IBM SP Unix server would provide data services over a large public network, including those from telephone companies, and even over the IBM Global Network, Wladawsky-Berger said.

DB2/6000 "can support the scalability of applications and collaborative computing, and Notes [is] a wonderful example of applications where [that] is so important," he said.

That is good news for Dennis Murray, a systems analyst who manages Notes for the regulatory affairs group at Sandoz Pharmaceuticals Corp. in East Hanover, N.J. He said he wants Notes to become the front end for back-end IBM databases such as DB2.

Executives could then distribute key business data, such as sales and inventory figures, and collaborate with others to determine what action to take and what assignments to make. "That's a powerful vision," Murray said.

### Microsoft takes hits

Some analysts, meanwhile, are taking shots at Microsoft's desktop-centric approach to workgroup computing.

"Almost everything I see from Microsoft is a scaled up version of a single machine running fairly specific applications with packets of information going back and forth over E-mail," said Jeffrey Tarter, publisher of the "Soft Letter," an industry newsletter in Watertown, Mass. "But I don't see a great [understanding] of managing lots of transactions going on in lots of places."

Lotus' Notes strategy clearly indicates that Lotus understands enterprise and "inter"-enterprise computing, said Da-

vid Marshak, an analyst at Patricia Seybold Group, Inc. in Boston.

Between its projected sales and IBM's services revenue for installing and supporting it, Notes could bring in more than \$1 billion next year, said Scott McCready, director of workgroup computing at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

That could leave Microsoft with its still-unreleased Exchange Server — due out before year's end — in the position of

being an also-ran.

Microsoft could come out a winner if it repositions Exchange as a communications infrastructure for Notes rather than a Notes competitor, according to McCready.

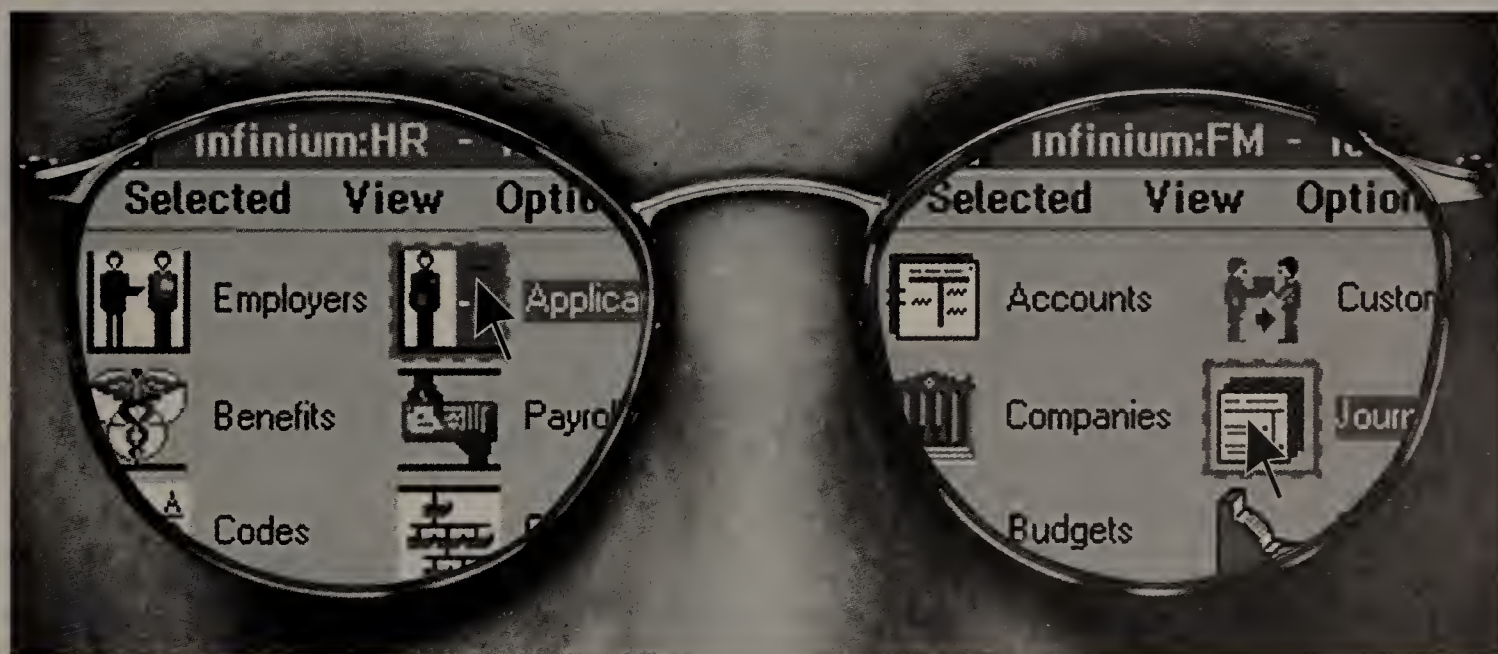
He said customers could choose the Exchange Server technology for messaging transport, security and ease of administration. But "Exchange can't out-Notes Notes, [so] I think Microsoft will have to provide many of the underpin-

nings for Notes" if it wants Exchange to be successful, he added.

CW staff Mitch Betts, Lisa Picarille, Kim S. Nash, Jean S. Bozman and Suruchi Mohan contributed to this report.

► What's your view of IBM's buyout of Lotus? What questions would you like to ask IBM and Lotus executives about the merger? Sound off to us at [talkback@cw.com](mailto:talkback@cw.com). We'll publish a sampling of reader opinions in an upcoming issue.

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## Going my way?

Gupta outlined plans for its SQLBase database and SQLWindows development tools

## JULY

- Ship SQLWindows Component Developer Kit

## SEPTEMBER

- Integrate SQLWindows with Microsoft's SQL Server database

## LATE 1995

- Ship Windows 95 version of SQLWindows
- Begin beta-testing a Macintosh version of SQLWindows

## EARLY 1996

- Deliver upgrade of SQLBase with mobile features

## Gupta in step with Microsoft Tools have Win 95/NT bent

By Kim S. Nash  
PALM DESERT, CALIF.

Attendees at Gupta Corp.'s annual developers conference here last week got an earful from company executives about Microsoft Corp. products.

That is, Gupta plans a string of upgrades to its development tools, database and related products that fall into lockstep with Microsoft's timetable and goals for Windows 95 and Windows NT (see chart).

Centura, a catchall term for Gupta's product strategy, "is closely aligned with Microsoft's direction," Gupta Chief Executive Officer Umang Gupta told a 1,000-member audience of users and developers last week.

"I like it that Gupta's taking a Microsoft direction. We are, too, in a lot of projects," said Marlow Hinton, manager of New Tools/Technology at AT&T's Human Resources Information Systems Organization in Greensboro, N.C.

"Microsoft is driving [client/server] technology, and I don't mind sitting in the front seat with them," added Earl Stahl, Gupta's chief technology officer.

The Menlo Park, Calif., company urged customers to plunge into developing applications compatible with Windows 95, rather than Windows 3.1, as soon as possible. In fact, the next major release of Gupta's SQLWindows development tool kit, due late this year, will sport the look and feel of Windows 95, Stahl said.

### Buyout rumored

The extent of Gupta's making nice with Microsoft has led some observers to speculate that Microsoft may acquire Gupta, which has posted losses for six straight quarters.

That Computer Associates International, Inc. may buy Gupta is also a popular rumor. CA, in Islandia, N.Y., recently agreed to integrate Gupta's SQLBase database with the CA-OpenIngres products; CA also provided Gupta with a \$7 million cash infusion and a \$10 million loan [CW, April 10]. Officials from each company have denied the rumors, however.

"None of this was ever structured as a prelude to an acquisition," said Sam Inman, president and chief operating officer of Gupta. Yet the partnerships with CA and Microsoft have opened user doors once shut to Gupta, he said.

# Safety first

## IBM strives to improve on-line security

By Gary H. Anthes

Responding to increased corporate interest in the Internet and growing concerns about information security, IBM last week announced a number of products and services aimed at ensuring safe computing on the 'net.

These include plans to add support for Secure Hypertext Transfer Protocol (SHTTP) and Secure Sockets Layer (SSL) to its Internet servers and browsers for AIX and OS/2.

SHTTP and SSL are the leading encryption standards used to ensure secure commerce on the World-Wide Web.

The secured Web browsers and servers will soon enter beta testing and will be generally available by fall, IBM said.

IBM also launched a package of consulting services called I/T Security Consulting. It builds on the existing IBM consulting practice but adds tools and expertise for security, said Kathy Kincaid, director of information security programs.

In addition to management and tech-

nical consulting in security, the new practice offers the following services:

- A emergency response service, in which IBM will monitor customer networks and respond to intrusions.
- A Global Security Analysis Laboratory, by which IBM will conduct infiltration tests on customer networks and advise customers on how to fix security holes. "You might think of it as ethi-

### IBM's Internet security products

Clients	Server	Network services	Consulting and solutions
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Secure OS/2 Warp</li> <li>• Secure AIX</li> <li>• SHTTP and SSL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Secure OS/2 Warp</li> <li>• Secure AIX</li> <li>• Secure AIX for Powerparallel</li> <li>• SHTTP and SSL</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Firewall service</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• NetSP Firewall bundle</li> <li>• NetSP installation</li> <li>• Security service</li> <li>• Antivirus products and services</li> </ul>

cal hacking," said John Patrick, vice president for Internet applications.

• Antivirus software and services. Available by subscription, the service includes use of IBM's virus scanner — which IBM said can find and fix 6,000 viruses — and quarterly updates to the software. IBM said the software will soon be available as a shrink-wrapped commercial product and through IBM's antivirus Web home page.

Lloyd Boyd, supervisor of system services at Nissan North America, Inc.

in Denver, said he hopes IBM can help him deal with security in an environment that is growing more distributed and complex and for which security tools are immature.

"We can't afford to have expertise in all these platforms and risks," he said. "It's more cost-effective to have someone like IBM help us."

Boyd said users — both internal and at Nissan dealerships — are clamoring for Internet access. "But right now, we are taking a very limited approach," he said. He added that IBM would offer Nissan a "test bed for security" through its Global Security Analysis Laboratory.

### Scaling up

Duke Power Co. in Charlotte, N.C., uses IBM's antivirus product on 8,000 PCs and will soon buy licenses for all 14,000 of the company's machines, said Jim Appleyard, manager of information security and recovery services.

Appleyard said Duke Power is looking at IBM's Internet firewall product, among others. "The Internet is not a safe playground," he noted.

Separately, IBM's research laboratory in Zurich has developed IKP, a protocol for securing data communications among more than two parties. It is intended to secure electronic commerce involving, for example, a buyer, seller and financial institution, and it has been submitted to several standards bodies for consideration.

# IBM hooks MVS, AS/400 to 'net

By Ellis Booker

IBM last week announced an extensive array of products and services for users seeking a home on the Internet.

They include World-Wide Web servers for OS/2, Unix and legacy systems; new capabilities for IBM's Web browser; authoring tools that promise faster and easier creation of Web applications; Internet access services; and a range of security products and services (see story above).

IBM also made good on a promise made earlier this year at Internet World to connect MVS mainframes and AS/400s to the Web. Users expressed a need for the legacy system ties.

"We're very keenly interested in the gateways to CICS and DB2," said Michael Czyz, an infrastructure engineer at CNA Insurance in Chicago. Czyz, a beta user of IBM's RS/6000 Web Server for the past month, said he could see using a direct connection to host databases to support internal Web-based applications.

"We have an in-house employee directory that, instead of having to drop into a [Microsoft Corp.] Access database, we would access directly from the [live] IBM host," Czyz said. "The ability to [do that] is very attractive."

The IBM Consulting Group will pull the plans together. Some analysts said the consulting and systems integration mix could produce a solid return for IBM. "They're packaging pro-

cesses, not tools and technologies," said Christine Ferrusi Rose, an industry analyst at Dataquest, Inc. She said this would be a plus for information systems managers looking to justify involvement on the Internet to management.

But not every observer agreed IBM would be a shoo-in for such contracts. Joel Maloff, president of The Maloff Co. in Dexter, Mich., said IBM and other top companies do not necessarily win bids for Web jobs. "The smaller, more entrepreneurial [providers] are often better positioned," he said.

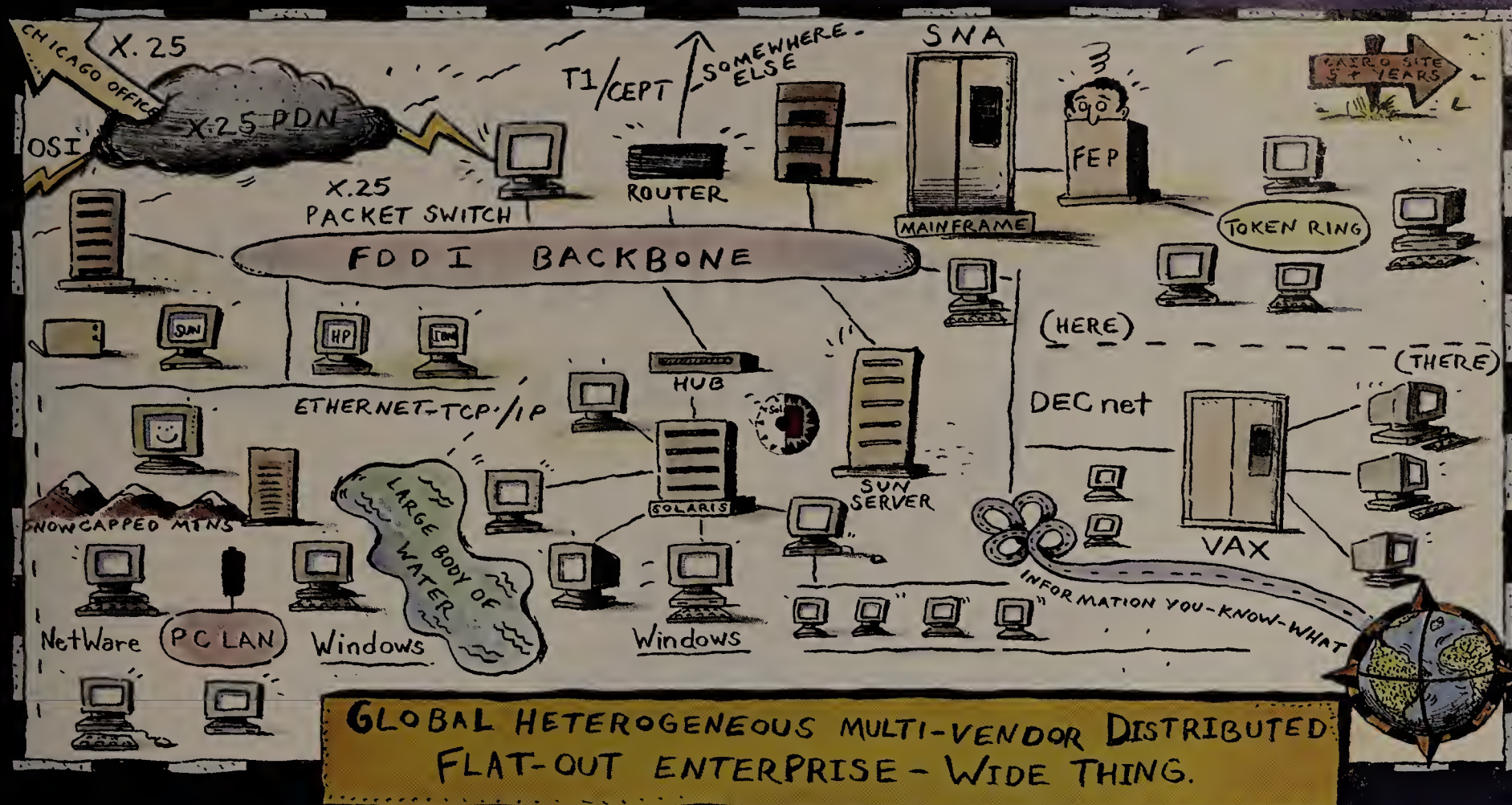
### IBM's Internet strategy

Clients	Server	Network services	Consulting services
<b>OPERATING SYSTEMS</b>	<b>OPERATING SYSTEMS</b>	<b>NETWORK ACCESS</b>	<b>SOLUTION/SERVICES</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OS/2 Warp</li> <li>• OS/2 Warp enhancements</li> <li>• Windows</li> <li>• AIX</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OS/2 Warp</li> <li>• AIX</li> <li>• MVS</li> <li>• AS/400</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 28.8K bit/sec. ISDN</li> <li>• 450 locations</li> <li>• Network IP backbone</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Internet implementation offering</li> <li>• AS/400 server installation</li> </ul>
<b>WEB EXPLORERS</b>	<b>INFORMATION GATEWAYS</b>	<b>CONTENT SERVICES</b>	<b>CONSULTING</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• OS/2 Warp</li> <li>• Windows</li> <li>• Available now</li> <li>• Preview</li> <li>• Generally available</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• DB2/WWW</li> <li>• CICS/WWW</li> <li>• MQSeries/WWW</li> <li>• VisualAge/WWW</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Design</li> <li>• Creation</li> <li>• Hosting</li> <li>• InfoMarket Search (beta)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Planning</li> <li>• Network design</li> <li>• Home-page design</li> <li>• Content design, creation and testing</li> </ul>



Tax issues dog the Internet. See story on page 64.





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# Low-end notebooks gain high-end features

By Jaikumar Vijayan

Tightfisted users who stood on the shore watching the recent flood of high-end notebook announcements should grab an oar.

A steady trickle of activity at the lower end of the pricing spectrum should en-

sure a supply of feature-rich, aggressively priced "value" notebooks in the third quarter.

For instance, introductions last week from Toshiba America Information Systems, Inc. in Irvine, Calif., and NEC Technologies, Inc. in Boxboro, Mass., are expected to set the tone for future low-end

notebooks, which typically fall in the \$2,000 to \$4,000 price range.

The new products will shift several features recently found only in higher-end notebooks to lower, more accessible price points. These features include larger and better displays such as active-matrix color; longer-lasting lithium ion bat-

tery technology; expanded hard disk drive capacity and base memory — typically to a hard disk capacity of more than 500M bytes and at least 8M bytes of RAM; faster processors; and docking options that include full-featured multimedia.

One example is Toshiba's new Satellite T2130 series. Based on Intel Corp.'s 75-MHz DX4 processor, the notebooks feature base memory of 8M bytes of RAM and a hard disk drive capacity of 520M bytes.

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### Value notebooks: More bang for the buck

	NEC Versa 2000C	Toshiba T2130CT
Processor	75-MHz 486DX4	75-MHz 486DX4
Screen	Color, 9½-in. active-matrix thin film transistor (TFT)	Color, 10.4-in. active-matrix TFT
RAM	8M bytes	8M bytes
Hard drive	350M bytes	500M bytes
Price	\$2,599	\$3,299

The series offers either a 10.4-in. passive-matrix or active-matrix display. Other features include a fully built-in power supply requiring no external AC adapter and an optional port replicator.

A passive-matrix model with 8M bytes of RAM starts at \$2,699.

"The value segment is undergoing a tremendous amount of change. There is a lot of focus in bringing bigger and better features," said Bruce Stephen, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

### Plenty of choices

Like the Toshiba series, NEC's Versa 2000 line also is based on Intel's 75-MHz DX4 chip and comes with a variety of memory and hard disk options. The systems feature lithium ion battery technology and are available with 10.4-in. passive-matrix or 9½-in. active-matrix color displays.

An optional media dock with NEC's Versa 2000 turns the system into a full-fledged multimedia notebook. Features on the dock include an internal quad-speed CD-ROM, amplifier and speakers, business-quality audio, microphone, musical instrument digital interface, game port and a feature that allows the battery to be charged during system use.

The series also features an internal data/fax modem that comes standard on active-matrix models and as an option on other models.

Pricing on an entry-level, passive-matrix model with 4M bytes of RAM starts at \$1,999, making it one of the most aggressively priced systems in its class, analysts said.

Both the NEC and Toshiba lines are expected to start shipping in July.





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“Strike three!”

Gripping his bat,

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## 'Tough love' tackles IS projects

CONTINUED FROM COVER 1

according to Warren G. Herreid, a former lieutenant in the military and the office's senior director.

Most increases were due to changes in project requirements and/or development tools. Two years ago, for example, a midproject switch from Windows to OS/2 caused a 200% overrun and more than a one-year delay on a general ledger application.

Now, all project change requests with a price tag of more than \$250,000 must be approved by a technology council and Herreid's office, which supports more than 70 active projects and a 750-person IS organization.

The office also maintains an on-line Notes-based database of all IS projects, their costs, deadlines, milestones and associated management issues. If a project begins to slip, the office dispatches a project management consultant whose time is paid for by the department sponsoring the project. Departments pay a

United Air Lines created its four-person, San Francisco-based IS project office, according to Richard L. Gleason, project office manager. Currently, the office supports 17 major development projects. It also maintains an on-line electronic library containing all project deliverables, schedules and documentation.

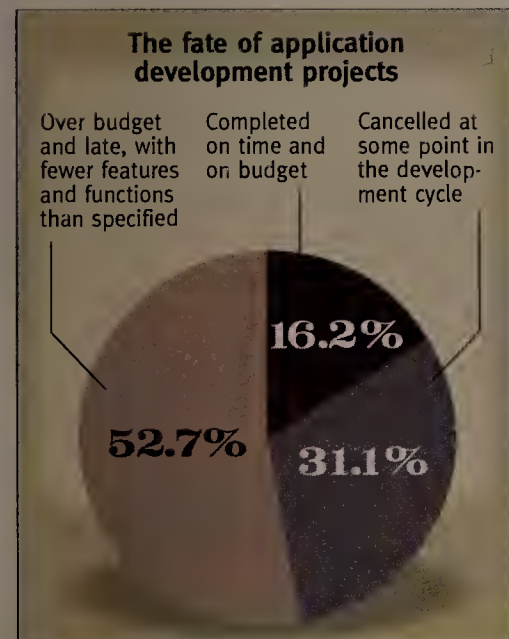
"Before the project office, the planning

that got done had the depth of a back-lot facade you see at Universal Studios," Gleason said. "Now we have a very standardized way of planning projects with a financial aspect tied in to track how we are doing against those plans."

At Nynex, tracking a project's progress against its initial goals not only helps keep a development project on track, but also helps IS measure and document productivity, said Richard V. Mulcahy, staff director of IS at the company.

"When processes were manual, it was easy to measure IS productivity. If you automated payroll, you'd lose 30 clerks. So it was easy to prove IS's worth," Mulcahy said. "Now that we've squeezed out most of the fat from the organization, we need to move to improved project management efficiency."

**& Little user involvement** and scant attention to up-front planning are two reasons why software projects fail. See page 81.



Source: The Standish Group International, Inc., Dennis, Mass.

monthly fee to finance the project office.

Not surprisingly, this has caused some resentment.

"It's like the Internal Revenue Service coming in and then charging you to do an audit," Herreid said.

### Look on the bright side

On the plus side, the database has worked to alert various project managers of potential problems before they flared up and eliminated the issue of multiple teams working on the same problems.

"In one case, we had a problem with the Smalltalk [programming language] in an OS/2 environment. We could either have put together a SWAT team on each project team or have one team solve the problem and put [the solution] in the database," Herreid explained.

In another case, a database entry from a project team experiencing a shortage of Smalltalk programmers triggered the project office to immediately hire contractors and initiate Smalltalk training sessions.

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# Government awards go paperless

Contracting overhaul promises big savings, faster technology awards

By Gary H. Anthes  
WASHINGTON

**■ The federal government has embarked on a bold experiment in the way it buys complex computer systems, and early evidence suggests it may dramatically reduce the time and cost of awarding contracts.**

Under new procurement rules and procedures, bids will be evaluated and awards will be made to pre-approved vendors in a fast-track process that all but eliminates paper. The government recently conducted three pilot procurements testing the new rules and found that the faster and simpler procedures allowed vendors and buyers to cut contracting costs by two-thirds.

The government has issued a request for proposals (RFP) for a five-year, \$840 million contract to be awarded to two to seven systems integrators. The winners, which will be announced by the end of the summer, will supply a broad range of systems development services throughout the federal government. They will, in essence, be given an \$840 million purchase order from Uncle Sam.

The RFP was issued by the Federal Systems Integra-

tion and Management Center (Fedsim), a unit administered by the U.S. General Services Administration (GSA) that procures systems on behalf of client agencies on a voluntary, cost-reimbursable basis. Fedsim acts on behalf of agencies without the technical expertise to manage complex information technology procurements. It will receive some \$160 million this year.

## Preferred vendors

Under the new guidelines, vendors are selected to a preferred list, and Fedsim issues work orders to them after an accelerated bidding process that greatly reduces contracting red tape. Lawrence S. Cohan, deputy commissioner for information technology integration at GSA, said he hopes to cut the time it takes to issue an award from six months to four weeks.

Once this umbrella contract has been awarded to the stable of vendors, requests for bids on specific work will be sent out as the need arises. These "statements of work" will include bid evaluation criteria and the weight that the government has assigned to each criterion. Previously, the weights have been kept secret, prompting vendors to complain that they are working in the dark as they prepare proposals.

"There will be totally open communications in procurement," said Joe M. Thompson, the GSA's commissioner for information technology service. "That's never been done before."

The new rules will also allow for consideration of bid-

ders' past performances, something not taken into account in most government purchases. "This is a common-sense commercial model that we have never used in government," Thompson said.

Vendors bidding on a statement of work will submit price proposals on a spreadsheet disk supplied by Fedsim and give Fedsim and the client agency a two-hour oral proposal. Nothing will be submitted in writing, although the briefing will be videotaped.

## Timetables

Under normal procedures, it might take four weeks of back and forth mailings to accomplish what will now be done in four hours, said Charles Self, deputy assistant commissioner for information technology integration.

"This promises time and cost savings, but I'm most excited about the time savings because the biggest concern of our clients is just getting the job done," Self said.

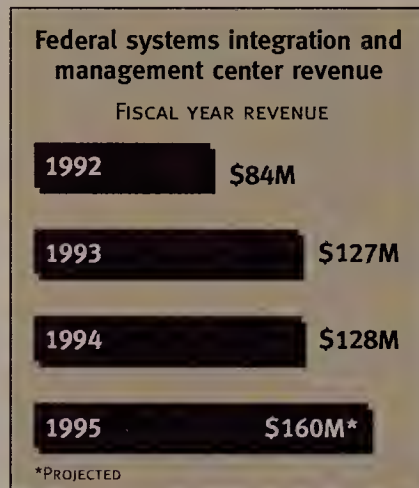
Perhaps most remarkable is the fact that bid evaluations will be performed immediately. A panel of evaluators will vote by assigning a numeric score to a vendor's performance on each criterion. A composite score will then be developed similar to the way Olympic diving

scores are compiled.

As a final bonus, the delivery orders awarded to winning bidders may not be protested by the losers, according to the Federal Acquisition Streamlining Act of 1994.



**GSA Commissioner Joe M. Thompson:** "There will be totally open communications in procurement. That's never been done before. This is a common-sense commercial model that we have never used in government."



Source: General Services Administration, Washington

**& A Pentagon agency reconfigures its stovepipes. See page 82.**

# Radius signs up IBM to make Mac clones

Systems due in August

By Lisa Picarille

In a roundabout way, IBM is getting into the Macintosh clone market.

IBM's Microelectronics Division is about to strike a deal to manufacture PowerPC-based Power Macintosh systems for Radius, Inc., one of the first licensees of Apple Computer, Inc.'s Mac OS, according to officials at the Sunnyvale, Calif., company.

Radius and IBM declined to provide any further details because the contract is still under negotiation.

However, sources close to Radius said, IBM will use its Charlotte, N.C., manufacturing plant to make Radius-labeled PowerPC 601-based Power Macintoshes, due in August. IBM also will manufacture Radius' forthcoming 604-based Power Macintoshes, which have yet to be announced. Radius is expected to use IBM as its 604 chip source, the sources said.

Jeff Tarter, editor of "Soft Letter," an industry newsletter in Watertown, Mass., noted IBM often attempts to take advantage of idle manufacturing facilities by contracting with other vendors.

Although IBM has no previous experience building Macintoshes, many observers say it will not be a difficult task because the machines are PowerPC systems that run the Macintosh operating system. "It's on par with assembling a radio," Tarter said.

**"It would be a smart move for IBM to license the Mac OS. But right now IBM doesn't want to be linked that closely to Apple."**

— Joe Ferlazzo, WorkGroup Technologies

## The upside

Analysts say the benefits for Radius are obvious.

"Radius gets a very credible manufacturing partner while decreasing their own costs by not having to lay out the cash

to manufacture products in the untested Mac clone waters," said Amy Wohl, president of Wohl Associates, a research firm in Narberth, Penn.

"It's a step toward validation of the Mac clone market," said Joe Ferlazzo, a senior analyst at WorkGroup Technologies, Inc., a market research firm in

Hampton, N.H. The deal also helps bolster the IBM/Apple/Motorola, Inc. PowerPC platform initiative and gives IBM another customer for its PowerPC 604 chips, he said.

Industry watchers speculated that IBM may be looking for a backdoor entry into the Power Macintosh clone market, which in addition to strengthening the PowerPC movement would give IBM another source of revenue and give IBM customers a broader choice of machines from a single supplier. However, IBM to date has resisted a direct move toward licensing the Mac OS, and that resistance might be viewed as backing off OS/2.

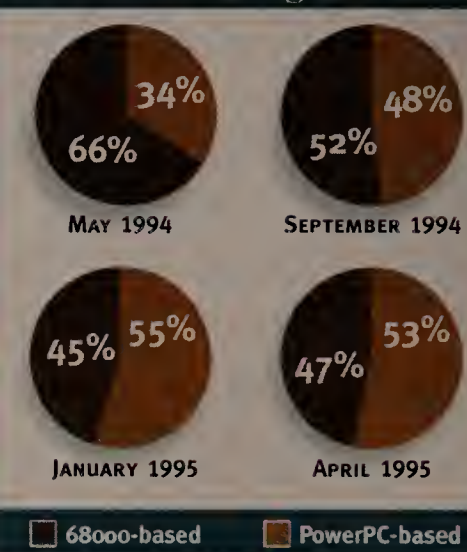
"It would be a smart move for IBM to license the Mac OS. But right now IBM doesn't want to be that closely linked to Apple, especially in light of [Chairman Louis] Gerstner's saying how committed IBM is to OS/2," Ferlazzo said.

"IBM is interested in being cautious. They are not saying anything about dealing with other operating systems. They

## Shift to RISC

Users are encouraging Power Macintosh clone makers to move to PowerPC

**Apple's desktop and mobile unit sales through dealers**

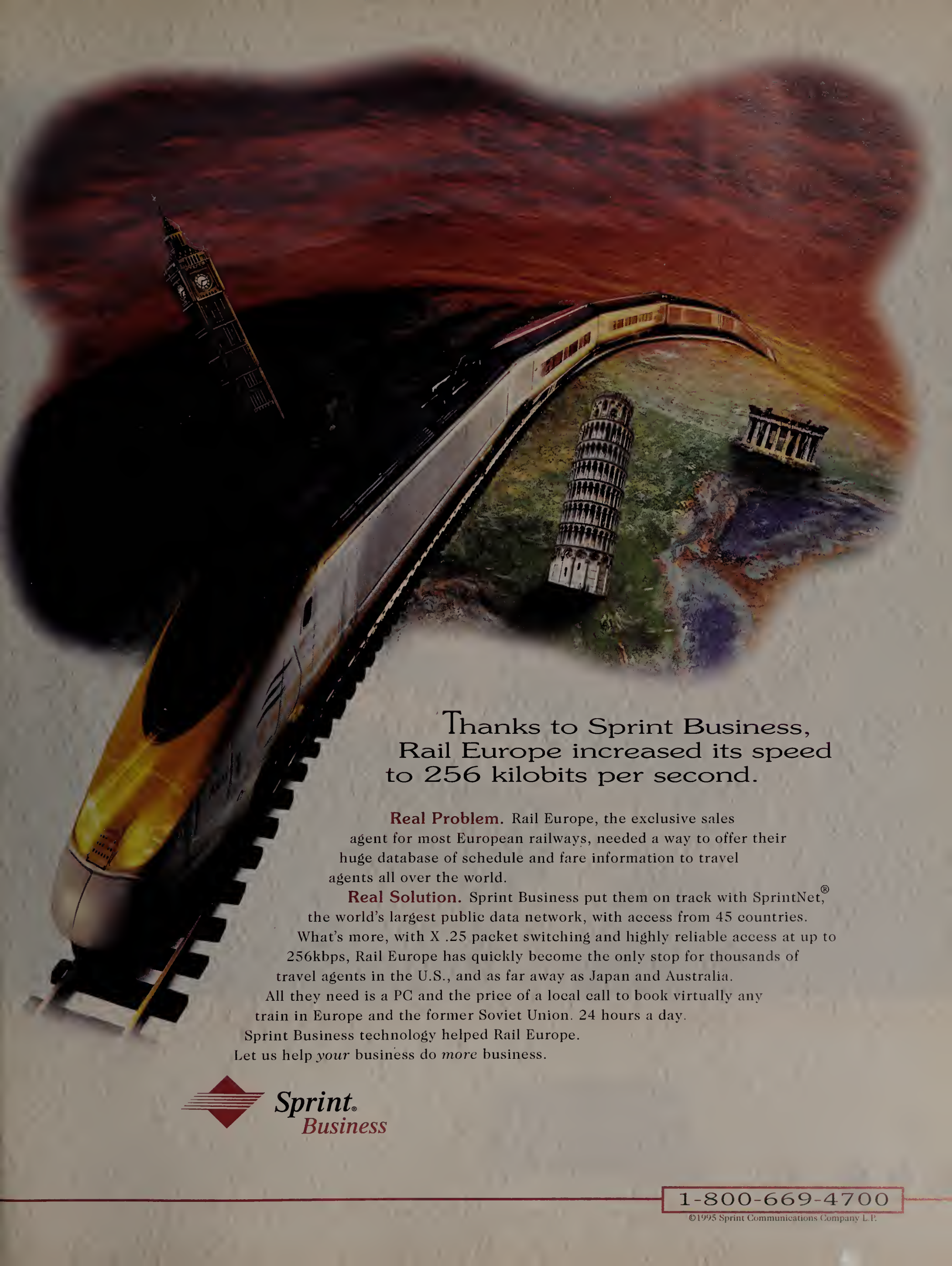


Source: Computer Intelligence InfoCorp, La Jolla, Calif.

don't want to disturb any OS/2 momentum that may be building, especially since they still have time before Windows 95 comes out," Wohl said.

**& Apple rolls out Macintoshes based on the PCI bus. See page 48.**





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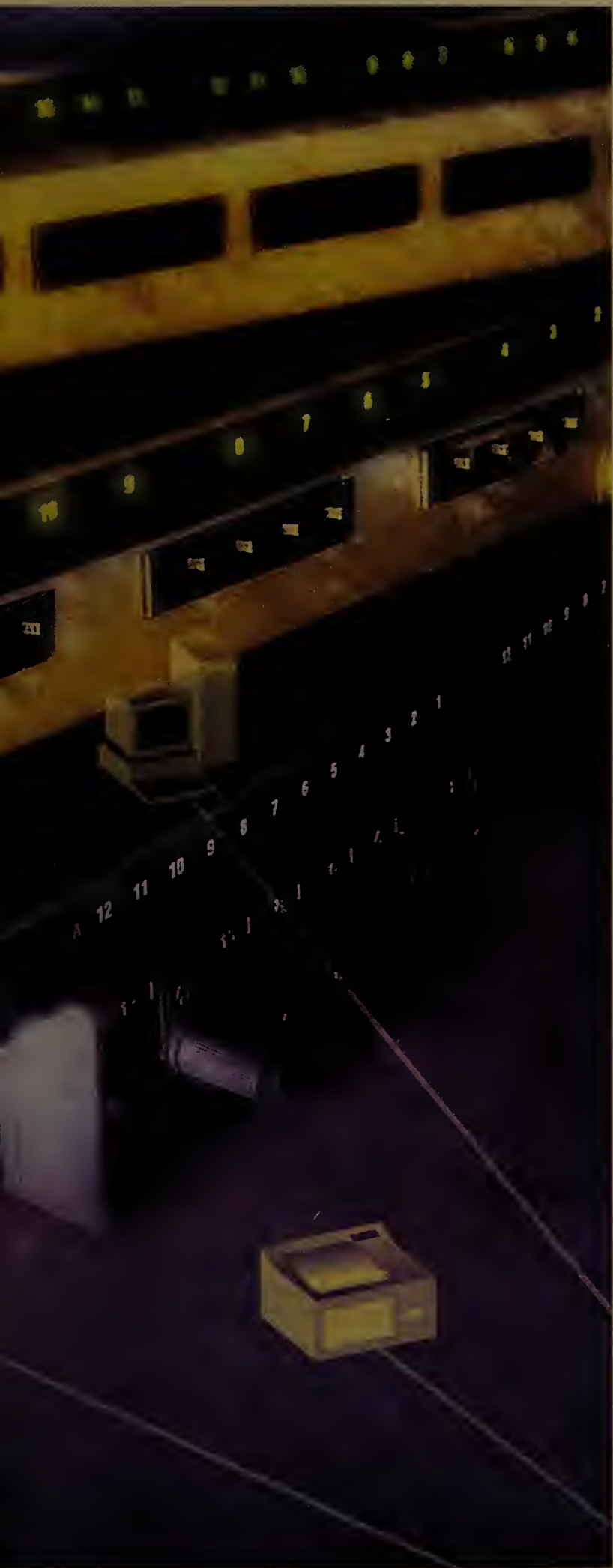
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# Servers

CONTINUED FROM COVER 1

in San Jose, Calif.

The one-two punch of Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT operating system and Intel's upcoming P6 chip should make PC servers even more capable of going on the offensive, observers said.

But skepticism remains the order of the day when it comes to PC servers' taking over big chunks of mission-critical application workloads. For now, the vast majority are still used for file and print sharing on LANs, analysts said. And it is software, not hardware, that holds the key to their upward march.

The raw processing power and speed of today's PC servers "could easily lend themselves to running mission-critical applications," said Fred Deboer, director of network services at Advanced Technologies Laboratories in Bothell, Wash. "But the biggest problem is that, in general, they don't scale well."

"You can put PC servers into a full-time production environment, but you can't just run them and forget about them," said Ken Smith, manager of system software at Canada Housing and Mortgage Corp. in Ottawa. "Unfortunately, you take a gigantic drop in reliability."

By contrast, Unix servers provide more horsepower and have the flexibility and database support to scale up to mainframe-like levels as applications

grow. Meanwhile, IBM's AS/400 and its integrated database offer unmatched product breadth and edge along placidly in the corner of large and small offices alike. It rarely breaks down or requires much hands-on attention, analysts and users agreed.

## No match

Not even Compaq claims PC servers can meet all the key requirements for enterprise-level computing. The

biggest shortcomings cited by users and analysts include the following:

- Supporting PC servers is a manual task, and remote support tools are especially absent.
- Most servers are not trusted to handle

## Server speak

How we defined the different classes of servers for this story:

**PC SERVERS:** Intel microprocessor-based servers typically used to run core network operating systems, file and print sharing and sometimes for distributed access to databases and E-mail systems. An example is Compaq's ProLiant 4500.

**UNIX SERVERS:** Dedicated midrange-class systems based on RISC microprocessors and Unix operating system. Examples include Hewlett-Packard's HP 9000 series or Sun's SPARCcenter 2000. Used mainly as robust application and database servers.

**AS/400:** Traditional minicomputers from IBM, now being converted from a proprietary chip set to a more open client/server system based on RISC processors. Mainly used for on-line transaction processing and general business applications.

## Different strokes

Users and analysts cited the following strengths and weaknesses for the various platforms:

Strengths:		Weaknesses:
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hardware is cheap and offers the best price/performance</li> <li>• Operating environment is familiar to PC-oriented end users</li> <li>• PC platforms are open and standards-based</li> <li>• Tools for rapid application development are plentiful</li> </ul>	PC servers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hardware is less reliable and fault tolerant than larger systems</li> <li>• Lack of tools makes systems management labor-intensive</li> <li>• Operating systems capable of symmetrical multiprocessing do not scale well</li> <li>• I/O bottlenecks hamper performance</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• RISC microprocessors provide best raw performance</li> <li>• Operating system is mature and scalable to mainframe levels</li> <li>• Systems and network management tools are becoming more robust</li> <li>• Databases and packaged applications with graphical user interfaces are widely available</li> </ul>	Unix systems	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Management tools are not as strong as on the AS/400</li> <li>• Arcane system commands make Unix difficult to use</li> <li>• Large amounts of integration and customization are necessary</li> <li>• Support is limited for Windows applications, though translation packages are available</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cost of ownership is often lower than on other platforms</li> <li>• Database and management tools are integrated into the system</li> <li>• Hardware is highly reliable and secure</li> <li>• Application portfolio is the largest in the industry</li> </ul>	AS/400 servers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Few packaged applications have graphical user interfaces</li> <li>• Purchase price can be more expensive than competing systems</li> <li>• System is still struggling to shake proprietary minicomputer image</li> <li>• Hardware and operating system only available from IBM</li> </ul>

more than 100 or so users due to I/O limits and operating system foibles.

- System services such as data recovery, application tuning, backup and security are not as robust as on midrange systems.
- For all its power, PC hardware remains PC hardware, and downtime is a fact of life.

PC servers are still considered too unreliable to run mission-critical applications at Hyatt Hotels and Resorts, which needs the higher data availability provided by Unix servers, said Scott Andersen, director of technology at the IS unit of the Chicago-based hotel

chain. "A hotel never closes," he said.

Methods of bringing PC servers back to life also remain primitive. "It's not unusual for a PC to burp, and what do you do? You reboot it," said Merrill Dempsey, information services director at The Morningstar Group, Inc. in Dallas. "But it's hard to reboot a business application in the middle of [a job]."

Nonetheless, some bleeding-edge organizations are proving it possible to run their operations entirely on PC servers. For example, Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston runs all of its applications on 162 PC servers. With a little system and network tweaking, the servers handle everything the hospital throws at them, said John Glaser, vice president of IS (see story, page 33).

## Putting it all together

In a confusing world of Unix servers, PC servers and traditional midrange machines, users can indeed have it all — as long as they have a client/server architecture to hold everything together.

That is the word from some of the nation's largest corporations, which mix and match Unix and PC servers on the enterprise network. In such a world, the critical factor is the ability to administer a variety of servers — often with one type of relational database or networking software as the common element — on a single corporate network.

## Essential link

At GTE Telephone Operations in Tampa, Fla., for example, an open systems network is the common link for a variety of servers, including the company's IBM-compatible mainframes and hundreds of HP Unix servers running customer service software.

GTE Telephone's original IBMSNA network slowly evolved into a TCP/IP

network that could connect to all servers. "We've had the opportunity to wrest away applications from the mainframe or replace them," said Ed Riedy, a senior technology consultant.

At Dunkin' Donuts, Inc. in Randolph, Mass., 250 users access a large Sun Microsystems, Inc. Unix server as the site's host computer. But there are also 500 Windows PCs, including five PC LAN servers running Banyan Systems, Inc.'s Vines software, PC applications and electronic mail.

"Everything is connected through the Banyan network," explained Dan Inglis, director of systems development. Administration is centralized through Banyan consoles. "You can create a user log-in once, and you don't have to do that on each and every server."

For BP Exploration Alaska in Anchorage, the common thread in the corporate IS architecture is the Sybase, Inc. relational database. The site has 100 Unix workstations, 30

Unix servers and 10 PC servers, said David Truch, partner relations manager at the

company's Information and Data Management group.

Flexibility is the chief benefit of client/server architectures and enterprise networks, users at these mixed sites said. Servers can be added at will in a plug-and-play fashion.

"I have greater flexibility in a client/server world than I've ever had before. I can change the machine and still have everything look fine," Truch said. "Before, it took a tremendous effort to move software from one platform to another."

—Jean S. Bozman

## Making it happen

Dominion Textile, Inc., a \$1 billion textile manufacturer in Montreal that runs most of its business on the AS/400, is debating whether it should move some processing to servers. The LAN "is becoming a viable place to run some applications," said Gilles-Andre Morin, Dominion's director of planning and technology. "It brings an interesting cost/performance ratio compared to larger systems."

Intel's P6, which was designed from the ground up for the server market, should provide three to four times better price/performance than existing RISC chips when it ships to vendors later this year, said Rob Tholemeier, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc.'s Burlingame, Calif., office. That kind of gap "causes everybody to rethink what they're doing," he added.

High-end PC servers from vendors such as Compaq, IBM and Hewlett-Packard Co. were designed to be application and database servers. All of them support symmetrical multiprocessing plus features such as RAID storage, error checking and correcting memory, parity memory and limited



## Anchors aweigh with AS/400s

In 1991, The Morningstar Group, Inc. started replacing a hodgepodge of minicomputers and mainframes with a central Unix system and PC servers at its six plants. More than two years later, the Dallas food products company had nothing to show for it but a bill that was \$3.5 million and rising.

The Hewlett-Packard Co. HP 9000 Unix machine was supposed to run financials, production and distribution companywide, while Dell Computer Corp. PC servers would do the same at each plant. But Morningstar ran into software integration problems.

By early 1994, dismayed company executives estimated they needed another \$1.5 million to get the distributed system up and running, said Merrill Dempsey, information services director at the company's data center in Madison, Wis.

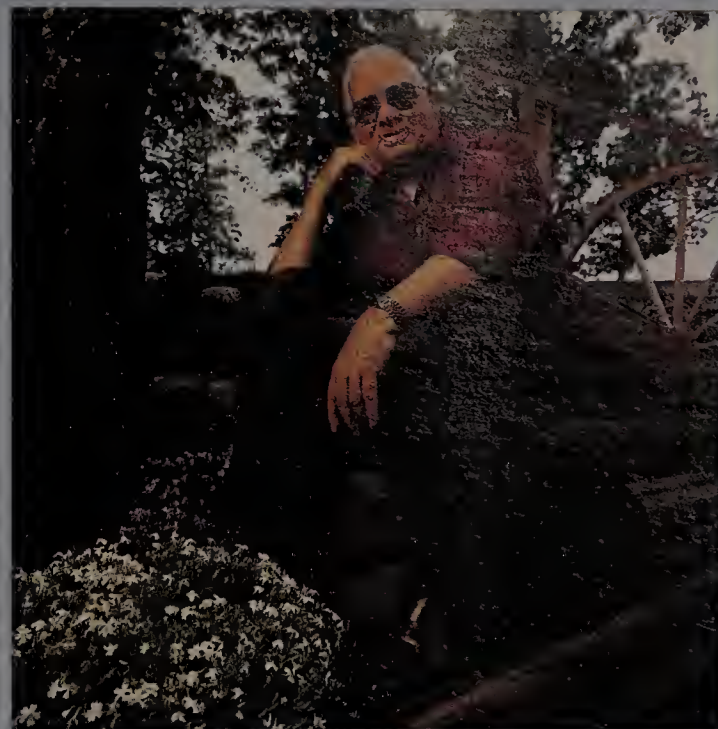
"They really got nothing accomplished other than spending big bucks on software and net-

works," said Dempsey, who was brought in last year by a new management team to fix the situation. He switched horses in midstream, opting for an IBM AS/400 that cost about \$1 million and was fully operational by the end of 1994 — six months after Morningstar bought the machine.

The company was drawn by the AS/400's huge application portfolio and its high level of integration, which combine to make development relatively simple, Dempsey said. "It costs a lot less to get a working system up on the AS/400 compared to other environments where you're reinventing the wheel," he said.

Ongoing management and support is also expected to be easier and less expensive on the AS/400, Dempsey added. Morningstar is getting by with three employees supporting the AS/400 — less than half the staffers involved with the HP 9000, he said.

The company's AS/400 Advanced System Model 310 is being used in terminal mode to run its operations, while the Dell boxes are being recast purely as local print servers, Dempsey said. Meanwhile, the HP machine is sitting idle in the Dallas headquarters and "may end up to be a boat anchor." — *Craig Stedman*



Morningstar information services director Merrill Dempsey came aboard to help pull the company out of an integration gone wrong and turned to AS/400s to ease management and save money

fault tolerance, analysts said.

Next year, Compaq plans to add server clusters that will scale up to an estimated 3,500 transactions per second — more than five times its peak now. In addition, Intel is scheduled by year's end to release a 32-bit I/O chip that should help ease disk and network I/O bottlenecks that have long been the bane of general-purpose PC servers.

But hardware is not what really matters. The great divide separating PC servers from midrange systems comes down to software. PC server penetration into the enterprise "depends only on how far [Windows] NT can take it," said James Greene, an analyst at Summit Strategies, Inc. in Boston.

Windows NT should pose a threat to Unix systems in particular once it rises to a higher level of scalability and connectivity, said Judith Hurwitz, president of Hurwitz Consulting Group, Inc. in Newton, Mass. "The Unix servers came into the enterprise and surrounded the mainframe, and now Microsoft would like to come in and surround the Unix servers," she said.

### Not so fast

But a recent report by Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn., predicted it will be late next year before Windows NT-based systems can scale beyond two or four processors and tackle big applications. The server version of IBM's OS/2 is little more than desktop software "hacked to perform server functions," the report concluded.

Neither are midrange systems standing still while the PC server wave crashes over their heads.

Intel's P6 chip notwithstanding, Unix/RISC systems are expected to retain their raw performance lead. And IBM has spent more than \$1 billion transforming the AS/400 from a workhorse into a sleek trotter. Database and TCP/IP performance have already been

improved, and the transformation will culminate this week with the introduction of 64-bit RISC models.

Furthermore, the price advantages of PC servers can melt away under the glare of operating costs. Recent cost of ownership surveys by International Data Corp. (IDC) in Framingham, Mass., showed the AS/400 was less expensive to use over five years at both large and small companies due to lower software and operations costs.

Compared with a Novell, Inc. NetWare LAN, total monthly costs for the AS/400 were 5% less in decentralized shops with about 1,800 users and 9% less in companies with up to 100 users,

IDC said. In distributed environments such as retail stores, the AS/400 was 54% cheaper. An HP 9000 Unix server and Digital Equipment Corp.'s Alpha and VAX hardware also were more expensive than the AS/400.

At Canada Housing and Mortgage, just one person supports more than 40 AS/400s at headquarters and in branch offices, while a dozen people are needed for 100 or so PC servers, Smith said. "Remote management tools [for the servers] are awkward as hell. And if something goes wrong in the field, we have to fly somebody out to fix it. We almost never send anybody out for an AS/400 problem," he said.

"As you put servers all around the world, you can't put people all around the world to manage them," said Robert B. Carter, vice president of corporate systems development at Fedex Corp. in Memphis, Tenn., which favors Unix servers over PCs.

Union Bank in Monterey Park, Calif., plans this year to start installing OS/2 servers in its 230 offices to run branch sales. But its ability to support the machines with a group of 15 roving technicians "is the million-dollar question," said Joe Waynick, assistant vice president of technical support. "We'll know in a couple years whether or not this is going to pay off," he said.

## PCs: Just what the doctor ordered

At Brigham and Women's Hospital in Boston, PCs rule the enterprise.

The hospital, a 713-bed nonprofit teaching affiliate of Harvard Medical School, has relied exclusively on PC-based architectures to run all of its applications ever since it moved off its old minicomputer platforms in 1989.

Brigham and Women's has an estimated 4,300 clients tied into 162 PC servers that support 89 applications, including all transaction-intensive, enterprisewide, mission-critical applications.

The decision to go to a totally PC-based architecture was made when hospital administrators decided to move their 60-odd applications out of a dialect of MUMPS — a special programming language designed for health care use — to standard MUMPS, said John Glaser, vice president of IS.

"We were looking for some very specific requirements," Glaser said, ticking off a list that included significant price/performance ratios, a high degree of low-cost scalability, standard off-the-shelf commodity technology and robust third-party software development activity.

"We had a list of about 14 major concerns we had with the [PC-based] technology," which the IS department had to first address, Glaser recalled. Those included issues such as scalability, network and system saturation and disk and network I/O bottlenecks.

Concerns that some of the larger, critical applications would saturate the capabilities of PC servers were

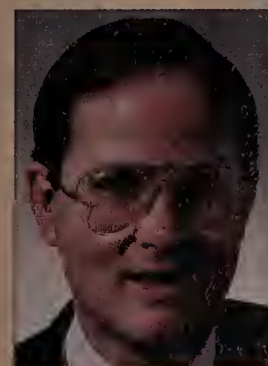
handled by splitting up the applications into smaller parts and running them on more than one server. Fears that the backbone network would become congested were handled by splitting the traffic over two networks.

Similarly, network and disk I/O bottlenecks have been eased through extensive memory caching techniques, which basically put the most read data in easily accessed caches on the network.

"It's worked out very well for us. So far I haven't seen anything that we did wrong," Glaser said. "We are getting

the performance and the scalability we were looking for."

— *Jaikumar Vijayan*



Brigham and Women's V.P. of IS John Glaser: "We are getting the performance and scalability we were looking for"



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## Briefs

### Shiva makes deal

Remote access vendor **Shiva Corp.** last week announced the acquisition of **Spider Systems Ltd.**, an integrated Services Digital Network access company in Edinburgh, Scotland. Burlington, Mass.-based Shiva will acquire Spider Systems for approximately 2 million shares of Shiva common stock, currently valued at roughly \$80 million. The combined companies will provide remote access products to public and private networks worldwide.

### Adaptec buys firm

**Adaptec, Inc.** in Milpitas, Calif., has agreed to buy **Trillium Research, Inc.** in Hudson, Wis., in a \$3 million cash transaction. Privately held Trillium develops and manufactures RAID software for the Apple Computer, Inc. market.

### Outsourcers merge

**Computer Outsourcing Services, Inc.**, a national provider of payroll and data processing services, has completed its acquisition of Murray Hill, N.J.-based outsourcing company **MCC Corp.** for an undisclosed amount of cash and notes.

**SHORT TAKES** **Platinum Software Corp.** has received an \$18.2 million investment from a group of investors led by **Sprout Group**. . . Stephen Wright has been named president and chief executive officer of **CODA, Inc.**, a provider of financial software and services. . . **Datalogix International, Inc.** issued an initial public offering last week of 3.3 million shares for \$17 each. Shares in the partly **Oracle Corp.**-owned company traded at \$23 each late last week. . . U.S. District Court Judge Robert P. Aguilar has dismissed by summary judgment a 3½-year-old, \$120 million class-action shareholder's lawsuit against **Cypress Semiconductor Corp.**

## IBM, Lotus iron out agreement

### Twin sights set on control of desktop

By Neal Weinberg

Now that Lotus Development Corp. has agreed to a \$3.52 billion buyout by IBM, the companies are hammering out a governance agreement before they turn their attention to the larger battle against Microsoft Corp. and Intel Corp., industry analysts said last week.

In one frenzied week, IBM managed to turn a hostile \$60-per-share bid into a friendly

\$64-per-share takeover, under which Lotus becomes an IBM subsidiary.

Lotus Chief Executive Officer Jim Manzi, 43, will keep his job and gain the title of senior vice president at IBM. Notes developer Ray Ozzie, who emerged as a strong Manzi supporter, has agreed to remain on board.

#### In control

The agreement is expected to provide Lotus with a great deal of autonomy. For example, Manzi is expected to control hiring at Lotus.

While IBM is saying it will not precipitate additional layoffs at Lotus, the already-announced cost cutting will proceed as planned. Lotus needs to slash \$50 million in operating expenses this year.

For the deal to be successful, IBM "must make love to the Lotus developers" as well as promote Notes as an open systems solution, said Charles Federman, managing partner at Broadview Associates, Inc., a merger and acquisition adviser in Fort Lee, N.J.

Whether Manzi, Ozzie and the rest of the Lotus tal-

ent stay on for any length of time depends on how the two corporate cultures mesh, analysts said.

Even if IBM manages to make the deal work, it still faces an uphill climb in its battle for control of the desktop, industry observers noted.

But Peter Kastner, an analyst at Aberdeen Group, Inc. in Boston, said Lotus is a key piece of IBM's overall plan. "Lotus is not a pawn, but a bishop in a complicated chessboard strategy by IBM to wrest control of the desktop away from Intel and Microsoft," he said.

#### Execution is key

Kastner said IBM has a strategy that includes PowerPC-based hardware, desktop and groupware applications from Lotus and future applications under development.

IBM has to "execute nearly perfectly because they are so far behind," Kastner added.

Roxanne Googin, an analyst at Gruntal & Co. in Los Angeles,

said IBM and Microsoft are fighting for supremacy in the world of 32-bit, enterprisewide network solutions. While Microsoft controls market share for desktop operating systems, Googin said the company has not proved that it can solve systemwide problems.

On the other hand, IBM, with all its flaws, does have a hardware-based reputation for reliability, and that is what companies want as they move to multitasking, enterprisewide workgroups, she said.

In the meantime, Intel CEO Andy Grove and Microsoft CEO Bill Gates are hardly sitting still. "They will continue to whip their companies [and] continue to innovate so that IBM or anybody else can never catch up," Kastner said.



IBM's Louis Gerstner (left) and Lotus' Jim Manzi plan to go up against Microsoft and Intel

Merger details	
Sale price	\$64 per share
Number of shares	55 million
Total cost*	\$3.52 billion
Jim Manzi, CEO, Lotus	
Shares owned	1.2 million
Total value	\$76.8 million
*IBM might take up to a \$2.8B onetime charge	

## Oracle alters plan, buys OLAP products

By Kim S. Nash

Oracle Corp. ate \$100 million worth of crow last week.

The Redwood Shores, Calif., database giant has maintained that its Oracle7 relational database is just fine for huge, and massively complex, data warehouse applications. But Oracle backpedaled on that contention last week by announcing that it paid \$100 million for on-line analytical processing (OLAP) products from Information Resources, Inc. in Chicago.

Proponents of OLAP technology say it is better suited than relational products — with their rigid rows and columns — to handle data warehousing tasks, such as indexing, querying and massaging hundreds of gigabytes of information.

"Oracle is acknowledging that relational databases are insufficient for this kind of work [and] that they need help," said Richard

Creeth, president of Creeth, Richman and Associates, Inc., a consulting firm in Norwalk, Conn.

Specifically, Oracle bought the Express line, which was sold by Information Resources' IRI Software division in Waltham, Mass. Information Resources sold IRI because the unit is tangential to the firm's core business of selling data on consumer buying habits, a spokesman said.

Oracle also offered jobs to 600 IRI employees, including developers, consultants and technical support staff.

#### Packaged together

The Express line includes a multi-dimensional database and several analysis and reporting packages.

Comshare, Inc., a key IRI rival, said it views the deal positively. "This validates the need for OLAP. The whole market will grow, and we'll share in that," said Wally

Wrathall, chief executive officer at Comshare in Ann Arbor, Mich.

This validation will come at a price, since Oracle will also compete in that market. That means Comshare and other companies, which pale in size next to \$3 billion Oracle, will have to step lively, Creeth said.

OLAP vendors "have got to be concerned about suddenly having such a powerful competitor," he noted.

Currently, Express and Oracle products communicate via application programming interfaces. Ultimately, Oracle plans to integrate Express into the Oracle7 database, but officials declined to specify when that would happen.

Users will be able to get Express products from Oracle or IRI, which plans to license them back from Oracle and resell them. IRI will also resell the Oracle7 database, the companies said.

### Pumping up

Another reporting and analysis tool maker, **Business Objects, Inc.**, plans this week to announce deals with four large consulting firms to push its PC-based query products to customers building large data warehousing systems. Price Waterhouse, Sequent Computer Systems, Inc. and Unisys Corp. all plan to resell Business Objects' namesake end-user tools. SHL Systemhouse, Inc., meanwhile, plans to use the products in its warehousing laboratory, said spokesman Jeff Coombs.



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## Editorial

## Video nondemand

With a cloud of wasted electrons and a thud of consumer disinterest, one of the silliest technology fads of the past five years has come crashing to earth. Video-on-demand is packing its bags and heading home for a few years. Good riddance.

Earlier this month, US West, Bell Atlantic and Interactive Network pulled the plug on either applications for or trials of several video-on-demand services. The experts now say widespread consumer availability is about five years away (but don't hold your breath on that one).

Most *Computerworld* readers have better things to do than worry about having *Beavis and Butthead* at their fingertips. But the lessons of this white elephant are useful to consider for technology applications in general. If you want to fail in a large project, do what the interactive video pioneers did:

• **Ignore the infrastructure.**

From the beginning, video enthusiasts and salivating news media acted like the lack of cabling, software and compression standards for digital media was no big deal. It was the killer. Never, never underestimate the

difficulty of changing the communications infrastructure. It will take a very long time to upgrade it to the point that high-speed data services become cost-effective in the mass market. Heck, Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) has flopped, and that doesn't even require new phone lines.

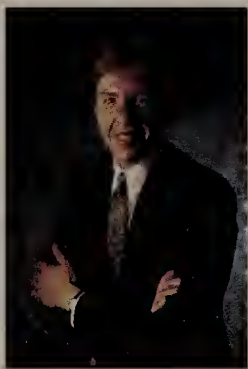
• **Overestimate demand.** Some people are already beginning to tune out the Internet because of the volume of useless information it contains. Did people really want to comb through 500 more channels of noise? The average knowledge worker today is deluged with publications, electronic services, advertising, E-mail and other interruptions. The technologies that will do best will be those that screen and simplify things, not make them more complex. Invest in navigators and agents. Don't look for ways to shove more bits down a line.

• **Find complex solutions to simple problems.** The video-on-demand people found to their surprise that a \$1,000 set-top box and \$50-per-month service fees couldn't compete with a \$1.50 video rental. They were so taken with their own technology that they ignored the fact that a simple, low-tech alternative was more attractive. Lesson: Look for the simple solution first.

• **Drink your own Kool-Aid.** You'd think we'd have learned our lesson from fusion in a bottle. The media jumped on digital video because it was just so sexy. Industry executives read the stories and figured they had to have a video story, too. Everyone was so busy talking to one another that no one bothered to ask potential customers what they thought. And they were watching *Seinfeld*.



Paul Gillin, Editor  
Internet: pgillin@cw.com



## Letters to the editor

## No lack of native Power Mac apps

In "PowerPC players set to make big product splash" [CW, June 5], you write, "While [Apple and IBM] plan to introduce new PowerPC products on June 19, users will likely find the offerings disappointing, given the lack of native application software for the platforms."

Did you copy this off an Intel brochure? Users are salivating for the new PCI Power Macintoshes, especially the targeted users — digital video and prepress users. And while the number of native applications is not overwhelming, there is certainly not a lack of them. I would be interested in hearing what application software you want to use that doesn't have a native counterpart on the Power Macintosh.

Bil Corry  
Brea, Calif.  
bil@spew.fullerton.edu

## Merely a buzzword

"Smarten up!" [CW, June 5] portrays knowledge management as the cornerstone of a knowledge organization. I agree that leveraging knowledge capital is crucial, but "knowledge management" is merely a buzzword.

Not long ago, companies rallied around total quality management (TQM) as a pathway to profitability. It became a buzzword because businesses realized that building quality comes from new attitudes, not 10-step processes. Management fads such as TQM and knowledge management are knee-jerk

reactions to change. Processes such as TQM, business process re-engineering and knowledge management are temporary solutions for organizations that need help from others to think.

David Gross  
Washington  
ir000981@interramp.com

## DG's Skates on firm ground

"Skates on thin ice with DG users" [CW, June 5] overstates the North American Data General Users Group's (NADGUG) concern. NADGUG has enjoyed a productive relationship with Data General for many years. As part of our charter, we regularly present the concerns and ideas of our membership to Data General's management. Other than the timing of the meeting, this was no exception.

Data General President and Chief Executive Officer Ronald L. Skates is definitely not on "thin ice" with us. We believe that he has done an admirable job of leading the company through a difficult transition to open systems over the past six years. We are fully confident that the future direction chartered by Data General's management team will be in the best interest of its users.

Steve Pounds  
President  
NADGUG  
Sudbury, Mass.

## Take initiative and seek opportunities

Poor Jay Kalter. He worries that his company will "forget to train him" as the company migrates to newer technologies ["Nonmanagement IS: Give us a chance!" CW, May 29].

So what. Kalter and millions like him must learn that training and advancement are their personal responsibility.

Has Kalter tried to learn these new technologies on his own? Has he enrolled in courses at a local college, read the appropriate books or purchased his own computer and software?

Even if these are beyond his financial reach, has he asked his employer if he can work with the newer technologies on his own time after hours? His lack of training may even be because his company just doesn't know he wants it.

Companies are neither parents nor social workers — they owe employees payment for services rendered, nothing else. Anyone who believes different is terribly naive.

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■ *Computerworld* welcomes comments from its readers. Letters should not exceed 200 words and should be addressed to Bill Laberis, Editor in Chief, *Computerworld*, P.O. Box 9171, 375 Cochituate Road, Framingham, Mass. 01701. Fax number: (508) 875-8931; Internet: letters@cw.com. Please include an address and phone number for verification.

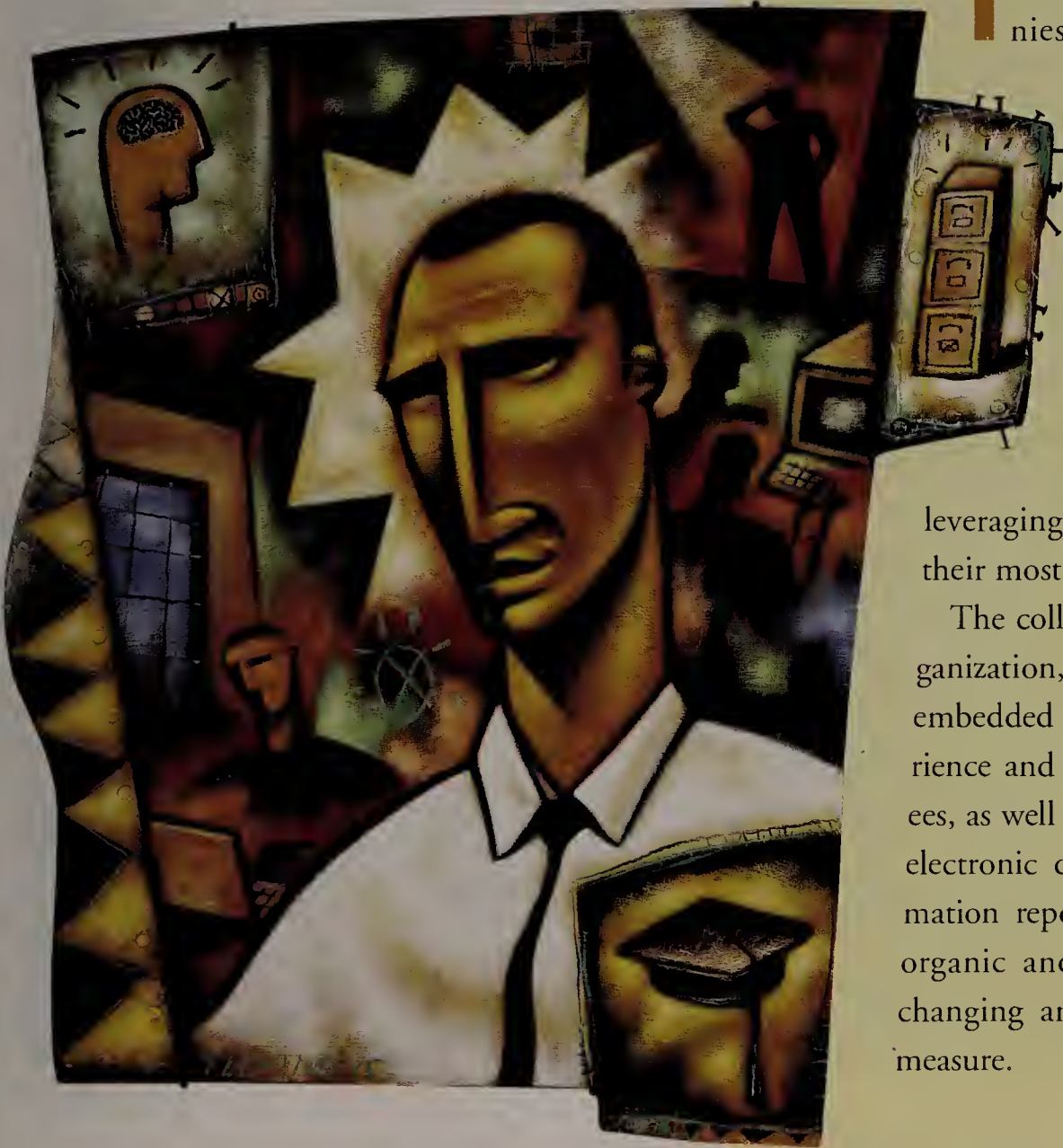


# COMPUTERWORLD

## •Leadership Series•

# Knowledge, Information, Learning and the IS Manager

By Christopher Gopal and Joseph Gagnon



**T**oday's well-managed companies are making remarkable strides in getting the most out of their people, technology, capital and other organizational assets. But even the most successful companies remain, at best, naive, and at worst, negligent, in managing and

leveraging what is almost certainly their most valuable asset: knowledge.

The collective knowledge of an organization, its intellectual capital, is embedded in the personal skills, experience and brainpower of its employees, as well as in its processes, policies, electronic databases and other information repositories. Knowledge is an organic and intangible entity, ever-changing and virtually impossible to measure.



IN TODAY'S SERVICE-ORIENTED, information-intensive economy, intellectual capital is a critical resource that can help companies forge sustainable, renewable competitive advantages. Like financial capital, it must be accumulated, cultivated and managed in an active, thoughtful way. But unlike financial capital, it is routinely squandered by even the most competent firms.

Most senior executives readily admit that their companies probably use only a small portion, in many cases as little as 20%, of their potential organizational knowledge. The reason that this valuable asset is left under developed is because intellectual capital can be extremely

difficult to find and identify. It's filed away on hard drives, tucked inside desk drawers, or left to roll around inside people's heads.

The result: 80% of the huge sum of individual knowledge that a company possesses is left un-

tapped, while a relatively small amount of this collective knowledge is actually turned into intellectual capital and put to use.

Recognizing that squandered intellectual capital is an enormous loss, a handful of progressive companies including Bechtel, British Petroleum, Hughes Space & Communications and Monsanto are beginning to manage the vast stores of knowledge within their organizations in a strategic, formal manner.

Some companies are establishing formal knowledge management functions and assigning executives from line groups or relevant support groups to lead them. The Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce, for example, has created the position of Vice President, Learning and Organizational Development; Dow Chemical now has a Director of Intellectual Asset Management; and Ernst & Young has a Chief Knowledge Officer.

Other companies, like General Motors and Hewlett-Packard, are relying on visionary CIOs to expand their responsibilities beyond mere information technology. They are taking on the broader challenge of improving the way in which their companies manage and leverage organizational knowledge.

Indeed, knowledge management is a promising new area where IS executives can re-establish a leadership role within their organizations; roles that have been diminished over the past several years by a host of technologi-

cal and organizational factors. To ensure a place at tomorrow's corporate table, IS managers should focus on managing and supporting three distinct but highly interrelated areas:

- **Knowledge**, or intellectual capital
- **Information**, which is the raw material of knowledge
- **Learning**, which is the process of refreshing and updating knowledge

#### KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

Effective knowledge management, like effective management of any kind, starts with a strategy. An organization can begin to define its knowledge management objectives only with a clear idea of what the business as a whole is attempting to achieve. As part of this initial strategic planning process, companies must answer three questions:

#### *1. What categories of knowledge are needed to support the organization's overall business strategy?*

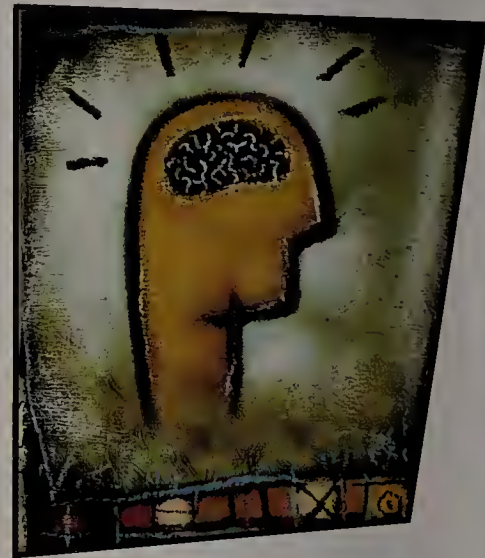
This critical first step requires a comprehensive review of the company's value chain to determine which departments and activities are most critical to the success of the business, and how an enhanced

knowledge-base might add value to these vital departments and activities.

A domestic manufacturer, for example, that is looking to break into international markets needs to recognize there will be new knowledge requirements to understand how distribution is accomplished in various regions around the world. Likewise, a publishing company that recognizes its future growth lies in various new emerging media will need to fill gaps in its technological knowledge. These gaps are created by entering a new market. Even a firm whose strategy is not dramatically changing must fully appreciate how knowledge fuels its existing business to keep up with those companies that are capitalizing on their knowledge resources.

#### *2. What is the current state of the company's knowledge?*

The company should examine how it currently assesses knowledge; understand what role knowledge



IS executives can take the lead in tapping their company's bank of knowledge.



plays in the overall business strategy; locate important knowledge that exists but has not yet been tapped; and identify "knowledge gaps" – that is, knowledge that is important but cannot be found within the organization.

The above publishing company, for instance, may find that it has many knowledge strengths, such as content familiarity and editing skills, that can be migrated to support its new market strategy. But, at the same time, it may discover it has real shortfalls in electronic design or complex project management as it moves from the printed page to electronic media.

**3. How can knowledge gaps be filled?**  
Finding ways to transform the compa-

ny's current knowledge base into a new and more powerful one is the central challenge for new knowledge managers. And it may just be the area in which IS leaders have the most to offer. Because closing gaps is primarily achieved by connecting knowledgeable people from both inside and outside the company, IS leaders can draw on their established networking skills and use their traditional cross-functional roles to give them unique perspectives on effective knowledge-base solutions.

In one case, an architectural/engineering firm found itself under pressure as clients began demanding fixed-price contracts instead of traditional cost-plus arrangements. The firm needed to ensure more predictability and efficien-

cy in its design and construction projects. It was clear that project teams working independently weren't benefiting from each other's experience.

A group of executives, including the IS manager, was formed to implement a knowledge management process that would allow project teams, at the point of making key design decisions, access to the relevant cumulative intelligence from inside and outside the organization. The company's knowledge management process is highly effective, because it focuses on key decision points, making the knowledge easily accessible through a firmwide computing and communications infrastructure at the precise moment that it is needed.

## FIVE STEPS TO BETTER KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT

**M**ANAGING KNOWLEDGE at the organizational level lets people benefit from knowledge that comes from the experiences of others, both within and outside the organization. To successfully manage knowledge, focus on five tasks:

**GENERATE KNOWLEDGE.** This includes the creation of new ideas, the development of new processes, the recognition of previously unseen patterns and the synthesis of separate disciplines. Organizations that excel in generating knowledge reward innovation, encourage experimentation and reflection, and put new knowledge to work as it is generated.

**ACCESS KNOWLEDGE.** Knowledge remains isolated and essentially useless unless it is easily accessible. Companies can improve accessibility by providing locational tools, ranging from the simple (networks that direct people to other more knowledgeable people) to the elaborate (computerized databases and search tools).

**REPRESENT AND EMBED KNOWLEDGE.** To capture the knowledge of an individual and turn it into an organizational asset, companies must recast knowledge in a form that can be shared in a number of ways, such as

training manuals, videotaped presentations or expert-system software. These techniques will preserve the knowledge of key individuals, even if they leave the company.

**FACILITATE KNOWLEDGE.** A company must create a culture that overtly emphasizes the important role that knowledge plays in day-to-day business success. What's missing in many organizations is a straightforward articulation of the role and value of knowledge. As a result, experienced individuals often take the knowledge they possess for granted, failing to share it with less experienced people.

**TRANSFER KNOWLEDGE.** Companies are using a wide variety of new teaching methods tailored to individual learning styles, that transfer knowledge and lessons learned from one part of the company to others. But keep in mind that to make knowledge transfers worthwhile, companies must consider whether the success of one department or product line can be replicated in another. In today's global economy, companies must be sensitive to whether knowledge and processes that make sense in the United States will also work in Europe or Asia.







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# INFORMATION MANAGEMENT

The nuts-and-bolts job of managing information — the raw material from which knowledge is produced — is also a critical task for companies seeking to optimize their intellectual capital. This raw material must first be identified and then extracted from myriad sources both inside and outside the organization. Then the information needs to be “coined,” or captured, and represented in a form that can be shared, updated and applied in areas of the organization that need it most.



**To manage information effectively, IS managers should concentrate on five tasks:**

- 1. Setting goals.** The business strategy and business are the best places to start for determining what information is actually important. Frito-Lay wanted to keep the focus of the company on account profitability, so it set a goal of updating actual sales-by-store at the end of every business day.
- 2. Defining processes.** Information management, like other management areas, can be defined as a set of generic processes. (See “A Process Model of Information Management” at right.) Xerox made information management, among other processes, more real and possible by articulating it in such terms. This enabled Xerox to provide an infrastructure that al-

lowed its various quality and re-engineering initiatives to work toward the same goals.

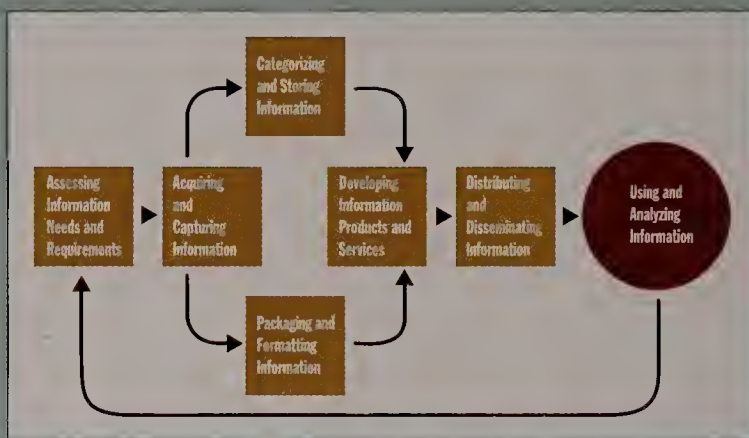
- 3. Building infrastructure.** Of course, computer and communications technology will represent the largest and most expensive portion of the infrastructure in most organizations. But as Jane Linder, director of business development at Polaroid, has proven, a full-blown information infrastructure also includes documents, human networks and other non-IT elements. As she has explained in a paper with Thomas Davenport, director of the Information Management Program at the University of Texas at Austin, information management is an unrealistic challenge unless supported explicitly by an infrastructure composed of people, process and technology.

- 4. Motivating and rewarding people.** No attempt to improve information sharing will succeed if the people involved are still encouraged by rewards

and compensation to hoard. At Ernst & Young, a part of each consultant's compensation is contingent on “knowledge sharing” activities. The firm hopes to dissuade individuals from viewing personal knowledge as an asset to be guarded.

- 5. Measuring results.** If measuring IT value is difficult, that challenge is compounded when the subject is more general information. The best way to proceed is to attach milestones and feedback mechanisms to information management projects and document even anecdotal evidence that goals are being met.

For example, one of the world's leading computer companies recently put its information management efforts to task. Executives were skeptical about whether they had the most reliable and up-to-date market information for making strategic decisions. To address this issue, the company dedicated a group of information special-



**A PROCESS MODEL OF INFORMATION MANAGEMENT**

**Assessing information needs and requirements.** Identify what information should be available to managers and decision-makers.

**Acquiring and capturing information.** Implement mechanisms that can capture and continually update information.

**Categorizing and storing information.** Determine whether the information has a natural structure that dictates how it should be categorized and stored, and whether decision-makers can and will use it.

**Packaging and formatting information.** Decide how the information should best be packaged and presented (e.g. book, videotape, computer disk) to ensure it is useful for potential users.

**Developing information products and services.** Be proactive in filling gaps in the organization's knowledge base by creating new products and services, such as industry reports and new software tools.

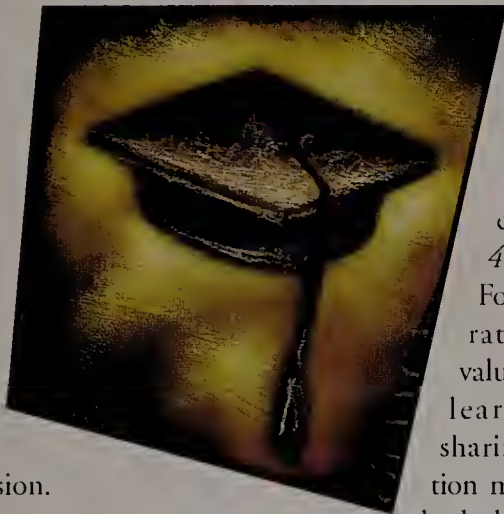
**Distributing and disseminating information.** Get information to the right people through the use of computer and communications technology, speeches, seminars, printed publications and other medium.

**Using and analyzing information.** Examine how users actually use the information to improve content, access and other aspects of information in the future.



ists to gather and make sense of all the competing, overlapping and sometimes contradictory information being disseminated.

The results? A much more confident management team that is able to reach consensus when it makes decisions. One key element to this success was the ability of the IS force to bridge the gap between technology and how people use the technology. In fact, now an IS specialist participates in every strategic planning session.



#### LEARNING MANAGEMENT

Companies that have built competitive advantages through effective knowledge and information management must continuously refresh and update their intellectual capital. This is the process of organizational learning.

Like individuals, organizations learn from experience — they try something, note the results, and internalize them — but at the organizational level, this process is far from automatic. IS managers can make it by focusing on the points detailed below:

1. *Constant experimentation.* No learning can occur in an environment devoid of risks. IS managers know that the risks of experimentation can be mitigated by an ability to rapidly prototype and test new propositions. This expertise can be shared with knowledge workers, offering them a time-tested paradigm for effective organizational learning.

2. *Careful measurement.* What results did the experiment yield? Outcomes must be quantified and documented for the company to learn what works.

3. *Broad communication.* Communica-

tion is crucial. Without it, learning stops at the individual level, and any new knowledge fails to become an asset that the entire organization can use. IS managers are already expert at the tools that support broad organizational com-

munication; they are uniquely qualified to encourage this kind communication.

4. *Socialization.* Fostering a corporate culture that values and rewards learning and the sharing of information must be done on both the individual and

organizational levels. This type of culture can be achieved in various ways, but one of the most interesting considerations is the cultural impact of groupware, such as Lotus Notes. Groupware may not introduce teamwork overnight to a firm steeped in internal competition, but it encourages collaboration.

#### SUCCESS FACTORS

To ensure success, the IS manager must be able to show top management how knowledge management objectives are closely aligned with overall strategic goals, like reducing time to market, lowering research and development costs, and boosting manufacturing productivity. IS leaders must become involved with many different facets of the company to identify the wide variety of needs. A management team concerned with product innova-

tion, for example, will gladly listen to ideas for developing new knowledge that supports its concerns. Firms that thrive on the ability to replicate success will value proposals for sharing best practices.

Strong and consistent leadership is another critical success factor. Companies that have achieved the most success in knowledge management are typically those that have appointed a senior-level executive to assume the mantle of full-time chief knowledge officer. In this dedicated role, the chief knowledge officer can concentrate exclusively on knowledge initiatives and focus on organizationwide knowledge issues that may cut across many departments, functions and processes.

Because information technology is almost always a key tool in knowledge and information management, many companies now look first to their IS departments for guidance. For many CIOs and other IS executives, this represents a remarkable opportunity to take an early leadership role in the expanding area of intellectual capital.

But be warned: IS executives will succeed only if they take a broad-minded perspective. That is, only if they see that enhancing organizational knowledge is the ultimate goal, and that information technology is just one of many tools that can help their organizations seize this critical competitive advantage. ♦

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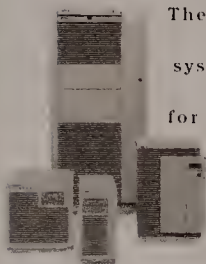


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# Lighten up! 'Net cruisers find gold

Ellis Booker

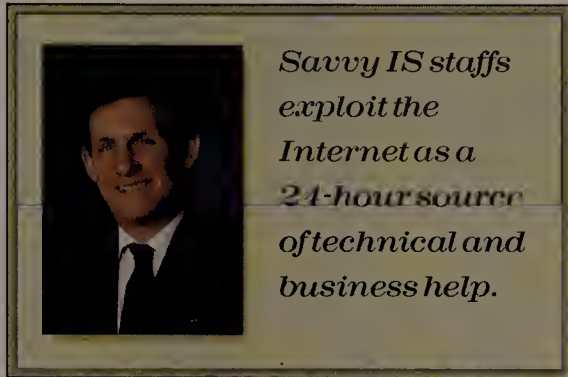
**T**hat bugaboo about the risks of giving Internet access to IS staffs is going the way of debates about the wisdom of replacing slide rules with handheld calculators.

The worry, articulated several months ago by some conservative CIOs and like-minded consultants, was that staffs would fritter away valuable company time on the dubious, nonbusiness content to be found in cyberspace.

The Internet, they warned, was more about dirty pictures and pointless surfing than any legitimate business use.

That was then. This is now.

As the Internet has evolved at warp speed, and as businesses large and small have raced to get beachheads in this promising global infrastructure, management has begun to accept the compelling argument that Internet access is *de rigueur* for employees building information systems and networks. In fact, even the best and brightest will admit the Internet has supplied some important pointers.



*Savvy IS staffs exploit the Internet as a 24-hour source of technical and business help.*

"It's a 24-hour help desk," says Richard Costolo, a software architect at Andersen Consulting in Chicago. Costolo is currently building a point-and-click training system with Hypertext Transport Protocol (HTTP) servers.

While Andersen is certainly no slouch at designing computer systems, Costolo says there was little in-house experience in the Common Gateway Interface (CGI), which connects HTTP servers to other resources such as relational databases.

"We quickly found that somewhere, somebody was working on the kind of CGI script we wanted," says Costolo, who found in the global Internet community loads of expertise and a willingness to share know-how.

At Choice Hotels International in Phoenix, which recently became the first hotel chain to offer Web access to its production reservation system, Internet access has been actively promoted since 1991.

"Some of our best programmers are also our most avid Internet cruisers," says Gary Thomson, vice president of computer operations and technical support at Choice. A results-oriented

manager, Thomson says that what really matters are projects being completed on schedule and on target. "If they aren't getting their work done, we'll know that soon," he says.

Make no mistake: Dirty pictures and other oddities exist on the Internet, and they are accessed by engineers, software analysts and even CIOs. But that occasional stop at a SONIS (Silly or Novel Internet Site) is part of what makes the Internet so compelling to users and application developers alike. Take away these novelties and cyberspace begins to look like the status quo, with less innovation and entrepreneurial gusto.

Honestly, there are so many exciting and relevant business developments on the 'net — from discussion groups about Hypertext Markup Language authoring tools to vendor product news to the bumbling first efforts of competitors' home pages — that an enthusiastic employee will have little time left for exploring nonbusiness subjects during working hours.

This last point is underscored by the experience at Choice and Andersen, where the Web projects were initiated by employees who cruised the 'net and saw within its vastness inventive ways to deliver value to their employers.

Booker is *Computerworld's* senior editor, electronic commerce. His Internet address is [ellis@cw.com](mailto:ellis@cw.com).

## Software selection demystified

Michael W. McLaughlin

**I**f you had a crystal ball that could predict the issues you would face in your software selection project, what would it tell you? I recently was asked that question by a manufacturing client who was concerned about the pace of software selection, the risk of poor decision-making and, of course, cost.

While fortune-telling is not part of my job, I did share with him a set of guiding principles to reduce the mystery, uncertainty and risk of software selection projects. The most critical point, of course, is to begin with a compelling business case — one that establishes the business imperatives and outlines the estimated costs and expected benefits — in order to build consensus.

Next, plan your strategy early. Envision the selection process as a car trip: Before setting out, make the significant decisions about where to go, how to get there and how much to spend. Then, for optimum results, empower a small, full-time, cross-functional team of "A" players to complete the process.

The "secret" to success, however, frequently escapes those in the driver's seat. Why? Because most teams fail to accept two realities. First, today's leading software offerings usually meet most business requirements. And second, less than 50% of the planned features will end up in the implemented systems, regardless of the upfront analysis.

The most successful teams recognize these realities and then organize for speed and results. They adhere to the following guidelines:

- **"Time-box" the project.** Once the team is focused, delays in decision-making and schedule slippage can be avoided with a nonnegotiable time frame. The time box also establishes an early management discipline that accelerates project completion.

- **Avoid a request for proposal like the plague.** A written response to a list of software requirements provides limited value. Instead, prototype your requirements on a vendor's system. By seeing the software operating in a simulated environment, team members will know immediately whether or not they have a solution.

- **Narrow the field quickly.** First, examine each vendor's scope of offerings, technology platform, proposed budget and industry fit. Next, analyze the vendor's ability to support major functions and high-priority needs. Last, complete a detailed modeling and analysis of the software functions. Most important, methodically eliminate candidates at each phase to quickly focus the team

on the viable systems.

A few words of caution. Don't buy futures. As a general rule, don't decide on software based on promises of future releases, and don't count on any functionality you haven't seen. Consider futures only for "nice to have" features.

- **Get all the costs on the table.** One client who failed to account for user training, change management and the process redesign effort discovered that these oversights doubled the project and budget. Other frequently overlooked components are IS skills training, legacy system integration, customer education and software enhancements.

The selection process isn't easy, but it is manageable. And, if you observe the principles noted above, you won't need a crystal ball for guidance.



*Avoid an RFP like the plague. Instead, try out the software on a prototype system.*

McLaughlin is a management consulting principal at the San Francisco office of Deloitte & Touche LLP. He specializes in leading large-scale technology and operations improvements projects for manufacturing and retail clients.







# Putting data into a warehouse is one thing. Getting it back out, however, is a different story.

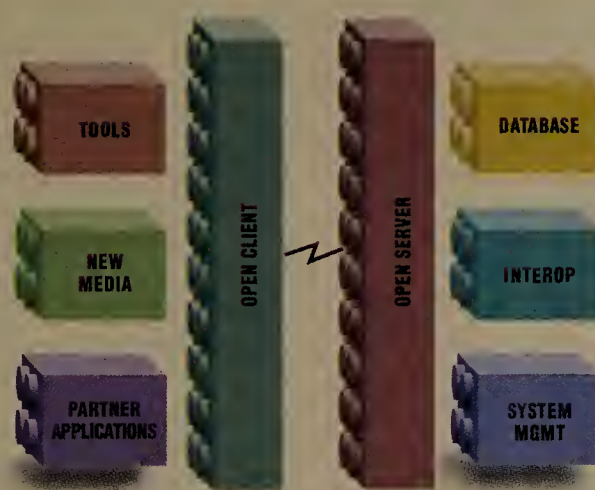
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## Letters to the editor

## Corner on the market?

I was concerned with the tone of your article about the acquisition of Legent by Computer Associates ["Voracious CA gobbles up Legent," CW, May 29].

Having used a number of products from both companies over the past 20 years, I find the possible acquisition troubling. CA will now not only have the market for CICS Security with CA-Top Secret and CA-Alert, it will have a corner on non-IBM disk and tape management tools with CA/DYNAM and EPIC.

Having spent a considerable amount of time using Legent's XCOM to communicate among our multiple platforms, I am also concerned about its future in the CA-Unicenter-only approach.

If this merger goes through, service and price are a concern as well as the lack of competition.

G. P. "Bo" Goersch  
Communications Data Group  
Tolono, Ill.  
BoGTrek@aol.com

## Delphi has its place

I strongly support the viewpoint of Robert Camp in his May 29 letter, "Visual Basic runs second to Delphi." I do not think

the enormity of the revolution Borland's Delphi is fomenting has been made clear.

I well recall the excitement of buying Borland Pascal Version 1.0 for \$49. It was the first compiler I could afford. Delphi is similarly bringing a state-of-the-art, object-oriented, rapid application development product into the homes of thousands of people who could never afford Powersoft's PowerBuilder and are too computer savvy for Microsoft's Visual Basic.

Delphi captures the hearts and souls of its users. By contrast Visual Basic, although a profitable product to be trained on, is joyless to use.

Robert Glover  
Roselle, N.J.  
71221.224@compuserve.com

## Did you mean RAM?

"IBM's Internet for Windows drives well" [CW, May 22] states, "The TCP/IP and other drivers claim nearly 70K bytes of hard drive real estate — more than enough to crash some DOS programs." Any program that crashes when you install 70K bytes on your hard drive I have to see to believe. I suspect that you meant it took up nearly 70K bytes of RAM. And by the way, the latest network drivers for Novell NetWare LANs take up 80-plus kilobytes.

Kendall P. Bullen  
Falls Church, Va.  
Kendall\_Bullen%TAX\_ANA-  
LYSTS@notes.worldcom.com

## IBM faces battle with uninformed users

Robert Doocey's letter about his troubles with OS/2 installation ["This is a test," CW, May 22] is indicative of the uphill battle IBM faces. How does he know OS/2 installation is a "nightmare" if he didn't even have the correct-size disks?

He says he doesn't understand why the installation process cannot be launched from the currently installed version of OS/2. That works for application software but not operating systems. I am sure Microsoft's Windows 95 will work this way as well.

Richard Maranville  
Ventura, Calif.  
RichVille@aol.com

## Thanks for standing up for IS staffers

I completely agree with the need to retrain IS staff rather than "trash" them ["Retrain, don't trash," CW, May 22]. I have been in the data processing business for almost two decades and have seen a lot of fads come and go. I have also been a victim of downsizing.

A lot of corporate officers forget to think about who will support corporate systems when their builders are gone. Every system eventually needs support. I also know there is no replacement for experience.

Thank you for your cogent recognition of the real world.

Randal C. Bowling  
Warner Robins, Ga.  
hsi6096@dsachp3.dsac.dla.mil

## Win 95 offers little

Regarding "IS must brace itself for Windows 95 conversion" [CW, May 22], we don't have to brace ourselves for anything. Our MIS group has decided that Microsoft's Windows 95 has nothing to offer us at this point in time except huge investments and is not planning to make the change.

Steve Hovland  
Graco, Inc.  
Minneapolis

## Older developers keep up with technology

The dream team of developers in your group photo ["AlliedSignal reinvents IS," CW, May 29] is described as being "mostly thirtysomething." Well you missed a top story regarding the man on the left, Norman Lindenberg, who will be 70 in August.

He puts the lie to the myth that the over-50 generation can't keep up with developments in Microsoft's Visual Basic, C++ and other microplatform tools. And Norm is still an expert in the old standby legacy languages and databases such as Cobol and CA-IDMS, not to mention VAX and Oracle skills.

So let's keep a lid on this generational pigeonholing of data processing professionals. It does a great disservice to many in the industry to imply that you've got to be young to be good.

Frank M. Rega  
AlliedSignal Technical Services Corp.  
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Columbia, Md.  
Regaf@CLMMP002.ATSC.ALLIED.COM

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## Microsoft puts high price tag on Windows 95 support

By Stuart J. Johnston

**A**long with delivering its "everything-but-the-kitchen-sink" operating system, Microsoft Corp. is changing its technical support policies. And that may prove expensive for some users.

Windows 95 buyers will still receive 90 days of free phone support for the basic operating system, but users with networking problems will have to call a special "pay" number. Calls will cost \$1.95 per minute, with a cap of \$35 per call, Microsoft officials said last week.

Two large user sites did not foresee a problem: One already pays for an enhanced technical support contract, and the other has a high degree of internal support.

### Support costs

One large user with a support contract said some users would be better served if Microsoft allowed them a few free networking calls before the support charge kicked in.

"They [Microsoft] should give the person at least a week," said Briscoe Stephens, coordinator for space sciences in the Advanced Scientific Information Systems group at NASA in Huntsville, Ala. "[I don't] like the idea of picking something up and not having questions an-

swered without having at least a few free calls." For example, they could give the user "five free problem calls."

The \$1.95 per minute charge will not begin while the user is waiting on hold, a situation likely to be common on Microsoft's support phone lines in the first weeks after Windows 95 is released. The clock will start running when the user is actually connected to a support technician, said Linda Glenicki, general manager of end-user support at Microsoft's Product Support Services group.

Company officials argued that most other

companies in the industry charge for networking support.

"It's a little surprising that they would start charging for networking support," said Brian Moura, assistant city manager for San Carlos, Calif. But the city tends to handle networking support itself, he said, so he did not foresee serious problems with the

change. As before, Microsoft does not have a toll-free number for its support groups, so long-distance charges are in effect for any nonlocal calls. Production Support Services is available from 6 a.m. to 6 p.m. Pacific time, Monday through Friday.

Technical support for desktop applications will continue to be free, officials said.

### Microsoft technical support plan for Windows 95

PRODUCT	COST AND TERMS
Basic operating system	Free for 90 days (measured from first phone call)
Networking	\$1.95 per minute to a cap of \$35 per call (no free grace period)
Desktop applications (including Office 95)	Free — no time limit

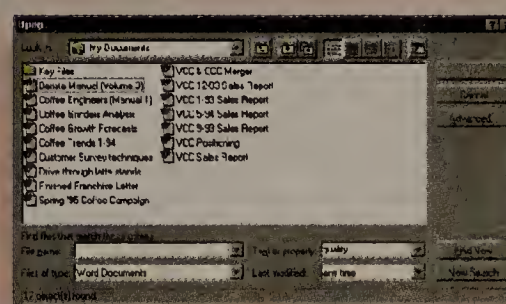
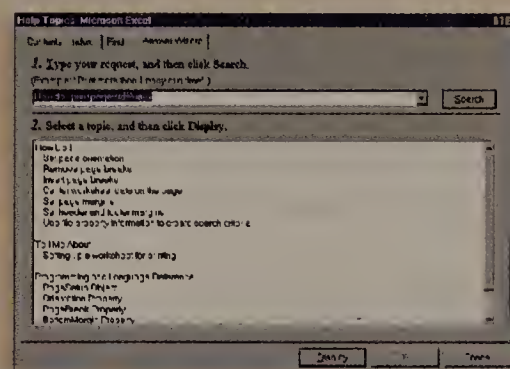
### Office 95 preview

Microsoft's Office 95 application suite is due to hit retailers' shelves within 60 days of Windows 95's release, now scheduled for Aug. 24. *Computerworld Norway* reviewed a beta copy of Office 95 and offers the following highlights:



■ Office 95 eases management of large multidocument projects through a new file type called a binder. A single binder file can contain groups of Office documents relating to a single topic (left part of screen). Documents are launched into the work space through a single mouse click. Binders can also be mailed or saved to a floppy disk as a single file.

■ A new help system supports English-like queries such as "How do I turn the page when I print?" Answers are based on probabilistic hits. Office 95 provides screen shows for the most frequently asked questions, grabbing the user's mouse pointer and stepping through the command sequence. The manuals have been reduced to 600 pages from 4,000 pages in the current Office.



■ A new background indexing engine indexes all Office and ASCII files for quicker searches. For example, a search for the word "quality" in a directory with 70M-byte files took only 2 to 3 seconds. Basic Boolean searches are also supported.

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# Overwhelming, perhaps?

Digital's cross-platform box might be a little much for users — at least, not many are buying it yet

By Neal Weinberg

Six months after the splashy debut of Digital Equipment Corp.'s multiclient desktop, customers are still mulling Multia.

The product's strength — the ability to access legacy, Unix and PC applications from one Alpha-powered box running Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT — has been something of a puzzle to users whose first response is to try to fit Multia into a neat category.

Multia is not exactly a PC, a workstation or an X Window System terminal. "To me, it's both a floor wax and a dessert topping," said Terry Shannon, an analyst at Illuminata in Hollis, N.H.

Brian Stamm, president of Sherlock Systems, Inc. in Buffalo Grove, Ill., a Digital reseller, said he is impressed with Multia. "It's got the fastest processor in the world, and it runs virtually anything," he said.

But Stamm acknowledged that the broad capabilities of Multia tend to overwhelm customers, who come in with "a simple PC mind-set." He added, "It's a little more sophisticated than a typical user can appreciate."

Pat O'Connor, senior corporate marketing manager for North America at Pioneer Standard, a Digital partner in Cleveland, said that when the full cost of ownership is calculated, Multia beats a PC "hands down."

Despite their enthusiasm for the product, Digital's resellers concede that sales have not exactly shot through the roof. And they are laying the blame on Digital marketing.

"It has been a very, very slow process," said Ron Giles, a senior systems engineer at George S. Olive & Co. in Evansville, Ill., a Digital partner and reseller. "One of the big reasons has been the ad-

vertisement. Relative to the capability and cost of it, the advertisement has just not been there. It has almost been a quiet item within Digital."

"It's going slowly," said Paul Bihuniak, an account executive at Computer Peripheral Resources, Inc., a Digital reseller.

## Multia multiclient desktop

Processor:	233-MHz Alpha
Operating system:	Windows NT
Hard drive:	528M bytes
Memory:	24M bytes; expandable to 256M bytes
Key features:	Runs PC applications, Unix-based workstation and legacy applications
Price:	\$4,995

er in Natick, Mass. "Everyone believes they just need a PC with an X terminal emulator."

For example, Paul Beck, manager of information processing at Manitowoc Engineering Co. in Manitowoc, Wis., is a Dig-

ital Alpha server customer who uses PCs and runs emulation software to access Unix applications. Beck said he was not familiar with Multia and did not think he needed it.

But Bihuniak said Multia, because it was designed to run Unix applications, offers much better performance. "The hardest sell is to convince people that it is integrated [and] that it's perfect for Unix applications and DOS applications," he said.

Bihuniak said he would like to see Digital do a better job pitching Multia. "The marketing is a little weak," he said.

Digital said it had expected a six-month period in which customers kicked Multia's tires before they made purchase decisions.

Eileen O'Brien, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass., agreed that Multia is a "sound product" that is undergoing some natural growing pains. Both Giles and O'Connor said they are starting to see the beginnings of Multia momentum. Digital recently upgraded the Multia chip to 233 MHz and added software that boosted Multia's ability to handle Unix applications. Shannon said Digital is expected to add a 266-MHz chip to Multia later this summer.

## Peripheral Component Interconnect buses

# Apple moves Power Macs to PCI

By Lisa Picarille

Apple Computer, Inc. is asking users to get on board with its newest bus architecture or be left behind.

This week, Apple plans to roll out its fastest Macintoshes ever. The company will introduce two PowerPC 604-based systems that for the first time depart from Apple's proprietary Nubus architecture and instead sport the industry-standard Peripheral Component Interconnect (PCI) bus architecture.

## Wider variety

Apple's adoption of the PCI bus architecture gives users a wider choice of third-party add-ons because developers can now create boards, cards and accelerators that will work with the Macintosh and the PC. But it also means that cards that worked with older Macintoshes will not be compatible with the new systems, said officials at the Cupertino, Calif., company.

"This is Apple acknowledging that in order to compete in the marketplace they have to adopt industry standards, not their own standards," said Chris LeTocq, president of SoftTracks, Inc., a research company in Los Altos, Calif.

Apple's Power Macintosh 9500 series is offered in two configurations — a 120-MHz 604 and a 132-MHz 604. The series includes a 32K-byte cache, 16M bytes of RAM expandable to 768M bytes, and six

PCI expansion slots [CW, May 22].

To accommodate the PCI architecture, Apple had to tweak the operating system of the 9500 series. The update of Mac OS, called System 7.5.2 — code-named Marconi — features Apple's Open Transport networking architecture.

Bob Anderson, a senior analyst at A. O. Smith Corp., an automotive parts firm in Milwaukee that has approximately 700 Macintoshes and 200 PCs, said the move to PCI was a good one for Apple.

"We are interested because the 9500s represent a big power jump because of the increased processing speed of the 604 chip. That is a big plus and the real attraction of the machines, especially for people doing graphics and desktop publishing," Anderson said.

The Power Macintosh 9500s are also Open Firmware compliant. Open Firmware is an industry specification that ensures PCI cards will work with both Macintoshes and PCs.

LeTocq said the move to PCI is the first step along the path to the Common Hardware Reference Platform (CHRP), which IBM and Apple are jointly developing. It is expected to let users run seven operating systems.

The 9500s are expected to be available in limited quantities for the first several months. They will be "shipping in volume" by the third quarter, said Dan Limp, product manager at Apple's PC division.



## Selling power

Apple has sold more than 1.4 million Power Macintoshes since the product line was introduced in March 1994.

# Growing HP, Compaq rivalry to benefit users

By Jaikumar Vijayan

In the hitherto quiet but sharply escalating PC rivalry between Hewlett-Packard Co. and Compaq Computer Corp., it looks like customers could win big.

Last week HP announced a line of aggressively priced Pentium-based PCs. Packed with a range of desktop management capabilities and network-ready features, this line is aimed at lowering the cost of owning and managing networked PCs. The systems start at just over \$1,500 and are available immediately.

## Stiff competition

Analysts perceived HP's announcement as a powerful swipe at archrival Compaq, which earlier this year triggered a sudden interest in desktop manageability with its high-profile launch of its Intelligent Manageability strategy [CW, March 13].

Intelligent Manageability is Compaq's broad term for the network and systems management capabilities it has started integrating into its mainstream business PCs.

"Compaq was not the first one out with desktop management [capabilities]. But they were the first to make a big marketing issue out of it. Now HP is striking back" with a similar announcement, said Joe Filazo, an analyst at WorkGroup Technologies, Inc. in Hampton, N.H.

"Both these companies think they see

a real need in the market for desktop manageability, and they both want to be seen as the first to bring it to the user," said Cheryl Currid, president of Currid & Co., a Houston consultancy.

For instance, it is possible to track more than 250 PC attributes, such as serial number, disk space and BIOS and security-related information on the new HP systems using desktop management software. The availability of this data allows for easier asset management and tracking of inventory, according to the company.

The information is also user definable, which means users and managers can "get" and "set" different attributes of a networked PC. This allows users to customize asset information or set certain

desktop parameters — such as remotely disabling a keyboard to facilitate repairs.

Similarly, HP has tried to make its new PCs more network-ready. All HP Vectra XM Series 3 PCs will come standard with network interface cards and broad driver support for various network products and operating systems. This, HP hopes, will make it easier to integrate the PCs into a network.

HP will also expand the remote management capabilities of its PCs by integrating its desktop management software with OpenView, its network and systems management platform.


## Product snapshot: HP Vectra XM Series 3



Model:	XM3 5/90
Processor:	90-MHz Pentium
RAM:	8M bytes
Hard drive:	420M bytes
List price:	\$2,449



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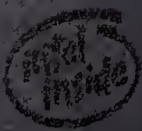
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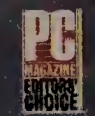
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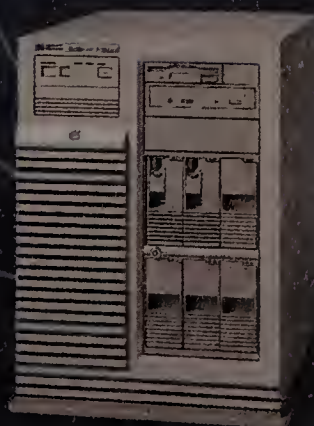
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## Intergraph's Jupiter enters orbit

### Object-oriented technology links CAD packages

By Jean S. Bozman

Intergraph Corp. will launch its Microsoft Corp. Windows NT 3.5 strategy into orbit this fall with products based on its new Jupiter object-oriented technology.

Using Jupiter objects, Intergraph's Pentium- and NT-based systems will let users link Intergraph's and other vendors' computer-aided design (CAD) software modules into new arrangements of custom-made software packages.

"I'm going to be able to dial XYZ Co. for a certain type of finite element analysis [software] and call up another company and ask them for some thermal analysis software," said Thomas

Gage, an Atlanta-based computer graphics specialist at Norfolk Southern Corp. railroad in Norfolk, Va. The site has 25 Intergraph Pentium-based workstations.

The Huntsville, Ala.-based company will also leverage its extensions to Microsoft's OLE to bring new functions to Intergraph packages.

#### Strong support

Microsoft is coordinating the meetings of a CAD industry group focused on extensions to Microsoft's OLE middleware. The OLE for Design & Modelling extensions — now a de facto industry specification — are supported by more than 34 CAD software vendors, Intergraph said.

"Applications developed under Jupiter will be software components that work with one another and with Windows/OLE-compliant applications," said Bruce Jenkins, an analyst at Daratech, Inc. in Cambridge, Mass. "It's a framework within which Intergraph will develop application products."

The Jupiter technology, introduced at Intergraph's annual user conference in

Huntsville last month, allows users to blend software components. The OLE extensions, which were written by Intergraph, are already supported by 30-plus vendors, including Autodesk, Inc., Cadence Design Systems, Inc. and Structural Dynamics Research Corp.

Using both Jupiter and OLE, a user could drag and drop a three-dimensional wire-frame model of a race car from Autodesk's AutoCAD and place it into an Intergraph modeling package or a Microsoft Excel spreadsheet. That will bring engineering end users into the main-

stream of a large corporation's Microsoft document processing, analysts said.

Intergraph will ship a series of Jupiter-based products this fall, starting with the Imagineer Technical two-dimensional drawing package. But if enough CAD software vendors support Intergraph's OLE extensions, Intergraph users will be

able to pick and choose from a wide variety of CAD software modules next year.

Intergraph will provide software that links Jupiter applications with those on Intergraph's older Unix RISC systems, said Wilson Holes, manager of CAD operations at Litwin Engineers and Constructors, Inc. in Houston. That includes network connectivity software and a uniform file-format support for Unix and

NT, he said. The company has 120 Unix-based Intergraph workstations and four of Intergraph's NT-based TD4 machines.

Industry analysts say the movement of key Unix-based CAD packages to Windows NT platforms may cause prices to drop. However, Jupiter's appearance may

also provoke pricing changes, said David Weisberg, publisher of "Engineering Automation Report" in Englewood, Colo. "Jupiter is not freeware," he said.

Intergraph said software developer's kits will be priced at \$900, and the company will charge runtime licenses for applications built on Jupiter technology.

#### Jupiter's highlights

- Leverages Microsoft's OLE extensions for Design & Modelling
- Shares object-oriented modules between CAD applications
- Intergraph will ship this fall Imagineer Technical as the first Jupiter-based two-dimensional drawing package
- Works with Microsoft's Windows 95 and Windows NT
- Windows-based Jupiter applications share files with Intergraph's Unix applications
- Jupiter will be the basis for Intergraph third-party CAD application development

## Guide ranks sales software

By Mindy Blodgett

Facing the dizzying array of software that supports sales force and marketing automation is a daunting task for beleaguered information systems managers.

So the fourth annual *User Guide to Sales, Customer Service and Marketing Automation*, produced by consulting firm Information Systems Marketing, Inc. (ISM) in Washington, could come in handy for a company considering automation.

For Mark Bahadur, a marketing analyst at Hancor, Inc. in Findlay, Ohio, a company that sells drainage pipes to construction projects, sales force automation is definitely a wave his company wants to catch.

"We think we need to automate to become more competitive and productive," Bahadur said. The company has had problems getting information from its

sales force in the field back to the corporate office, he added.

Bahadur said he was not looking forward to facing the onslaught of software vendors. "That's why a guide like this is helpful," he said. "And that is why we hired ISM to help us. The software market is very confusing, and somehow you have to cut through the clutter."

#### More than 200 packages tested

A team of four ISM analysts spent eight months testing more than 200 software packages. Barton Goldenberg, president of ISM, said the team evaluated each product for business functions, user friendliness and support and technical features.

The team then anointed the Top 15 offerings by assessing business functions, technical features, and user friendliness and support in three separate tests.

According to Lise-Lottedahl, the ISM marketing analyst who led the team, the testers observed several trends in software development.

Products increasingly adhere to industry standards, including Open Database Connectivity, Lottedahl said.

ISM offers three versions of the guide, which cost from \$495 to \$1,495.

#### Top of the class

Out of a possible score of 80, the following sales force automation packages scored the highest based on various business functions:

Brock Control Systems' TakeControl series	78
Information Management Associates' Telemar	76
Data Systems Support's SIRS	76
Marketing Information System's MSM	75
Data Code's Enterprise series	74
Aurum Software's SalesTrak	74

Source: Information Systems Management, Inc., Washington

## Electronic record system delivers speed for FedEx

By Tim Ouellette

Even with the growth of computer technology to track information, FedEx Corp. thinks your signature is still the best way to verify that it has delivered a package.

To that end, the Memphis shipping company, with the help of workflow software vendor IA Corp., rolled out the Electronic Delivery Record (EDR) system last week.

EDR lets FedEx enter and track signa-

ture images for package receipts (see chart), improving response time when customers want to verify that a package was sent to the right person.

"We were looking to take advantage of technology to provide better proof of delivery," said Robert Carter, vice president of corporate systems development at FedEx. "We needed to provide signatures in an advanced way."

FedEx provides this type of information. *FedEx, page 56*

#### FedEx's Electronic Delivery Record

By automating the capture and storage of signature image files, FedEx improved customer service and expects savings in time and labor costs

##### Before:

- Recipients signed for each package delivered
- Couriers wrote delivery addresses by hand
- One week was needed to respond to proof of delivery requests

##### With EDR:

- Courier needs only one signature and swipes bar code for address information
- System scans in 1.2 million signature images per day
- Proof of delivery process completed in one day

##### Next:

- On-line access to signature information via the Internet (<http://www.fedex.com>) and through FedEx's package tracking software



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† Type-I, Type-II and Type-III PCMCIA slots are available with optional modules. Specifications are subject to change.



## FedEx

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 53

tion to its regular customers as a standard service and handles about 2,500 individual requests for proof of delivery a day, he added.

Before, FedEx retained images of signatures on microfiche, which required extra space and more time for retrieval. Now, after the signature image is scanned into EDR, an indexing subsystem of 27 Sun Microsystems, Inc. servers builds a database and migrates the objects to optical storage in 30-day time periods.

At the same time, a signature capture subsystem scans images, manages the workflow and matches signatures with related objects containing the delivery information. Thirty customer service representatives at Unix workstations in Memphis access the system now, faxing documents with the signature image and shipping information to customers. Access for FedEx's 4,000 agents throughout the country is next.

### Workflow eases automation

EDR is based on IA's WorkVision workflow engine. Workflow software helps automate the movement of data—in this case, signature images and related delivery data—through the enterprise to employees who need to act on the information.

FedEx previously worked with Emeryville, Calif.-based IA to develop the Domestic Customer Invoicing system, which eliminated paper handling for invoice tracking. IA's background in the aerospace industry and its handling of very large installations helped solidify FedEx's choice.

"Because of the volumes we deal with, we were looking for more than a PC-based solution. I'm talking about millions of signature images," Carter said. "Some of [IA's] work with Boeing and others convinced us."

FedEx had "the same heavy-duty need for control that the defense community had," said Steve Weissman, an analyst at

Hurwitz Consulting Group, Inc. in Newton, Mass.

Analysts also laud WorkVision's ability to scale up to higher transaction volumes and remote locations. "What is really different about their system is the scalability to distributed enterprise installations" and the ability to change work processes quickly, said Bruce Sil-

ver, principal analyst at Bruce Silver Associates in Weston, Mass.

Silver said he considers many other workflow packages to be departmentally bound because they are usually tied to one server and often require custom gateways to expand to the enterprise. WorkVision's workflow engine can be replicated and distributed to remote of-

fices without any extra programming.

IA focuses mainly on financial and service-oriented customers, competing on the high end with FileNet Corp., IBM and Recognition International, Inc. According to Thierry Leger, vice president of marketing at IA, the company wants to stay focused in these areas and provide specialized application frameworks based on large installations, though no such vertical framework based on EDR will be resold.

# FedEx

Federal Express

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## Brief

### Document viewer debuts

A new high-speed document image viewer from Kofax Image Products in Irvine, Calif., provides seamless integration with workflow systems, image databases and document management software from other vendors. Designed for production imaging applications, Ascent ViewManager saves annotations separately from the image file and prevents unauthorized users from viewing an annotation as it moves through the workflow environment. Ascent ViewManager costs \$295 per user.





# XcelleNet, Sterling connect to ease remote access

Package provides extended data compression

By Mindy Blodgett

Two software players have joined forces to launch a product that eases connections between remote users and the corporate infrastructure.

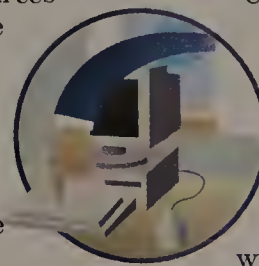
XcelleNet, Inc. in Atlanta and Sterling

Software, Inc. in Irving, Texas, will jointly develop Connect:Direct for RemoteWare.

Samuel May, an analyst at The Yankee Group in Boston, called the product "another building element in the tool set for enterprises."

"Companies are in the process of

pushing their computing resources further and further out into the field through smaller and smaller pipes," May said. This product will "allow workers in a convenience store in the boonies to connect up to the corporate database in Orlando," he added.



Connect:Direct for RemoteWare will combine elements of software previously available from each vendor. It will offer a checkpoint/restart feature to reduce data retransmission costs if errors occur. If data is interrupted, this feature will notify the user of the error and restart the transmission from the point of the error rather than resend the entire file.

The package will also provide extended data compression and synchronization for moving large files between the enterprise network and remote locations. Far-flung users will be able to communicate with various systems, including 16 versions of Unix, Novell, Inc.'s NetWare LANs and IBM's AS/400 and MVS.

Ken Dulaney, an analyst at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn., said more partnerships such as these are needed to move the cause of remote computing forward.

## New Product

Btrieve Technologies, Inc. has introduced Scalable SQL 4.0, a client/server relational database.

According to the Austin, Texas, company, Scalable SQL 4.0 lets users write applications that can move from a palm-top PC to a large client/server configuration without modifying the application of the database. It can also manage multiple databases located on different workstations and servers. This lets applications simultaneously access local workstation databases and distributed server databases.

Scalable SQL 4.0 is built on Btrieve's MicroKernel Database Architecture, which gives developers a set of data access modules that can be mixed and matched based on the desired task.

Scalable SQL 4.0 supports workstation engines on DOS, Microsoft Corp.'s Windows and Windows NT and OS/2. It also supports client/server engines for Novell, Inc.'s NetWare and Windows NT.

Workstation engines cost \$149 per station. Pricing for server engines is based on the number of concurrent users and starts at \$995 for a 10-user configuration.

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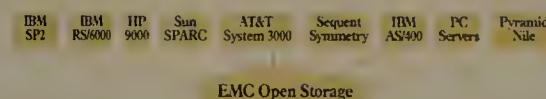
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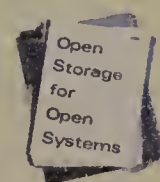
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## Support, service are scale-tipping factors

Internetworking vendors fine-tune offerings in response to users' wants

By Laura DiDio and Michael Fitzgerald

**T**ime is money. And nowhere does the old adage ring so true as with a corporate internetwork that requires fast technical support to fix a problem.

Network administrators know that when there is a problem with their network or—even worse—the network is down, they need immediate help. Hence, technical support is a crucial factor in users' purchasing decisions.

"It's very simple: If our network goes down, we can't work. So if we had a problem and our internetworking vendor didn't provide us with quick, proficient service and support, we wouldn't touch their products again," said Robert Murphy, a network administrator at Cardinal Hill Rehabilitation Hospital in Lexington, Ky.

Such sentiments are the rule rather than the exception. And the "Big Four" internetworking vendors—Bay Networks, Inc., Cabletron Systems, Inc., Cisco Systems, Inc. and 3Com Corp.—are heeding that message.

All four companies are fine-tuning their support offerings accordingly. They are pledging faster response times and callbacks, lengthening telephone hot line support hours, using on-line services on the Internet and CompuServe, and providing quicker turnaround for replacement parts and equipment.

Users and analysts agree that life is confusing right now for even the most technically astute users and network administrators.

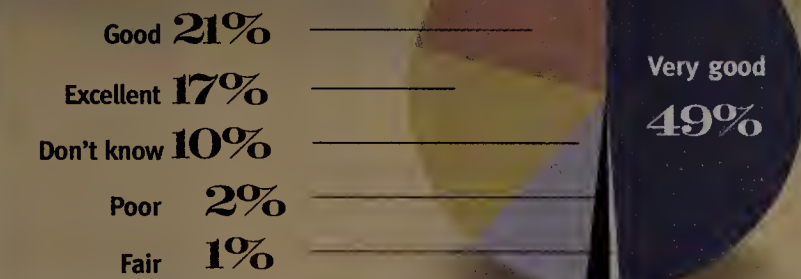


Kevin Watkins, director of enterprise connectivity at Coretech Consulting Group in Wayne, Pa., said the internetworking vendors' latest technical support initiatives are critical because today's networks comprise highly complex, multifunction devices that handle tasks such as routing, bridging and switching.

With so many complex components, users often cannot do all the troubleshooting themselves, Watkins noted. "The vendors' [technical support] call logs are huge," he said.

To deal with these mounting support issues, all of the major internetworking vendors have put solid support services in place. Some industry observers suggest that Cabletron and 3Com go beyond the norm by providing free telephone support to anyone calling their toll-free lines, regardless of whether the callers use their re-

How would you rate the service and support provided by your internetworking vendors?



Base: 100 internetworking users

Source: Computerworld survey

spective equipment.

About 1,000 of the approximately 10,000 weekly calls to Cabletron's support hot line fall into the realm of "hard-core problems," said Don Jette, the company's manager of technical support. These calls usually last 40 to 60 minutes and result in resolution in 85% of the cases, he said. The remaining 15% of the problems will be duplicated in Cabletron's Hardware Acceptance Lab, and the problem is usually solved within 24 hours, Jette added.

Alan Kessler, 3Com's vice president of customer service, said 3Com has two interoperability labs—one in Amsterdam and another at its Santa Clara, Calif., headquarters—where they reproduce customer technical problems.

### Working through the Web

At Cisco Systems, Inc. in San Jose, Calif., support and service are handled as part and parcel of the customer advocacy department.

Cisco relies heavily on on-line support to handle problems through its World-Wide Web page, which is part of its Cisco Information On-line effort. Gary Mattevi, director of customer advocacy, said that some 65% of inquiries on the Web page save a call to technical support.

Cisco also follows an open systems model in which it tries to solve problems that crop up with competitors' equipment in mixed-shop environments. "We will not go in and say, 'Sorry, that's not our problem; you're on your own,'" Mattevi said.

Not to be outdone, Bay Networks, Inc. recent-

ly announced a complete makeover of its service strategy.

Bay, formed by the merger of SynOptics Communications, Inc. and Wellfleet Communications, Inc., took the best service programs of the two companies and merged them. For instance, Wellfleet's seven-day, 24-hour service is now extended to the whole company.

Also, the SynOptics Advanced Call Delivery System has been adopted, which means 89% of calls go directly to an engineer. Before, 60% of the calls went to an answering service and required a callback.

The company also rolled out a new service program, Bay Networks Service [CW, May 22]. Prominent in this is a remote monitoring service designed to appeal to large users.

## Mergers and acquisitions are their specialty

Internet resources abound

By Ellis Booker

**L**ooking for a merger and acquisition candidate? Check out the following resources:

- **The Edgar Project** (<http://www.ncsa.uiuc.edu/SDG/IT94/Proceedings/Fin/ginsburg/edgar.html>).

The fruits of a grant from the National Science Foundation and R. R. Donnelley & Sons Co., Edgar is a financial data archive that has been available to Internet users since January 1994. It comprises forms electronically filed to the Securities and Exchange Commission by publicly traded corporations in the U.S.

Unlike some commercial CD-ROM-based products, Edgar does not include photographic exhibits, and there are no current plans to add this capability.

- **Galt Technology, Inc.'s gigantic list of public companies with home pages** (<http://networth.galt.com/www/home/insider/publicco.htm>). Galt also offers various other searchable indexes on public companies and mutual funds via its very attractive NetWorth home page (<http://networth.galt.com/www/home/networth.html>).

- **The Department of Economics at the University of Michigan** (<http://alfred.econ.lsa.umich.edu/>). This offers more academic information about economics and the economic implications of electronic commerce.

- **QuoteCom, Inc.'s Hoover Company Profiles** (<http://www.quote.com/hoov.html>). A fee-based service for searching more than 1,000 of the fastest growing companies in the U.S. and the world.

- **Disclosure, Inc.'s Gopher site** ([gopher://di.disclosure.com:8000/11/](http://gopher://di.disclosure.com:8000/11/)). A fee-based service.

### Briefs

#### Significant stakes claim

**Delrina Corp.** in San Jose, Calif., took what it termed a "significant" minority stake in **Ex Machina, Inc.**, a wireless messaging and paging software firm in New York. It plans to create software that integrates wireless fax, data, voice and paging for mobile workers.

#### Data at their fingertips

Banking by way of the Internet just became a reality. San Francisco-based **Wells Fargo Bank** recently became the first to give customers access to their accounts. Customers, who first must set up a secure password via telephone, can check balances in their checking, savings, line of credit and credit-card accounts. They can also access transaction histories for their checking and savings accounts through the system,

which requires Netscape Communication Corp.'s Navigator World-Wide Web browser.

#### Comdisco expands

**Comdisco Disaster Recovery Services** has expanded its very small aperture terminal (VSAT) satellite communications for its customers through the installation of a second 6.1 meter antenna from **Hughes Network Systems, Inc.** at its Wood Dale, Ill., facility.



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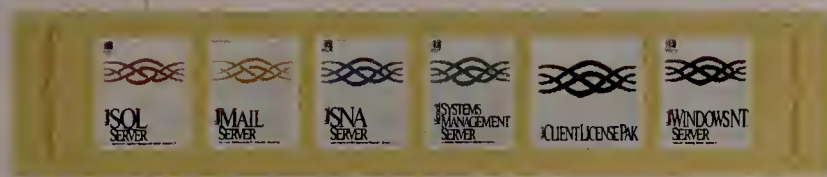
giving you control while helping lower on-site operational costs. SQL Server 6.0 is also the first DBMS with built-in data replication services you

can control graphically. With a drag-and-drop interface that lets you replicate information across multiple servers anywhere in the enterprise. The fact that these features are built-in is important too. It's one of the reasons our DBMS has the lowest overall cost of ownership. After all, the more we include, the fewer add-ons you have to pay for and struggle to integrate. As for ease of use, no other DBMS comes close. SQL Server 6.0 can be installed in less than 30 minutes with easy graphical tools. And because

it's tightly integrated with familiar desktop applications, users can access and analyze corporate data in a format they're used to. Which means more productivity for them, and less need for help from you.

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## Common Gateway Interface Resources

The Common Gateway Interface (CGI) runs external programs, or gateways, under an information server. Currently, the supported information servers are Hypertext Transport Protocol servers.

The most frequent use of CGI today is to allow a visitor on a Web page to access a database. A user enters a page and fills out a Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) form there. The CGI script takes this input, parses it into a valid SQL statement and sends it to a resource such as a relational database. Another CGI script can then format the output of the database query as an HTML document and pass it along to the user for viewing through an HTML browser such as Mosaic or Netscape's Navigator.

HOT SITES

### CGI PRIMERS

■ **THE NATIONAL CENTER FOR SUPER-COMPUTING APPLICATIONS' (NCSA)** starting-place primer on CGI (<http://hoohoo.ncsa.uiuc.edu/cgi/overview.html>).

■ **THE DEVELOPER'S VIRTUAL LIBRARY** (<http://WWW.Stars.com/>) and its very well organized CGI resources page (<http://www.charm.net/~web/Vlib/Providers/CGI.html>).

For continually updated information on CGI resources, see the Yahoo directory ([http://www.yahoo.com/Computers/World\\_Wide\\_Web/CGI/Common\\_Gateway\\_Interface](http://www.yahoo.com/Computers/World_Wide_Web/CGI/Common_Gateway_Interface)).

### CGI SCRIPTS

■ **THE NCSA AT THE UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS** (<http://hoohoo.ncsa.uiuc.edu/cgi/intro.html>). NCSA also maintains detailed information on the CGI specification itself (<http://hoohoo.ncsa.uiuc.edu/cgi/interface.html>).

■ **THE CGI PROGRAMMER'S REFERENCE** (<http://www.halcyon.com/hedlund/cgi-faq/>)

■ **THE EIT WEBMASTER'S STARTER KIT** from Enterprise Integration Technologies Corp. (<http://wsk.eit.com/wsk/doc/>). This site includes an alternative set of CGI routines for simplifying the creation of CGI programs.



■ Progressive Networks in Seattle received lots of deserved attention for the April 10 launch of its real-time audio-across-the-'net technology, but we only just recently gave the Windows-based RealAudio player a test run. It works! Download a copy (Macintosh or Windows) after filling out a short registration form (<http://www.prognet.com/>).

■ Timothy Leary is described on his own Web page as a "revolutionary avatar of the mind." You be the judge (<http://www.intac.com/~dmitri/dh/learywilson.html>).

■ Enjoy watching Bill Nye, the "Science Guy," on Saturday morning TV with your kids? We do. Nye makes science fun and comprehensible without getting too goofy. His show is a nice change of pace from muscle-bound cartoon heroes (<http://www.seanet.com/Vendors/billnye/nyelabs.html>).

# Internet renews tax battles

## Murky on-line tax jurisdictions cause trouble

By Mitch Betts

Three years ago, the U.S. Supreme Court settled the issue of who should pay sales taxes in mail-order commerce. But the battle is just beginning in the world of electronic commerce.

State governments are scared they will miss out on the tax revenue that could be gleaned from on-line shopping transactions that zip in and out of their boundaries in the blink of an eye. So, they are looking to stretch old rules to apply to new technologies.

"The traditional tax base will be eroding as electronic commerce grows," said Paull Mines, general counsel of the Washington-based Multistate Tax Commission, a coalition of state taxing authorities. "The key is the nexus issue: When does the state have sufficient contact with an out-of-state vendor to justify taxing them?" Mines said.

### Outdated rules

The Supreme Court, in its *Quill Corp. vs. North Dakota* ruling [CW, June 1, 1992,], reaffirmed that states may impose taxes on out-of-state vendors only if the vendor has a "physical presence," such as a store or factory, in the state. That is why a nationwide catalog company such as L. L. Bean, Inc. in Freeport, Maine, levies a sales tax only on Maine customers.

The Supreme Court held its ground even though critics said the physical-

presence test is outdated at a time when much of interstate commerce is conducted by mail, fax and modem.

The Multistate Tax Commission is drafting uniform state guidelines on the topic, and the latest draft maintains that on-line sales should be taxed in every state where the digital shopping service has a communications node, such as the local-access servers of on-line and Internet service providers.

But marketers oppose that approach. Robert Levering, senior vice president of the Direct Marketing Association in Washington, said the local-access server is not owned or operated by the retailer, so it does not meet the physical-presence test. The retailer only has an arm's-length contract to use the on-line service as a communications carrier, he said.

Michael H. Lippman, partner at the accounting firm KPMG Peat Marwick in Washington, agreed. "The Multistate Tax Commission didn't like the *Quill* ruling, so they're stretching the clear meaning of the words," he said.

The multistate commission's general counsel responded that it does not matter who owns the local server; the fact is that it is being used to reach consumers. Mines said the guidelines will be finished in November.

The emerging on-line services are keenly aware of the tax minefield. Michael Curry, vice president of new media for the Book-of-the-Month Club, Inc. in New York, said he has three people looking into the matter before going on-

"The traditional tax base will be eroding as electronic commerce grows."

—Paull Mines  
Multistate Tax Commission



## Future malls

Cybermalls will someday make physical shopping malls as outdated as rotary phones, according to technology consultant Samuel E. Blecker, writing in the May/June 1995 issue of *The Futurist*, a magazine published by the World Future Society in Bethesda, Md. The most direct impact of cybermalls will include the following:

**Lower prices for products.** With the ease of comparison shopping, vendors will be hard-pressed to raise prices.

**Lost tax revenue.** With fewer physical malls, suburban city planners will need to find new sources of real estate and sales taxes.

**A loss of jobs.** Traditional summer and lower-paying jobs may disappear.

line Sept. 1. "We realize there's a sensitive issue," he said.

The issue of tax jurisdiction can get even murkier if an on-line shopping transaction is made by an airline traveler using a laptop PC connected to the seat-back data port, noted cyberspace attorney Barry Weiss, a partner at computer law firm Gordon & Glickson in Chicago.

## Mocha java meets cyberspace in NYC



The Internet Cafe (<http://www.bigmagic.com>) was Manhattan's first stop for cappuccino and cyberspace sight-seers when it opened its doors on East 3rd Street on April 19. Today, New York sports at least three cybercafes, all of which offer a cozy place to hang out and plug in. There are more than 60 cybercafes worldwide, according to the Cyber Cafe Guide (<http://www.easynet.co.uk/pages/cafe/ccafe.htm>).

For Internet Cafe owner Arthur Perley, the space lets him combine networking know-how — gained as a systems integrator on Wall Street — with an interest in computer graphics and the arts community in the East Village.

The cafe charges \$3 per hour for accessing the Web and \$10 per hour for file transfer protocol, Telnet and electronic-mail access. It has several workstations on a 10Base-T Ethernet that connect to the Internet over a 56K bit/sec. line. Its 100-MHz Microsoft Corp. Windows NT server is innocuously located near the refrigerator.

—Ellis Booker



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# Microsoft stands tall behind The Network

By Rochelle Garner

*George Meng, 30, is lead product manager of The Microsoft Network, overseeing all pricing, positioning and development issues.*

*This interview was conducted before the disclosure that the U.S. Department of Justice is investigating antitrust concerns about Microsoft's bundling access to The Microsoft Network into Windows 95 [CW, June 12].*



**"To draw people in, we want to make sure we have great basic services and great special interest forums — which will be created and provided by The Microsoft Network."**

— George Meng,  
The Microsoft  
Network  
product manager

**Q: Why did Microsoft decide to enter the business of consumer on-line services?**

**A:** When we examined the market, we saw a low penetration of on-line services in terms of the on-line-capable PCs. And we saw two reasons for that. First, such services are too difficult to set up and use. And second, the information they contain isn't particularly compelling. We saw the opportunity to do something fundamentally different from the rest of the on-line services. And we felt Microsoft was in the position to deliver, first, a new tool set that would permit richer content, and second, a new business model.

**Q: Explain what you mean by "tools" in the context of on-line services.**

**A:** Content providers should create their own content. Our tool set, now code-named Blackbird, is an end-to-end multimedia design system that lets people create applications with compound documents that can be delivered via The Microsoft Network.

**Q: How will that content appear to the user?**

**A:** That will be left up entirely to the content provider. We just provide the tool set that lets them deliver that content in the way they want.

**Q: What do you see as the failings in today's services?**

**A:** Currently, on-line services use a model based on connect time — of which content providers get a fraction. That's not profitable. Worse, there's no incentive to invest in creating great content for their area. In our business model, we are trying to de-emphasize connect time.

**Q: Does that mean users will not be paying connect charges?**

**A:** You'll still pay because we have to pay our network carriers. But we are trying to push down our prices to get connect time as low as is reasonable.

**Q: But tell me how that new model**

**will encourage creativity, which you say is so crucial.**

**A:** The main thing is we are creating what is essentially a mall, with The Microsoft Network as the mall owner. To draw people in, we want to make sure we have great basic services and great special interest forums — which will be created and provided by The Microsoft Network. And then we will allow content providers the opportunity to create storefronts using Blackbird. Those providers can then charge for their services in different ways.

**Q: So how do you make your money?**

**A:** We make our money by taking a percentage of the transactional value. It's a minority percentage that can go anywhere from 1% to 49%. . . . It depends on what the content provider is delivering.

**Q: ASCII, which is an organization of independent computer retailers, will ask the Justice Department to block the plan for hardware and software vendors to support The Microsoft Network because they say it is illegal for those vendors to bypass them. [In February, Microsoft announced that 50 hardware and software vendors have signed on to the network.]**

**A:** You have to understand this is just another channel for communicating and developing relationships with customers. You'll find a lot of these software and computer retailers are now on other on-line services, dealing directly with customers.

**Q: Well let's talk about that channel. You have taken a new tack that has sent alarms throughout the journalist community. You've hired journalists to write news. Why did you do that?**

**A:** This was a misinterpretation of our plans. We are not doing any original reporting. We are hiring people with journalism experience to package the news in a way that goes beyond a straight text dump. And we will do that by taking news feeds from the wire services, compiling them and producing them for The Microsoft Network.

**Q: Where does the Internet fit into your strategy?**

**A:** The Internet is an integral part of our overall strategy. For one, we are working with UUNET Technologies to build, on our behalf, a global TCP/IP network directly to the Internet. We've also licensed Spyglass' Mosaic browsing technology.

**Q: Do you plan to enhance Mosaic?**

**A:** Yes, but we haven't announced those details. But we will provide it to our members so they can seamlessly access both The Microsoft Network and the Internet. That means people will be able to click on what we call Shortcuts.

**Q: What exactly is a Shortcut?**

**A:** Shortcuts are OLE links to services on The Microsoft Network. I can attach them to my files, put them on my desktop and send them by E-mail. Say, for example, I've found a really cool area on The Microsoft Network — and I want you to know about it. I just create a Shortcut of this area — it's very easy, just like dragging and dropping on my desktop — and then I mail it to you. You just double-click on the Shortcut, and it would know exactly what path to take to get to there.

With Shortcuts, you can go back and forth between our network and anywhere on the Internet you can define a path to.

**Q: Can people get onto the network only through Windows 95? What about Windows 3.1?**

**A:** At Day 1, we will only have a Windows 95 client. Our plans are to provide a Mac client within one year's time of when we ship. We are not planning a Windows 3.1 client. The reason is we leveraged a lot of new technology in Windows 95. . . . We will eventually provide a Windows NT client, although we have not announced a time frame for that.

Garner is a freelance writer in San Carlos, Calif.

## Comparing data storage made easy

By Steve Moore

Users agonizing over choices among alternative data storage strategies soon will have software to help them compare those alternatives.

Interpose, Inc. in Altamonte Springs, Fla., this fall plans to announce InveStor, a network storage capacity planning and analysis tool. Systems administrators can use InveStor to evaluate different means of expanding storage capacity or reducing storage costs.

Users were cautiously optimistic about the potential benefits of storage systems analysis software. "If it gathers information automatically, it would have some added value. But if you have to supply all the information, it would have far less value," said Tom Bernhardt, a technology analyst at Star Enterprise, a Texaco, Inc. subsidiary in Houston.

### Automatic generation

InveStor automatically collects storage-related information from disk drives and other devices and then generates tables and graphs that reflect network storage usage and cost trends.

The product is being used by storage systems vendors to advise users on the implementation of magnetic and optical discs and arrays, tape drives and libraries, backup systems and hierarchical storage management systems.

"We are now showing a prototype version of InveStor to get feedback on it, and we will make it into a [production] tool over the next three to four months," said Interpose President Tom Pisello. He said that users migrating away from mainframes to client/server computing seldom calculate the storage management costs associated with that migration.

"Some sort of way to visualize what is going on with storage is desirable, rather than poring through reports," said Paul Mason, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass.

### New Products

**Quarterdeck Corp.** has introduced Quarterdeck Mosaic, an Internet browser.

According to the Santa Monica, Calif., company, Quarterdeck Mosaic assists users in exploring and gaining information on the World-Wide Web. It lets users filter the information they find and organize it into customized folders with a drag-and-drop interface.

Quarterdeck Mosaic features an automated setup program and dial-up Serial Line Internet Protocol and Point-to-Point Protocol connections to the Internet. It also includes multiple history lists, which are lists of recently visited sites; a hot-list manager where users can store favorite Web sites in customized folders; and a Link Tree navigator, which displays all hypertext links within each Web page.

Quarterdeck Mosaic costs \$29.

► **Quarterdeck**  
(310) 392-9851

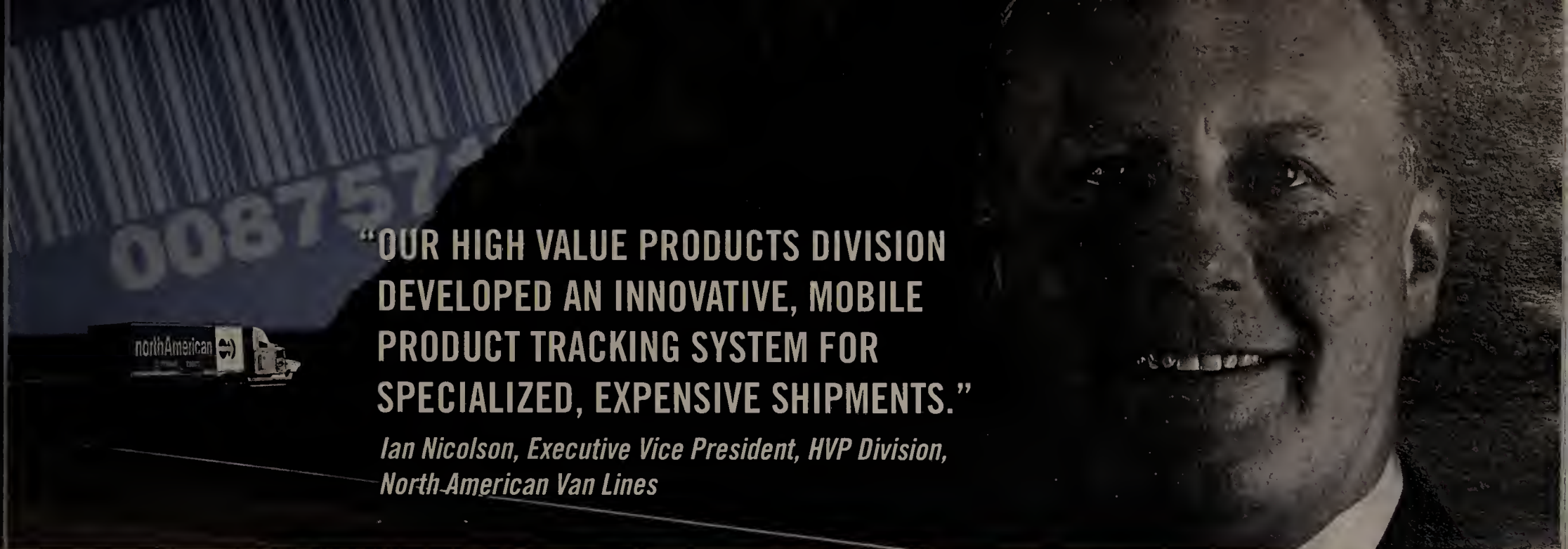
**Sun Microsystems, Inc.** has announced it will offer upgrades for its high-end SPARCcenter 2000E servers.

According to the Mountain View, Calif., company, the SPARCcenter 2000E servers will include power and cooling upgrades, which are typically used for database and networking applications in large firms.

The SPARCcenter 2000E servers cost \$125,000. The upgrade costs \$18,000.

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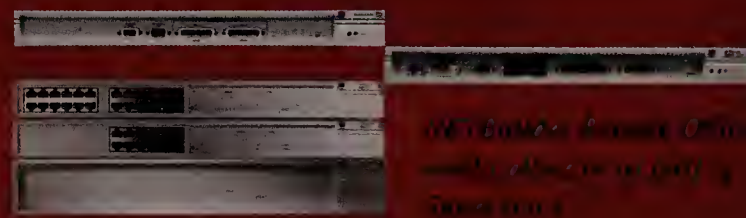
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NETWORKS THAT GO THE DISTANCE



## Price drop may follow Ramac 2 array

By Craig Stedman

### Managers expect higher-capacity buyer's market

Data center managers in the market for more disk capacity had some soothing news last week with the introduction of higher-capacity versions of IBM's Ramac disk array. The new arrays are also expected to prompt mainframe storage vendors to display more aggressive pricing behavior.

Executives at IBM's storage unit in San Jose, Calif., said they expect selling prices to remain in the \$3-per-megabyte range after the new Ramac 2 models ship this summer. However, industry analysts forecast that prices could dip into the \$2.75-per-megabyte area, a reduction of almost 10%.

Users expect to see some savings.

"It's a buyer's market out there, in my opinion," said Paul Moore, manager of data processing operations at the information systems subsidiary of Huntington Bancshares, Inc. in Columbus, Ohio.

Moore said he waited for Ramac 2 before starting in earnest to evaluate disk arrays for an upcoming purchase expected to total at least 360G bytes.

"I didn't want to make a decision based

on [the original Ramac] when I knew IBM was going to be able to modify its price," Moore said. "Even if I don't choose IBM, if it gets more competitive, then hopefully the other vendors will, too."

Ramac 2 is built around 4G-byte disk drives, which have twice the capacity of the drives used in the first models introduced last year. IBM can now pack 180G

said Michael Puldy, manager of resource management at Barnett Technologies, Inc., the IS unit of Barnett Banks, Inc. in Jacksonville, Fla.

Barnett has 360G bytes of Ramac in place, out of a total capacity of 2.5T bytes, and it is likely to buy some Ramac 2 arrays late this year, Puldy said. The new models also require less floor space, but the promise of savings is the key, he added.

"When we go to [the bank's] financial guys to justify a purchase, they don't care about the floor space," Puldy said. "They want to see what the price is."

#### Dead heat

The potential for lower pricing should help IBM give rival EMC Corp. "a semi-run for its money" in its fight for the 1995 mainframe disk shipment lead, said Carl Greiner, an analyst at Meta Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn. However, Greiner noted that EMC's flexible support for multiple RAID levels and data formats is still an advantage.

Nonetheless, Robert Callery, an analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass., said Ramac has been a

plus for IBM, which claims to have shipped 4,500 of the arrays with about 350G bytes of capacity since releasing them last fall. This year's shipment contest, once almost ceded to EMC, now appears to be more of a toss-up, Callery added.

As expected, Ramac 2 faces two potential roadblocks with users. IBM earlier this year dropped plans to double the 180G-byte ceiling on the amount of capacity supported by its 3990 Model 6 controller. IBM executives confirmed last week that the computer giant does not expect to support the Ramac devices on a new controller due out during 1996.

However, Moore said those issues will not be major drawbacks for Huntington Bancshares "as long as IBM has the right price" for Ramac 2. Beyond pricing, the change of plans on the 3990 would be cause for alarm only if the bank were squeezed for floor space, he added.

IBM reiterated that it will essentially package two controllers for the price of one to make up for its decision to keep the 180G-byte limit on the 3990.

To ease concerns about its plan not to support Ramac on its future Seastar controller, IBM will allow customers who lease Ramac 2 arrays through IBM Credit Corp. to trade up to Seastar and a companion disk subsystem without changing the terms of their leases.

**Seconds, anyone?**

The second generation of IBM's Ramac disk arrays includes the following features:

- Disk drive capacity: 4G bytes
- Mean time between failures: 1 million hours per drive
- Operating mode: RAID Level 5 only
- Maximum array capacity: 256G bytes
- Maximum usable capacity: 180G bytes
- Cache memory: 64M to 2G bytes
- Shipment date: Late August
- List price: \$1,135,000\*

\*Maximum disk configuration with 128M bytes of cache and four Escon channels. Requires 3990 Model 6 storage controller.

bytes of usable capacity into a single array rather than require two subsystems to reach that level. And that should translate into lower costs, Moore noted.

"I would suspect that we're going to see a definite price differential" between the first Ramac models and Ramac 2,

## Oracle launches troubleshooting plan with a little help from friends

By Steve Moore and Kim S. Nash

Oracle Corp. recently unveiled plans for a series of systems management products — some homemade, others available through third parties — intended to give users monitoring and troubleshooting tools.

Yet some of the most advanced pieces, such as utilities for taking care of specialized parallel or warehouse Oracle databases, are not due for more than a year. Meanwhile, Oracle must prepare for a fight against Microsoft Corp. and its forthcoming database and systems management software, observers said.

"Oracle is trying to build a fence to keep Microsoft from encroaching on them," said Tom Nolle, president of CIMI Corp., a consultancy in Voorhees, N.J. He added that if Oracle fails to roll out its new software before Microsoft's Systems Management Server (SMS) takes hold in the client/server system management market, "they won't be able to sell it, at least on Microsoft platforms."

SMS began shipping last November, and a major new release is slated for the end of this year. Meanwhile, Redwood Shores, Calif.-based Oracle has staggered shipping dates for the various parts of its management product line (see chart).

#### Cooperative effort

Oracle's plans come as many large user sites look to integrate database management tasks with current systems management frameworks, such as Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s Solstice.

Users point out that such cooperation is a must because neither tool set can do it all. For example, while today's database management tools can show who is using a database, the products "can't see whose database threads are bogging down the system," said Glenn Travis, a database administrator at Circuit City Stores, Inc., an electronics retailer in Richmond, Va.

Oracle aims to meet user needs with a multifaceted approach.

First, the vendor plans to ship next month a new version of its Oracle7 Workgroup Server database that will include a set of management aids dubbed Battlestar, said John Morrell, director of product marketing at Oracle's distributed solutions group.

Second, Oracle has signed up a few dozen third-party management tools companies to support the Oracle7 database. Also, work is under way at Oracle, Sun and Hewlett-Packard Co. to make the Oracle7 database a repository for Sun's Solstice and HP's OpenView management platforms, Morrell said.

Next, while Oracle's own tools may suffice for small and midsize user sites, the company said it will refer customers

#### Managing expectations

Oracle plans to release a series of systems management products in the next 12 to 18 months

##### SUMMER 1995

Battlestar, a set of aids for monitoring and fixing workgroup-level Oracle databases

##### LATE 1995/EARLY 1996

Mission Control, a more capable set of tools — including advanced performance tuning and replication managers — for enterprise-level systems

##### FALL 1996

Applications for managing specialized Oracle systems, such as Very Large Databases and Oracle Parallel Server

"with thousands of systems and databases" to products from Tivoli Systems, Inc. in Austin, Texas.

Oracle is not alone. Rival Informix Software, Inc. has signed Tivoli on to support its OnLine database, while Sybase, Inc. relies on Tivoli for much of its systems and database management strategy.

However, problems running and managing several databases on one machine appear to be here for the long haul: None of the upcoming manage-

ment offerings from Sybase, Oracle and others will minister to other vendors' databases. Some will not even acknowledge that another database is nearby. And that does not make a database administrator's day, Travis noted.

"We have machines that have Oracle, Ingres and Sybase all on the same box, and who do you point the finger to there?" he asked.



# Rebounding Sequoia grows strong

By Michael Goldberg

More than two years ago, Jim Young, MIS vice president at C. L. Frates and Co., was brainstorming with other users of Sequoia Systems, Inc.'s fault-tolerant computers about what to do if their cash-broke vendor went bust.

Now that the Marlboro, Mass.-based

Sequoia has recovered from its financial woes and, more recently, is showing signs of growth, Young said he feels his Oklahoma City insurance firm has been rewarded for its loyalty.

Young is not alone. Other customers said they are glad they stuck it out with Sequoia. The company, they said, has good technology — even if it has had its

ups and downs over the years.

The company now appears to be on a growth track. In March, Sequoia completed a merger with Texas Microsystems, a Houston-based maker of PCs that can withstand harsh working conditions. The deal doubled Sequoia's size to \$90 million in sales.

Peter Masucci, Sequoia's marketing

vice president, said the merger lets the company reach more industrial users and a growing telecommunications field.

Jim Kennedy, author of "The Kennedy Letter" in Hunt Valley, Md., said the company's earlier financial problems have cast a shadow over Sequoia's market reputation that does not credit its performance. The merger with Texas Microsystems should help Sequoia grow, he said.

Customers seem to agree. In October, Miami-based Associated Grocers of Florida, Inc. spent about \$200,000 on a two-processor Sequoia Series 40 system to track 24-hour orders and inventory for 400 wholesale customers. MIS vice president Luis Barroso said he picked Sequoia because of its compatibility with a Pick Systems' database.

Young, the new Sequoia users group president, said C. L. Frates bought a two-processor Series 200 in 1989 for 32 users to handle insurance claims around the clock. It has since upgraded to a system that serves 128 users with 4.3G bytes of disk space. "We felt their problems were not a result of the products they have," he said.

## Tough challenges

Despite this and other customer backing, "they certainly have a lot of challenges ahead of them in such a competitive marketplace," said Jim Johnson, president of The Standish Group International, Inc. in Dennis, Mass.

Sequoia officials acknowledged that the firm is a "distant 3rd" in the number of fault-tolerant systems sold, behind rivals Tandem Computers, Inc. in Cupertino, Calif., and Stratus Computer, Inc. in Marlboro, Mass.

And Sequoia's dependence on Motorola, Inc. 68040 processors leaves it vulnerable to vendors using faster chips, Johnson added.

Sequoia officials said the company and two licensees, Toshiba Corp. in Japan and Samsung Electronics in South Korea, are working on systems that use faster chips made by Intel Corp. and the PowerPC alliance of IBM and Motorola. Sequoia's Intel-processor system is due within a year.

This is the kind of approach that longtime users want to see, said Richard Sueltenfuss, MIS director at Potpourri Collections, Inc., a \$30 million mail-order catalog business in Medfield, Mass.

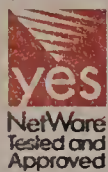
"I don't want to see them standing still. In our business, where almost 60% of our orders come in over the telephone, the worst thing we can say is, 'I'm sorry, we can't help you. Our computer system is down,'" Sueltenfuss said.

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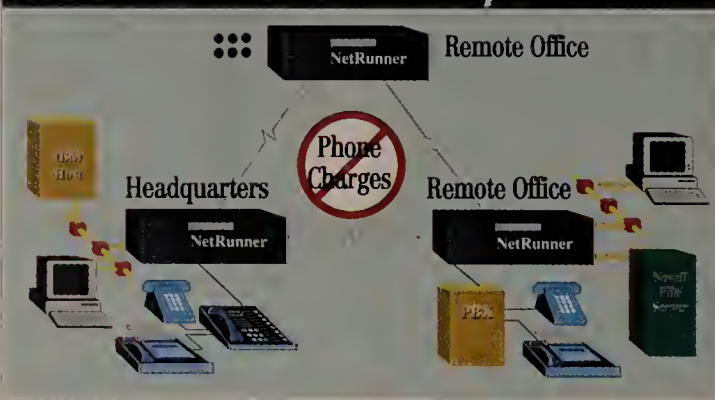


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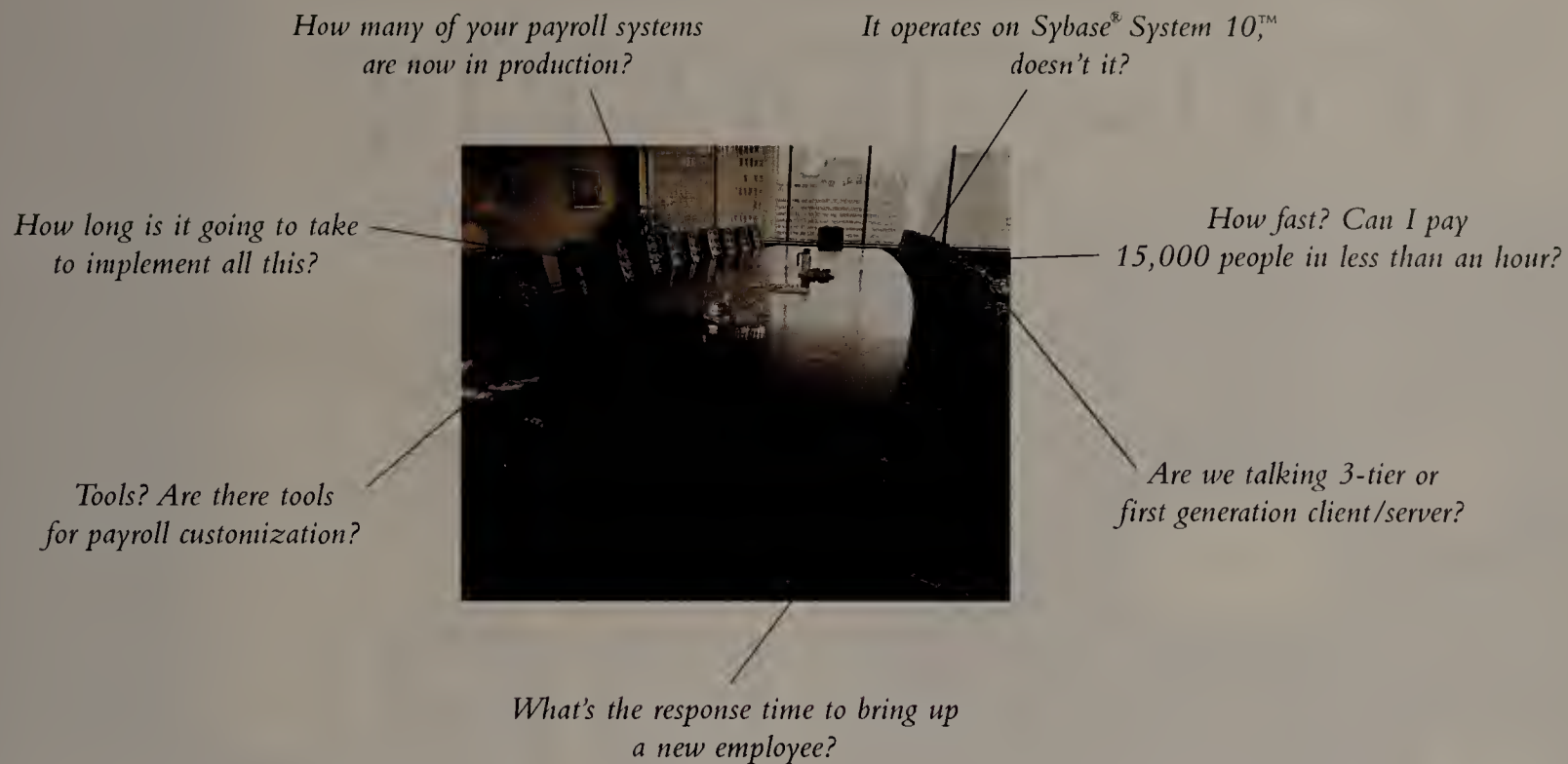
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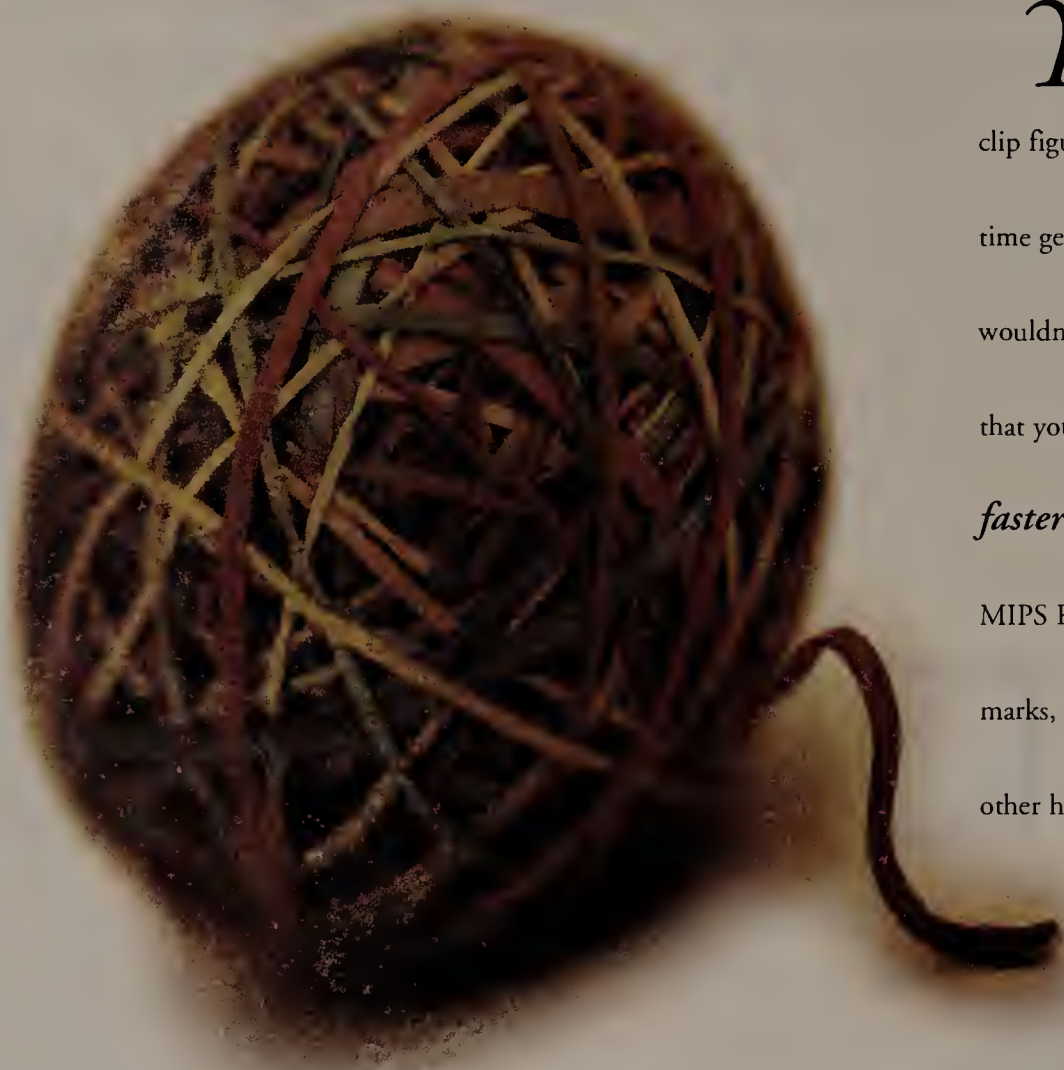
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# CA/Legent union tangles licensing pacts

By Thomas Hoffman  
SAN JOSE, CALIF.

If the sale of Legent Corp. to Computer Associates International, Inc. passes through all the necessary legal hoops, CA will be legally bound to honor existing Legent customer pacts, according to Karen Cone, research director of information technology management at Gartner Group, Inc. in Stamford, Conn.

Nevertheless, Legent licensing issues were among the hottest topics discussed by the 300-plus attendees at a Gartner Group conference on asset management held here recently. The concerns expressed by Legent licensees only helped highlight how much confusion there is among Legent customers these days.

Most Legent mainframe software shops have bought into perpetual license agreements, which entitle customers to run the Herndon, Va.-based vendor's software for a set fee with no time restrictions. Still, CA is expected to make a concerted effort to lure these

shops into one of its maintenance savings plans, according to Cone.

It is not clear which option would better serve users. Depending on their technical needs and budgets, some customers may land better deals working with CA, while others would do best to stick to their perpetual licenses under their Legent contracts, Cone said.

Legent's perpetual license customers do not have to ante up on software licensing costs on a monthly or annual basis as do CA's renewable licensees. But they may reduce their software maintenance costs by latching on to one of CA's plans, according to Gartner analysts.

## Waiting for savings

Once a Legent shop signs up for a CA maintenance plan, it would be forced to relinquish its perpetual licensing privileges and be ushered into a CA renewable software pact — most of which run five or 10 years.

Under CA's renewable licenses,

the cost savings in a five-year license typically do not show up until the third or fourth year of the contract, according to Andrew Dailey, a senior research analyst at Gartner Group's information technology management unit. "That's typically when CA jumps in to rework the deal and push [the cost savings] off another five years," Dailey said.

"We traditionally honor all existing contracts," said a CA spokesman, who declined to comment further on the Legent licensing issues.

But Cone said some Legent customers may benefit by working with CA on new maintenance plans.

Dominick T. Scafidi, director of corporate information systems services at Niagara Mohawk Power Corp. in Syracuse, N.Y., said he has not yet figured out what impact a CA takeover will have on the utility's perpetual Legent licenses. But he said he hopes that this time around CA will prove a more flexible bargaining partner than it was

in 1992, when Niagara Mohawk haggled with CA over an enterprise software licensing agreement.

"When CA rolled out their enterprise licensing deals [in 1992], they essentially threw it on the table for us and said, 'Here it is — take it,'" Scafidi said. "It was basically extortion." CA declined to comment.

Scafidi, like other conference attendees, said CA has become a more flexible company to work with since then. "They had to change — they were losing too many customers," Scafidi added.

James J. Schindlbeck, manager of support services at United Technologies Automotive (UTA) in Dearborn, Mich., said his firm is insulated from any effect CA's Legent takeover may have on UTA's Legent licenses.

Under the five-year mainframe outsourcing deal UTA signed with The Genix Group in 1993, the automotive services provider cannot incur any software price increases — only decreases, Schindlbeck said.

## A tale of two licenses

Under Legent's perpetual software licenses, users pay a one-time fee to use the software forever. However, maintenance is not included. Users can either pay separately for maintenance or maintain the software themselves.

With CA's renewable licenses, users pay for the right to use the company's software for a specific amount of time, usually in five-year increments. As with Legent's perpetual licenses, software maintenance is handled separately.

Source: Gartner Group, Inc., Stamford, Conn.



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# Mexican bank finds crisis control

Timely technology investment helps track past-due loans

By Thomas Hoffman

Triple-digit inflation and double-digit interest rates have sent Mexico's economy into a tizzy since November. While consumers and businesses are bearing the brunt of the nation's currency crisis, Mexican banks have also found themselves saddled with mounting loan obligations.

One bank, Serfin Financial Group in Mexico City, has taken what analysts say is a leading-edge technological approach to tracking its past-due customer loans. Serfin is the holding company for the nation's third-largest bank, with \$2 billion in assets and 800 branches.

Serfin recently rolled out a client/server-based executive information system (EIS) and data warehouse to enable its top officers to review outstanding customer loans daily on a branch-by-branch basis.

"Mexican enterprises have

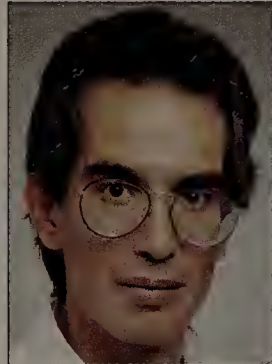
found it difficult to pay their loans" due to spiraling interest rates, said Salvador Cardona, deputy director of market information at Serfin. The use of a graphical EIS system "helps our executives to keep track of those outstanding loans" by enabling them to monitor the daily growth of their liabilities, he explained.

## Left out

Serfin began developing the EIS system, using SAS Institute, Inc.'s SAS/EIS software last year, but not in anticipation of a Mexican currency crisis. After years of government regulation, the Mexican banking industry was privatized in 1991, and many banks, including Serfin, found themselves behind the technol-

ogy curve. In 1994, Serfin began ramping up its technology assets to deliver information to its decision-makers.

Prior to the EIS project, Serfin's officers could look at daily customer data only by using Informix Software, Inc.'s Wingz graphical spreadsheet software. The EIS system Serfin developed with SAS was designed so that users can view a month's worth of data. That enables bank executives to perform budgeting and forecasting activities.



**Serfin's Salvador Cardona:** Graphical EIS enables daily monitoring of liabilities

Cardona declined to specify Serfin's investment in the EIS and data warehousing technologies.

SAS/EIS extracts, loads and summarizes customer data into a Sybase, Inc. database. The

software runs on a Hewlett-Packard Co. HP 9000-G30 Unix server as well as on Intel Corp. 486-based client workstations used by Serfin's 12 top corporate officers. The officers are connected to the Sybase data warehouse via TCP/IP links, according to Lilian Amador, an application development manager at SAS Institute S.A. de C.V. in Mexico City, who helped Serfin build the EIS system.

though the EIS development took only one month, the development of the data warehouse took the bank six months, he noted.

## Step up

Serfin is upgrading from a Sybase 9 to a Sybase 10 relational database management system and from a Hewlett-Packard HP 9000-G30 server to a HP 9000-T500 machine to increase its disk storage capacity during the next three months.

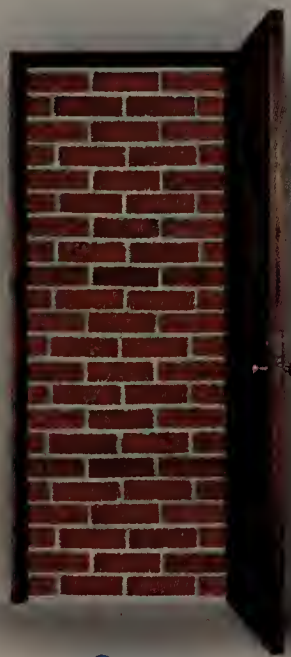
Despite the data warehousing learning curve, Serfin has made deep inroads with the technology. For example, the new EIS/data warehousing system has decreased Serfin's response time to perform a forecast from two hours to 30 seconds.

EIS "is a very exciting piece of soft-

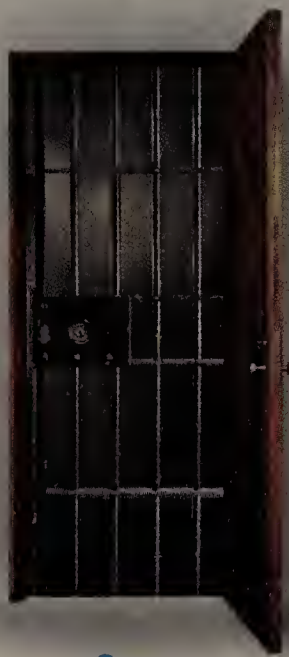
## Collecting data

One of the most challenging design aspects, Cardona said, was the development of the Sybase data warehouse. The bank initially had a tough time culling data from disparate operating systems at its three primary data centers in Mexico City, Guadalajara and Monterrey. Al-

ware that I've seen at a number of banks — including Chase [Manhattan] and American Express — but this is a first for a Mexican bank," said Raphael Benabou, a former Nolan, Norton & Co. consultant who now has an independent practice in Manhasset, N.Y.



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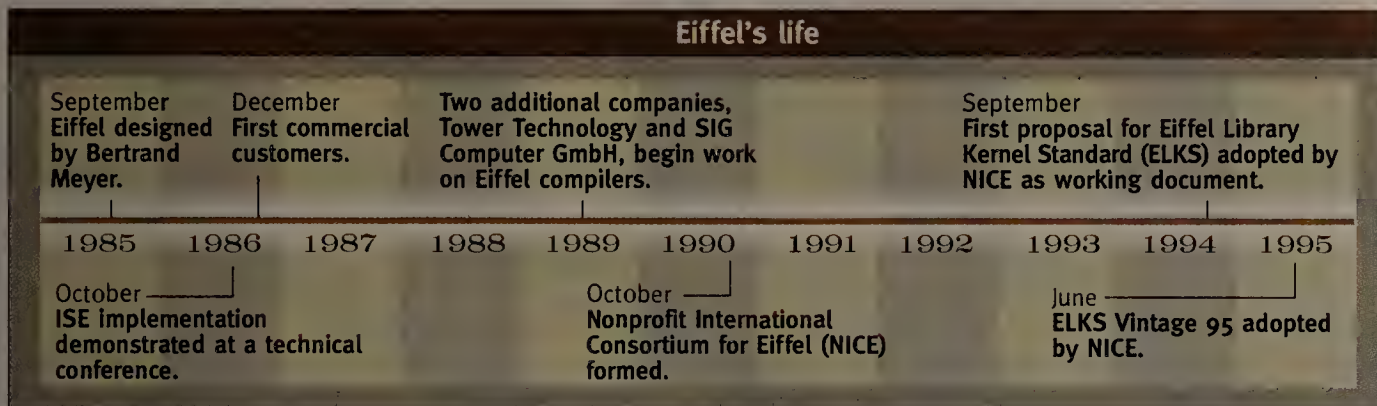
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# **Information Builders**





# Eiffel community rallies

Object-oriented language ramps up its products and standards

By Elizabeth Heichler

**D**evelopers working with object-oriented languages have another contender for their attention. The newcomer is the relatively young Eiffel language, which is looking to steal some limelight from dominant players C++ and Smalltalk.

At Object Expo in New York earlier this month, Eiffel users were pleased to hear that vendors have agreed on a standard that will ensure that software applications developed with different vendors' Eiffel tools will interoperate.

Incompatibilities among different vendors' Smalltalk or C++ compilers make it difficult to reuse code outside the environment in which it was created. But Eiffel users will be able to reuse code and libraries created with

one vendor's tools in another vendor's environment.

The new standard, the Eiffel Library Kernel Standard (ELKS), was just released by the Nonprofit International Consortium for Eiffel (NICE). It is expected to spur the growth of a third-party market in reusable software components for Eiffel, according to Robert Howard, president and chief executive officer of Eiffel compiler vendor Tower Technology Corp. in Austin, Texas.

For example, both Tower and Interactive Software Engineering, Inc. (ISE) in Santa Barbara, Calif., will release versions of their Eiffel compilers that fully support the new standard by year's end.

Representatives of the consortium said Rational Software Corp. in Santa Clara, Calif., will release later this year a version of its Rational Rose software development tool that supports Eiffel. A Rational spokeswoman confirmed that the company has

**The Eiffel object-oriented programming language was developed to be a formal specification language for reusable software components. Newer implementations of Eiffel produce code that is interoperable with C++.**

had discussions with members of the Eiffel community but has not yet officially announced product support for Eiffel.

Users welcomed the Eiffel standard library. It will give them more freedom to use products from different vendors instead of being tied to one compiler vendor because the code they have written works only with that vendor's tools.

"This is nice because we can now put more pressure on vendors," said Richard Bielak, a developer at Credit Agricole-Lazard Financial Products Ltd. (CALfp) in New York. The standard will give him more leverage in vendor negotiations because he will not be locked in to one Eiffel vendor's products, he explained.

Although Eiffel is relatively obscure compared with C++ and Smalltalk, its shorter history means that different implementations have had less opportunity to diverge. So it was easier to reach agreement on a standard, said Bertrand Meyer, author of the language.

## Different strokes for different folks

At WSC Investment Services, Inc. in New York, Eiffel is being used for "heavy-duty back-office processing" applications, said Paul Murphy, director of advanced technology. Smalltalk does not offer sufficiently high performance or scalability, he said, while C++ poses too many maintenance problems for large-scale projects. Unlike C++, Eiffel does not produce bugs in memory management, which is the area with the most insidious bugs, Murphy said.

"We're happy about the standard because we're trying to make everything portable between Tower and ISE," Murphy said.

NDC Systems in Monrovia, Calif., also considered Smalltalk and C++ before it chose Eiffel for developing real-time process control systems, according to software manager Don Erway.

Among Eiffel's strong points are the ability of its compiler to check the correctness of arguments and provide the developer with information that eliminates "all possible stupid errors," he said.

# Sketchy plans, politics stall software development

By Julia King

Inadequate user involvement, too little up-front planning and petty politics will sabotage thousands of software development projects this year, costing U.S. companies and government agencies a total of \$81 billion.

Of those projects that large companies complete — 31% will never see the light of day — only about 9% will come in on time and on budget. But in their final form, these applications will be a lot skimpier than initially conceived, containing only 42% of the originally proposed features and functions.

Even more alarming than the vast number of projects that fail are the reasons for the failures, which are the same over and over again. This is because most information systems managers are unwilling to examine what went wrong in any kind of systematic way, according to Jim Johnson, chairman of The Standish Group International, Inc.

These are a few of the more sobering statistics gathered by the Dennis, Mass.-

based market research firm that interviewed 365 IS executives for "Chaos," its recently published report on the current state of software development in the U.S.

Johnson homed in on IS's attitude while speaking to a group of project managers who convened in Chicago earlier this month. "When a bridge falls down, it is investigated and a report is written on the cause of the failure," he said.

But not so in the computer industry, Johnson said. "There, failures are covered up, ignored and/or rationalized. As a result, we keep making the same mistakes over and over again."

Yet more often than not, those mistakes have nothing to do with technology or managers' technical acumen. Instead, political squabbles, runaway user expectations and inadequate support from upper management are to blame.

Consider the case at Eagle Window & Door, Inc., a \$45 million manufacturer in Dubuque, Iowa.

In July 1993, the company purchased Andersen Consulting's Macpac software, which it planned to implement on

an IBM AS/400 platform. But almost two years later, the new system has yet to be rolled out, largely due to infighting, according to Jason Schroeder, the project's manager.

"We had some people in upper management positions who didn't support the project at all, and some even tried to bring it down," Schroeder recalled.

"What snowballed from that is that users didn't want to get involved if top management wasn't supporting the project," he added.

Now, the company has replaced about 50% of its top managers, and Schroeder said he expects to implement the system's accounts receivable and order processing modules later this summer.

At Lutheran Medical Center in Denver,

it was the absence of a clear plan and finish date that threatened to throw off deployment of a human resources/payroll system, according to Kathryn Bingman, former chief information officer.

Again, technology was not the problem.

"We had a bunch of cowboys out on their own. We were 18 months into the project, and it had an ever-expanding scope and no deadlines," Bingman said.

To turn things around, Bingman brought in a new project manager, who

corrallled the runaway project by forming a team of eight IS staffers and 14 users. Together, they staked out very well-defined boundaries and then kept developers and users within them.

In the end, the system was delivered three weeks later than originally scheduled, but the postponement was initiated by users, not IS, Bingman said.

## Top 10 reasons software projects fail:

1. Incomplete requirements
2. Lack of user involvement
3. Lack of resources
4. Unrealistic expectations
5. Lack of executive support
6. Changing requirements and specifications
7. Lack of planning
8. Software no longer needed
9. Lack of information technology management
10. Technology illiteracy

Source: The Standish Group International, Inc., Dennis, Mass.



# Pentagon EIS connects data pieces

By Gary H. Anthes  
FALLS CHURCH, VA.

Three years ago, management analysts in the Office of the Secretary of Defense could best be described as analytically challenged. Although their jobs were information-intensive, their data sources were fragmented, untimely and difficult to integrate and manipulate.

Now, thanks to an executive information system (EIS) built using rapid prototyping tools, it is all point and click for the Pentagon planners.

"A senior official [in the Secretary of Defense's office] said, 'Gee, I think we need to get our hands around information faster and better, instead of getting all these batch reports,'" said John E. Roby, director of EIS design and development at the Defense Acquisition and Technology Data Center (DATDC) here.

To do that, Roby, his staff and a local contractor built a system that is both a front-end data collector for the batch systems and an analytical engine for end users.

Developed using Pilot Software, Inc.'s LightShip Suite and Oracle Corp. databases, the EIS integrates and puts on-line 2G bytes of information about military bases, supplies, transportation, maintenance and other topics. It searches, cross-references, summarizes and displays data from any of 150 tables in a variety of graphical formats.

Clay Robinson, director of customer support at the DATDC, clicked on a map of the world, then on the U.S., then on South Carolina, then on the Charleston Naval Shipyard and finally on a building there to learn when it was built, its size, replacement cost and so forth. He could have easily asked to see all facilities built before 1960 with a replace-



DATDC's Clay Robinson and John Roby use the EIS to integrate information about military bases, supplies and other topics

ment cost more than \$10 million.

Using only a mouse, Robinson sliced and diced billions of dollars of defense assets with apparent ease. "I don't know SQL, and I don't want to know SQL," he bragged. "And policy makers shouldn't have to know SQL either."

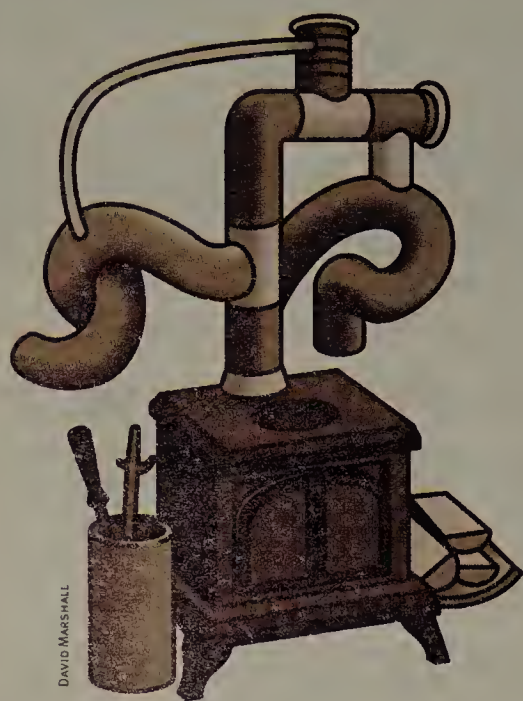
Indeed, the 140 policy analysts who use the EIS can build their own screens and inquiries using Insight, a tool developed using LightShip. It allows end users to define their own

screens and analyses by clicking on data elements, time horizons, mathematical operations and output formats.

"The biggest benefit to the EIS is now I always know where my data is," said a supply analyst who asked not to be named. Previously, he had to pore through stacks of paper and call people on the telephone to find the data he needed.

Robinson said a key constraint in building the EIS was that the development team could not make changes to the feeder systems. In most cases, the only changes made were to replace paper reports with the same reports on tape or disk for input to the EIS. In a few cases, the DATDC must still manually key data into the EIS from paper.

Roby said the hardest part of building the EIS was getting buy-in from the disparate sources who had to provide data.



*Before the Office of the Secretary of Defense implemented its new EIS, data was fragmented. Stovepipe systems from more than 50 supply, logistics, transportation and acquisition offices around the Defense Department and elsewhere produced stacks of paper. This data flowed into the department in incompatible formats and coding structures. Doing an analysis to support a military base closure could require a tedious and error-prone compilation of data from many sources for input into a spreadsheet.*

## Briefs

### CSA, Solaris hook up

Computer Systems Advisers, Inc. in Woodcliff Lake, N.J., said it has ported its Silverrun upperCASE modeling tool to Sun Microsystems, Inc.'s Solaris 2.4 for use with Intel Corp. X86 or Sun SPARC machines. CSA said the Solaris version will ship this month for \$3,500.

### DCE for Mac developed

Gradient Technologies, Inc. in Marlboro, Mass., is teaming up with the University of Michigan to develop a client version of the Open Software Foundation's Distributed Computing Environment (DCE) for Macintoshes. Apple Computer, Inc. has remained on the DCE sidelines, much to the consternation of customers like the university, which has 15,000 Macintoshes and was one of the first organizations to commit to DCE.

### OpenDoc backers rally

Just in case anyone doubts the commitment of Novell, Inc. to the OpenDoc component software architecture, Bob Frankenburg, chief executive officer and president, was scheduled to join Apple CEO and President Michael Spindler and IBM Senior Vice President John Thompson in a show of unity at PC Expo in New York this week. The executives were slated to argue that OpenDoc, in contrast to rival OLE technology from Microsoft Corp., will simplify applications interoperability in multiplatform environments.

### Taligent to deliver tool

The first release of Taligent, Inc.'s CommonPoint application development tool will be delivered to investors IBM, Apple Computer, Inc. and Hewlett-Packard Co. this month, Cupertino, Calif.-based Taligent said earlier this month. At Object Expo in New York, IBM said it will be the first to bring the framework technology to market when it ships the CommonPoint Application System for AIX and a development tool kit for AIX. The tools are scheduled for availability July 28. Taligent Chairman and CEO Joseph Guglielmi said versions for OS/2 and OS/400 are in the works and a version for Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT and Windows 95 will be on the market by mid-1996.

## New Products

SQA, Inc. has announced SQA Enterprise Solution for PowerBuilder, a suite of tools for testing applications built with Powersoft Corp.'s PowerBuilder.

According to the Woburn, Mass., company, SQA Enterprise Solution for PowerBuilder offers object-level support for PowerBuilder and tests the contents of any PowerBuilder object. It can test an object's DataWindows, composite DataWindows and DropDown controls, which can verify the details of DataWindows' interaction with SQL databases. It also

has enhanced Object-Oriented Recoding technology that records PowerBuilder objects within a DataWindow.

SQA Enterprise Solution for PowerBuilder directly reads PowerBuilder libraries to automatically generate test requirements and test procedure names. It also features client/server load testing, electronic-mail-enabled workflow testing and an integrated programming environment. SQA TeamTest is one of the first testing products to integrate with Version 2.0 of the Powersoft testing application programming interface.

Pricing for SQA Solution for PowerBuilder starts at \$3,495 for a single user.

Multiuser licenses are also available.

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NetSoft has introduced ClientLink, a tool kit for IBM mainframe and midrange systems and other host servers.

ClientLink was designed to help IBM's CICS and Messaging and Queuing Series (MQSeries) customers. According to the Irvine, Calif., firm, ClientLink helps Visual Basic and PowerBuilder developers transform the CICS system from a 3270 applications platform into a database server using the CICS transaction model.

By adding a ClientLink Custom Con-

trol to the Visual Basic Toolbox, applications can interface with CICS or exchange MQSeries messages using standard Visual Basic properties.

For MQSeries customers, it lets Visual Basic or PowerBuilder developers create applications that communicate with other corporate platforms supporting MQSeries. ClientLink has a Windows interface to MQSeries and can function in both client and server mode.

Prices for single-user versions of ClientLink start at \$195. Multiuser pricing is available.

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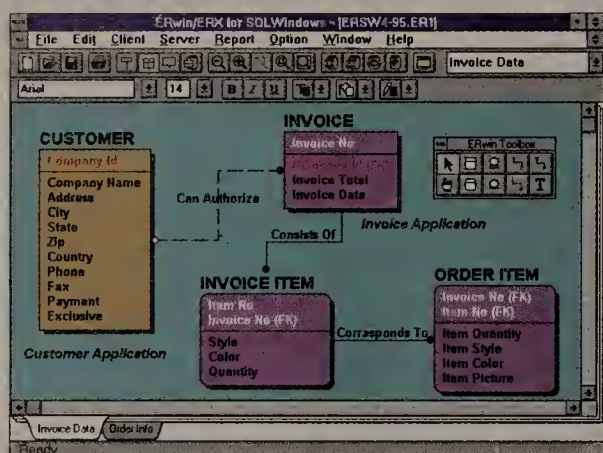
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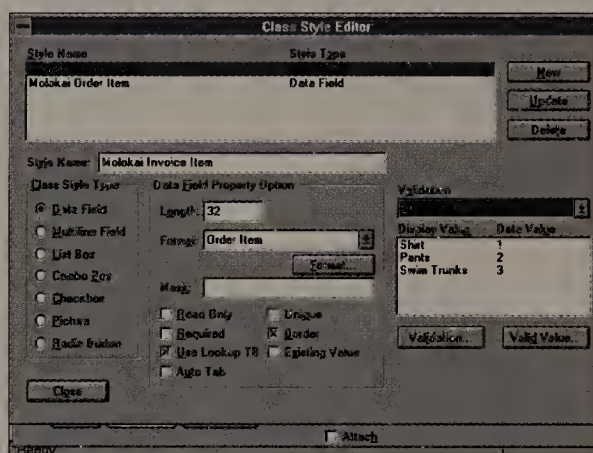
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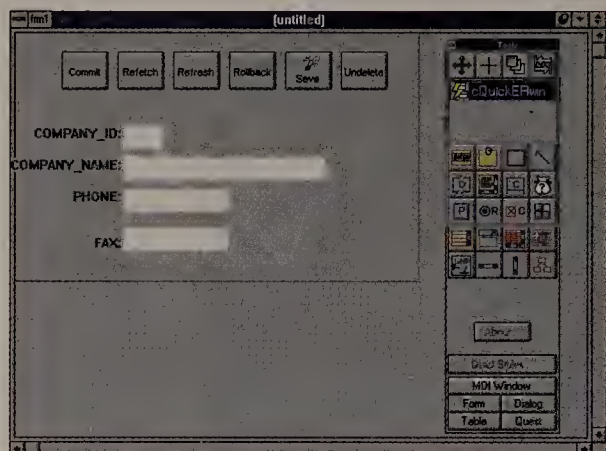


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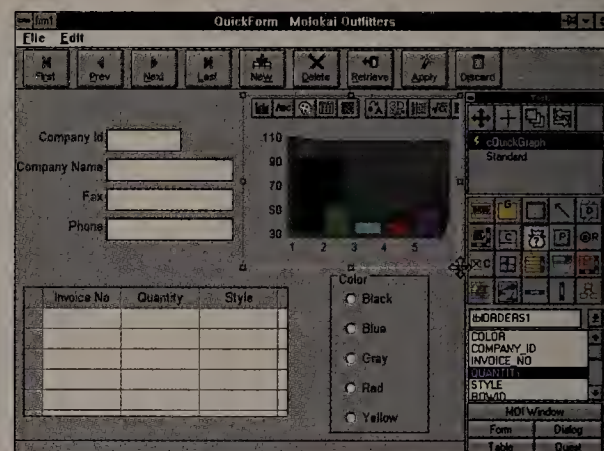


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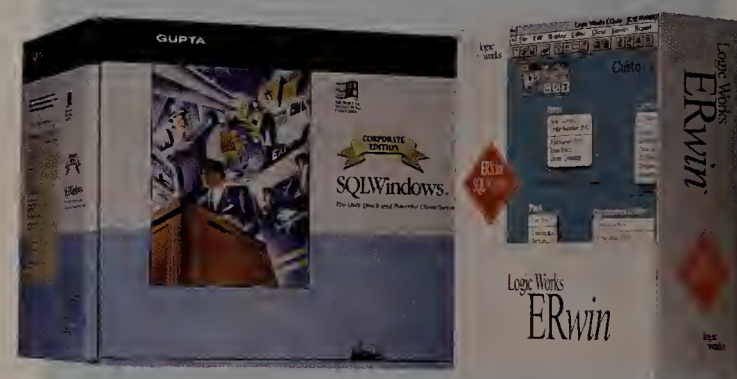
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## STRESSED TO

**Watch out! Every project has stress points that can wreck your relationship with end-user sponsors — unless you know how to predict and avoid them**

**By Alice LaPlante**

**Two years ago,** when he was prototyping an application, Marty Faulkner and his relationship with the application's sponsor received a strongjolt.

"We'd actually done our job too well. It got us in trouble," recalls Faulkner, manager of project management at the California State Automobile Association (CSAA) in San Francisco. Indeed, the simulation of what the final application would look like was so impressive that the sponsors got greedy — they wanted it too soon.

"They couldn't understand why we still needed several more months — and the rest of the allocated budget — to complete the project," Faulkner says.

The project was completed, and the sponsor was ultimately delighted. But Faulkner says he's now much more cautious about putting too much glitz into a prototype for fear this could happen again.

Other information systems project managers have similar stories. Their accumulated experiences bring to light a series of potential pitfalls — such as the first glimpse of a prototype — in which the IS/sponsor relationship is put to the test.

"There are a number of discrete times in a project where the IS team and the users must come into alignment," says Erwin Martinez, a partner with CSC Consulting in San Francisco. "Unfortunately, a number of things can go horribly awry as you attempt to negotiate your way past these stress points."

These stress points — and ways to deal with them — follow.

**Stressed to kill, page 89**



**Marty Faulkner**, manager of project management at the CSAA, says he's cautious about putting too much glitz into a prototype for fear that the sponsor will want it too soon



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# STRESSED To

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 87

## 1. Initial project definition

**Problem:** Vague or ill-defined goals, unrealistic expectations

**Solution:** Make sure users set realistic goals

The first encounter with sponsors can be fraught with danger.

When business managers or users call on IS for help with a particular problem, rarely are they able to clearly explain the business issue or goal behind their request. Sometimes users don't really understand what the goals are.

That, coupled with "rather unrealistic ideas about how that problem is going to be solved using technology, puts IS in a peculiar position," says Joe Kolinger, technical director at Pacific Bell in San Francisco.

At this initial encounter, it is critical that IS help users arrive at realistic goals and expectations without being seen as a killjoy or even hostile to the users' needs.

"IS must tread very cautiously, perhaps pointing out that it might not make sense to invest too much time and effort in continuing with the project until the underlying business problem is better defined," Kolinger says. "But this is not something your users want to hear."

There is an abundance of external consultants and outsourcing specialists willing to promise a quick fix for a department's problem. This puts even more pressure on IS to guide users toward appropriate action.

"It's important to come across as realistic, not defensive," says Patrick McGuinness, director of information technology at Domecq Importers, Inc., a liquor importer based in Old Greenwich, Conn.

## 2. Determining timetables, budgets and participants

**Problem:** Setting guidelines too early, leaving out key users

**Solution:** Resist user pressure, make sure all parties are involved

The biggest problem with this second encounter is that sponsors typically want to do this too soon in the early discussion period, even before the basic requirements are agreed upon.

"All too often, a sponsor wants a too-early commitment from IS about schedules. And out of insecurity or anxiety to please, we give one prematurely," Kolinger says. Giving in to this pressure "nearly always backfires," he says.

Another critical problem that can arise at

this point is the discovery that certain key user stakeholders have been left out of project discussions.

"When it comes time to allocate funds, you can realize there are certain users that should have a say in what you're doing, yet you've failed to include them in prior project talks," Martinez says. If this happens, the damage can be difficult, if not impossible, to repair.

"It's unfortunately a very human reaction for people to get angry, perhaps even reject the proposal as ill-conceived," Martinez says. "Their argument is, 'If you were really serious about this project, you would have tried harder to find out who would be affected.'"

## 3. Requirement analysis

**Problem:** User frustration and impatience, larger organizational problems

**Solution:** Offer opportunities for adding functionality later on

Beware of increasing user frustration during the critical precoding requirements analysis, the phase of a project when the team decides what exactly it is trying to do. After all, most current project management methodologies call for putting more time and effort into upfront requirements analysis and design.

"Suddenly, the user must submit to such things as extensive 'needs' interviews, facilitated design sessions and document reviews," says Philip Fasone, president of Powersolv Corp., an application development consulting firm in Norcross, Ga. "After two months of this — without any sign of actual coding — your user often starts wondering if you are competent and whether you are ever going to get your application out."

At this stage, underlying organizational problems on the sponsor's end can become visible. For example, vague or inconsistent sponsor input during the requirement analysis can indicate that the users' business problems go deeper than those the project addresses, says Mike Lamble, vice president of First Chicago Bank in Chicago.

"If by this point I can't get a clear answer to 'what is this system supposed to do?' in 30 words or less, I know the sponsor is in some sort of trouble," Lamble says. In that case, Lamble will often look into the history of other recent projects, technology-related and otherwise, for that corporate department or function.

"If you discover there's historically been a lot of shifting of priorities, confusion about goals and swings in project scope, that's a significant red flag," Lamble says. And don't proceed until you've analyzed the cause of the users' habitual confusion, Lamble advises.

On the other end of the spectrum, some users insist on prolonging the requirement analysis phase in order to define a project that encompasses all their goals.

At Mervyn's, a Hayward, Calif.-based retail chain, the IS department has hammered out the "80% solution" with its users to avoid this problem, says Mary McCormick, MIS director of planning and technology. Under the "80% solution," IS and users have agreed that if other things arise, they can be put into the next release of the application.

Stressed to kill, page 92

## Eliminate stress with communication

ASK BUSINESS SPONSORS about the "stress points" that inevitably arise during an IS development project and they'll agree that anticipating and surmounting these challenges takes constant vigilance.

Yolanda Manuel, manager of sales and member services projects at the CSAA, says she has learned to be particularly cautious when viewing actual screens or early prototypes of a new application for the first time.

"There are always those times when the programmers have designed something they're really proud of, and for some reason — perhaps we didn't make our requirements clear or perhaps they simply didn't understand them — we'll have a problem with what we see," Manuel says. After breaking the news that things are not satisfactory, "it becomes a question of getting everyone in the same room and hammering out a solution."

It may be the sponsor's fault, Manuel says. "We have blinders on about what technology can and can't accomplish," she says. "Sometimes those aren't exposed until we see a working prototype."

But IS makes its share of mistakes, and "there are times when we can't just let something go — not when something they've done will create havoc for 6,000 users," Manuel says.

What's the solution to getting past such stress points? "Communication and education on both sides," she says.

At Pacific Bell, a formal IS project development methodology put in place three years ago dictates that the sponsors take the first crack at defining the IS project specifications, says Jim Ingwalson, director of wireless services at the regional Bell operating company.

But even after new IS projects are submitted to systems experts for review and sent to a management committee that approves funding and schedules, "the sponsor will inevitably want changes that must be accommodated after project development is under way," he says.

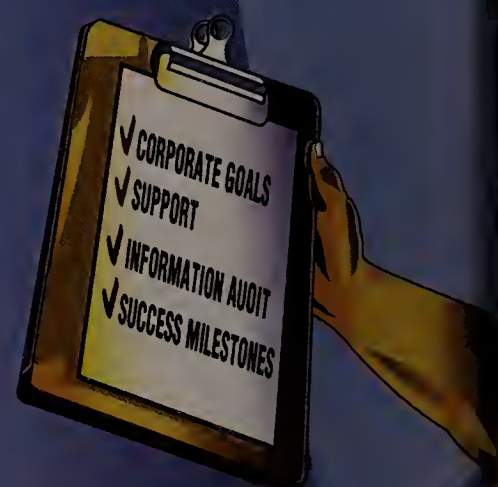
Getting over this hurdle of asking for additional features or functionality can be quite grueling, Ingwalson says. Significant changes to the project's scope or specifications must be approved by the project management review board. Approval will depend on budgets, time frames and the priorities of other IS projects under development. There's no way to circumvent what can be an arduous chain of command.

On the bright side, having a formal process for prioritizing additional sponsor requests has "really improved our relationship with IS," Ingwalson says. "Now we have a way of coming together and talking about the issues under more objective circumstances."

—Alice LaPlante



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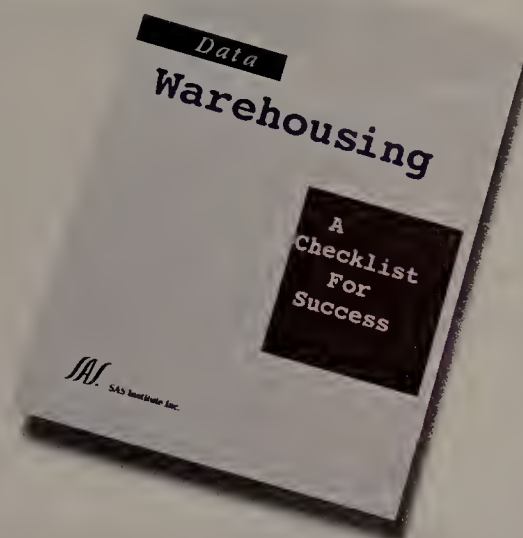
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## STRESSED TO

CALVIN J. ROWE JR.

### 4. That first look

**Problem:** Assumption by user that early design is final

**Solution:** Stress that early design can be changed, welcome negative feedback

Even with extensive user involvement in the analysis and design, even if all required sign-offs and formal approval checkpoints have been cleared, the point at which users actually *see* a working prototype is critical.

First, there's the common misunderstanding that an early screen or interface design is written in stone. This can result in disappointed or irate users who must be soothed into providing essential suggestions and criticisms.

The solution: extreme patience. Calmly assure users that they're looking at a prototype and not a final product. Then take the time to educate users that even an unfavorable reaction to the prototype is a valuable one that can point the way toward a solution. And forget about de-

pending on formal sign-offs to eliminate this type of confrontation.

"It's possible that many of your approval signatures aren't worth the paper they're printed on," Kolinger says. "Users typically have too much going on to pay sufficient attention to every aspect of an ongoing project."

Martin Hodgkinson, vice president and director of IS at the Ontario Cancer Treatment and Research Foundation in Toronto, says he gets the most worried if, prior to his unveiling a prototype, "the user community has grown quiet and calls haven't been returned."

"It's inevitable that the more the user is forced to think about the issues in a concrete way, the more suggestions they will come up with," he says. There is no cure for this if it occurs, only prevention, Hodgkinson adds. Get as many user concerns on the table as early in the project as possible, he says. And make sure you can get your sponsor's undivided attention.

### 5. Milestone meetings

**Problem:** Users may ask for more than initial project design

**Solution:** Have a good change management process in place

Once coding is under way, even routine status meetings between IS and sponsors are full of potential pitfalls.

It is during such run-of-the-mill status updates that almost inevitably problems

with "scope creep" arise. This is the chaos that ensues when users begin asking for additional features or functionality not included in the original project plan. Woe to the IS project leader who doesn't have a strong change-management process already outlined that can prioritize these requests and determine which are possible without destroying agreed-upon budgets and schedules.

After all, Martinez says, "a business manager who has invested \$2 million in an IS project tends to think of it as an extraordinarily obscene amount of money. It's not, these days, but the perception is there. Such managers therefore feel entitled to ask for anything they want whenever it occurs to them," Martinez says.

Indeed, what Hodgkinson says he fears most is "when the user suddenly sits up and asks, 'Why doesn't it do *this*?' " What they're asking for might be an obvious next step, "but it wasn't part of the project," he says.

"You must kill this monster early or it will continue to grow," Martinez says.

### 6. Testing

**Problem:** Any problems can make users nervous

**Solution:** Tell users what to expect at each phase of the project

The reason for testing is to find out whether something works — period. Nat-

urally, you hope you've put enough quality safeguards into place so errors caught during prototyping or testing are kept to a minimum.

But keep in mind that users may get spooked if *any* problems arise rather than consider the testing to be part of an overall scheme for developing a high-quality application.

"Users are getting more technically savvy, but you still run the risk of scaring them," McGuinness says about the potential for system crashes and blowups during the testing stage.

McGuinness says he will keep an application under wraps for an extra week or so if there's any chance that something might crash in front of a nervous sponsor. This way, a fix can be put in place before the sponsor sees the applications. Beyond that, it's critical to continually temper user expectations as to what to expect at each stage of application development, according to McGuinness.

"One of the advantages of working very closely with your users throughout a project is to educate them on the complexities of technology development," McGuinness says. "Talk their language. Understand their concerns. But also teach them a little about your world." It's especially important to reiterate the lessons learned just prior to final testing, when the close proximity to implementation can make even minor problems seem ominous, he says. ■

LaPlante is a freelance writer in Woodside, Calif.

## Intelligence Files

# Did IS fuel the economic miracle in the Pacific Rim?

**E**CONOMIC GROWTH and information systems investment grew simultaneously in the fast-growing Asia/Pacific region. What's the connection? That's the question Kenneth L. Kraemer and Jason Dedrick of the University of California at Irvine are trying to answer.

Kraemer and Dedrick have compared technology investments among 12 Pacific Rim countries from 1984 to 1990 in their study, "Payoffs from Investment in Information Technology: Lessons from the Asia-Pacific Region." The study concludes that countries with higher growth rates in IS investments achieved consistently higher growth rates of gross domestic products and productivity.

Do their findings challenge the so-called "productivity paradox" — the claim that investments in technology have not paid off in productivity improvements? Did IS investments help bring about economic growth in the region? The authors say their initial findings "show a strong correlation between growth in [information technology] investment and productivity in national economies." They have since gathered more data, and according to

Kraemer, will spend the summer working on an article that establishes a cause and effect link between the two.

—David B. Weldon

### FRUITS OF THEIR INVESTMENTS

Pacific Rim countries with the highest economic growth rates from 1984 to 1990 also had the highest IS investment growth rates

Country	Productivity growth	Growth in IS investment
South Korea	24%	25%
Taiwan	23%	23%
Hong Kong	19%	17%
Singapore	18%	18%
India	17%	23%
Thailand	15%	25%
Japan	15%	15%
Malaysia	14%	11%
Indonesia	10%	18%
Australia/New Zealand	6%	16%
Philippines	0%	13%

Source: Kenneth L. Kraemer and Jason Dedrick of the University of California, Irvine

## State IS execs group picks top systems

The National Association of State Information Resource Executives (NASIRE) in Louisville, Ky., has announced the 15 winners of its annual recognition awards for outstanding IS achievements. Among this year's winners are initiatives in health care, Medicare, welfare and access to government records.

Texas earned five of the 15 awards, including one for the Lone-Star electronic benefits transfer (EBT) system developed for the Department of Human Services. The largest EBT system in the country, it will eventually process more than \$2 billion in food stamps provided to 1 million households annually as well as \$600 million in Aid to Families with Dependent Children benefits. The new system has dramatically streamlined and reduced the administrative costs of processing assistance claims.

The Massachusetts Office of Management Information Services was honored for its Massachusetts Access to Government Network (MAGNet). MAGNet is a statewide, high-speed communications infrastructure developed to bolster the state's economic health. Linking 7,500 state and municipal employees, 2,500 library PCs and potentially 300,000 businesses, it will eventually support electronic tax filing, automobile registration renewal, welfare application filing and case assistance, electronic benefits/payment transfer and public information dissemination.

Client/server technology awards went to the Indiana AIM (automated information management) System, used by the Office of Medicaid Policy and Planning to process Medicaid claims, and the Texas Regulatory and Compliance System at the Texas Natural Resources Conservation Commission, used in natural resource protection and planning.

Other winners included the following:

- **Arkansas Department of Human Services:** Automated Eligibility Verification & Claims Submission system.
- **Delaware Division of Revenue:** Business System Master Plan Initiative and the Kentucky Labor Cabinet Imaging System.
- **Maryland Department of General Services:** Fiber Optic Resource Sharing Project.
- **Pennsylvania Office of Administration:** Rural Health Telecommunications Network.

—David B. Weldon



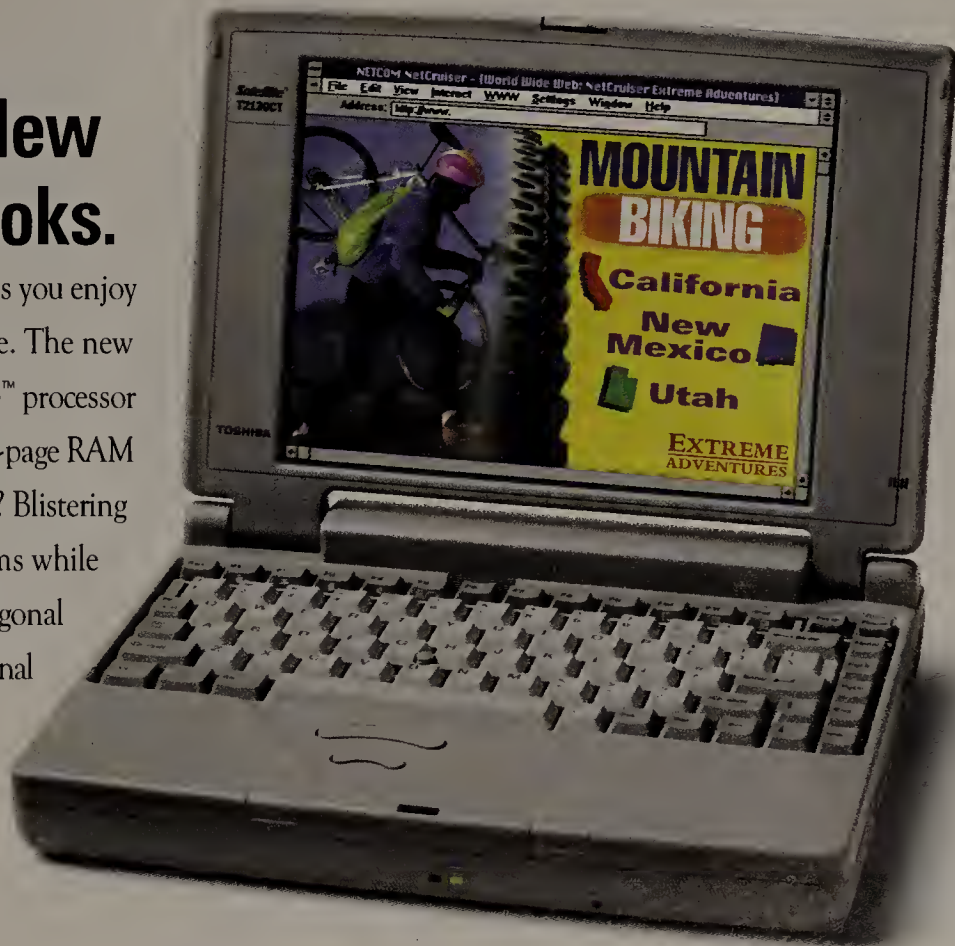


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4





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# Calendar

JULY 13 - JULY 21

## MANAGEMENT

**Reshaping Information Systems: The New IS Mission/The Keys to a World Class Enterprise.** Chicago, July 13-14 — Sessions will include the following: "IT Industry and Technology Futures," "IT Management Trends," "IT Econom-

ics and Value Generation," "Advanced Technology and Architecture Trends," "IT Asset and Portfolio Management," "IT Organization and Skill Management" and "External Services Provider Management." Contact: Ashley Pearce, Gartner Group, Inc., Stamford, Conn. (203) 967-6757.

**Business Process Re-engineering: Methodologies, Business Process Modeling and Analysis Techniques for the Project Team.** Stamford, Conn., July 17-19 — Focus is on understanding and managing the steps, deliverables and techniques for implementing and supporting the phases of a business process re-engineering initiative. This course provides practical experiences through exercises, documenting and mapping the "as is" business process, establishing baseline measurements, creating the "should be" business processes and manag-

ing changes. Contact: Pierson Applications Development, Inc., Stamford, Conn. (203) 322-1606.

**IS Financial Benchmarking and Peer Analysis.** San Diego, July 19-21 — Seminars will include "Data Requirements: Keys to Successful Benchmarking," "Methodologies and Tools: Maximizing the Efficiency of Benchmarking" and "Peer Relationships: Keys to Effective Benchmarking Relationships." Fee: \$395 for Financial Management for Data Processing (FMDP) members, \$495 for nonmembers. Contact: FMDP, San Francisco, Calif. (415) 731-3706.

## USER GROUPS

**Second Annual Southern California Technical Conference for Midrange Computer Professionals.** Costa Mesa, Calif., July 20-21 — Sponsored by the Ocean User Group of AS/400 users. Fee: \$325. Contact: Ocean User Group, Corona Del Mar, Calif. (714) 751-5100.

## TECHNOLOGIES

**Technology Commercialization and Economic Growth Conference.** Washington, July 16-19 — Sponsored by the Technology Transfer Society and the Association of Federal Technology Transfer Executives. Contact: Technology Transfer Society Information, Burke, Va. (317) 262-5022.

**Summer '95 Conference and Solutions Fair.** Boston, July 16-20 — Theme: "Discovering Springboards to Open Systems — IT Management Across Platforms." Topics will include data security, client/server, LANs, information technology management, industry applications, languages and tools. Contact: Guide International Corp., Chicago, Ill. (312) 245-6610.

**All About IRM '95.** Beaver Creek, Colo., July 17-19 — Topics will include implementing information resource management (IRM) with object-oriented systems, unlocking the hidden assets in the organization and data warehouse project assessment. Fees: \$1,095 per person, \$850 per person for three or more from the same organization, \$750 per participant for 10 or more. Contact: Barnett Data Systems, Rockville, Md. (301) 762-1288.

## INDUSTRIES

**The 4th Annual Computer Event Marketing Association Summit.** Coronado, Calif., July 12-14 — For individuals involved with or interested in computer events, trade shows, seminars, conferences, expositions and marketing communications. Contact: Danieli & O'Keefe Associates, Inc., Sudbury, Mass. (508) 443-3330.

Calendar announcements should be submitted at least six weeks prior to the event and include the title of the event, dates, location, theme or focus, keynote or major speakers, principal topics and a contact person, organization and phone number.

## SEND ANNOUNCEMENTS TO:

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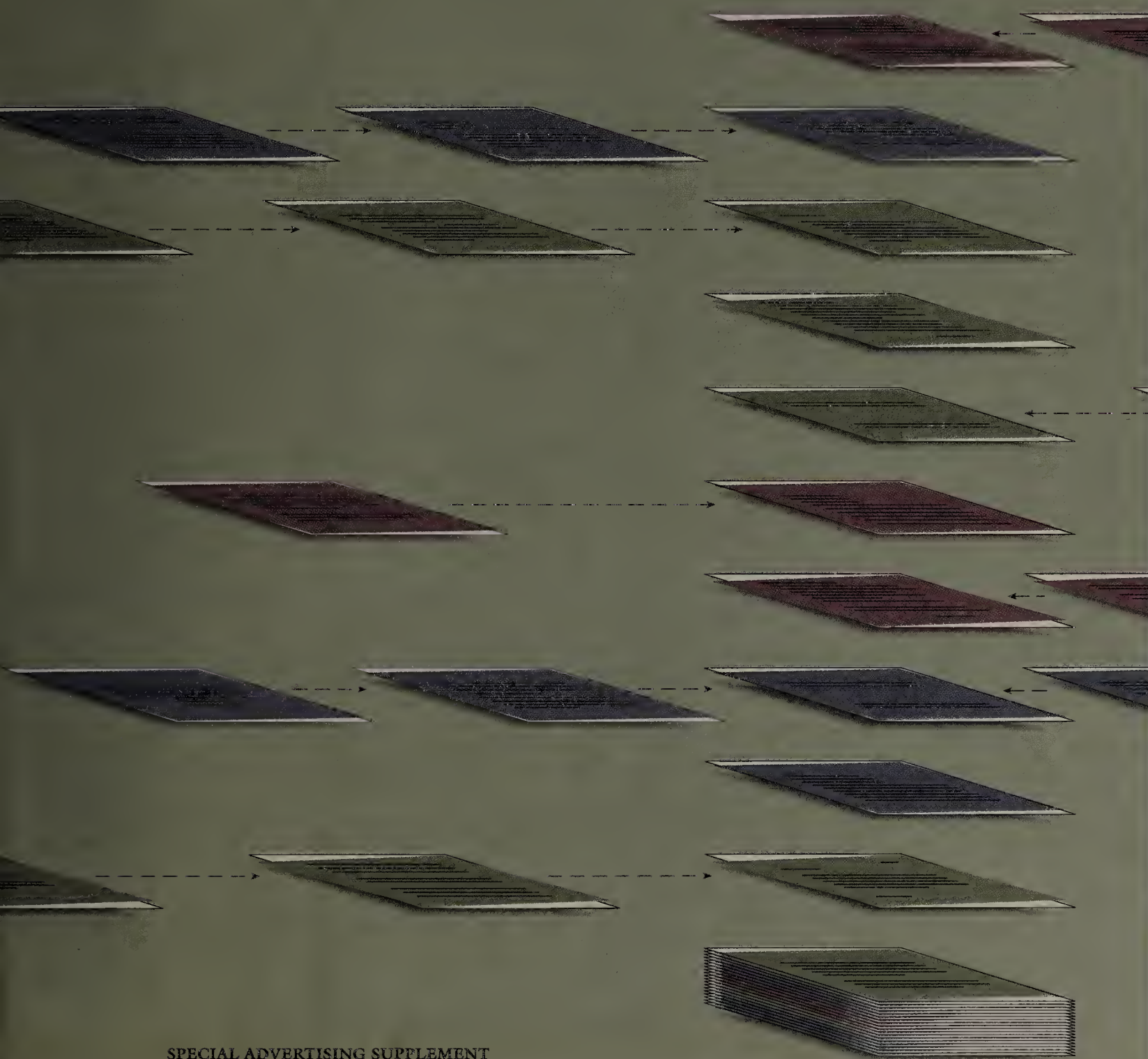
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# Document Management for the Enterprise

BY LINDA MYERS-TIERNEY

Program Director for International Data Corp. (IDC)

E

## Electronic Documents: The New Currency of Business

Like a lava flow, electronic document management (EDM) is a hot, growing, and pervasive element on many corporate networks. The time is right: Organizations are demanding that their document sets be treated with the same value as their corporate data. Electronic documents have become the currency of business. Many businesses have started using EDM to keep geographically dispersed groups in sync, to automate costly paper-based methods, and to eliminate process bottlenecks. At the same time, organizations are moving from a hierarchical management culture to a more collaborative style. This makes it even more essential that the corporate knowledge base of documents be managed as a corporate asset, and accessible to those who need it. On the technology side, current client/server architectures are ripe for EDM, and increased exchange of documents because of e-mail and networks begs for organization and control.

### Companies See Returns from EDM

An enterprise implementing EDM can track documents better and retrieve them faster while eliminating paper storage. These benefits are transferable across industries. For example, in a telecommunications company that deployed EDM, its proposals department met deadlines better and increased the quality of its responses. Improved customer satisfaction was achieved by a mutual funds company whose use of EDM enabled faster responses to customer correspondence, and allowed for employee cross-training.

### Moving towards Enterprise EDM

But until now, enterprisewide EDM could be complex. The days of single-user access and solely text-based documents are gone. Today's documents represent a variety of object types, including text, image, data, voice and full-motion video. Not only are documents themselves dynamic, but so are their sources, which can be e-mail, on-line databases, and information feeds.

### Top 10 Benefits Realized from Current EDM Systems

- 1 → Improved productivity, reduced headcount
- 2 → More managerial control
- 3 → Improved access to documents
- 4 → Faster times to develop new documentation
- 5 → Time savings logging paper in and out
- 6 → Better employee collaboration
- 7 → Improved management reporting
- 8 → Faster approval process
- 9 → Improved document security
- 10 → Improved customer/client satisfaction

Source: International Data Corp.

Many businesses are finding their greatest competitive advantage is the ability to harness the document lifecycle. EDM systems manage this lifecycle from creation, revision, storage and retrieval to routing and workflow. They also allow users to work on documents collaboratively. When IDC conducted its *1995 EDM User Awareness and Buying Intention Survey*, over 80% of the respondents said EDM was critical and over 90% of them said their company had installed document management in only one or two workgroups or departments. This points to a potentially explosive market for enterprisewide document management.

### Enterprise Reusability is the Key to EDM Payback

Reusability of information is EDM's main benefit, as well as the key to creating the paradigms that drive



business process reengineering. For example, a semiconductor company responding to an RFP

uses enterprise EDM to access and leverage information from existing documents from various departments, including engi-

neering, sales, finance, and legal, to shorten response time

and improve business opportunities. When many people participate in the creation, review and editing of a document, EDM capabilities such as version control and check-in/check-out become essential. In a workgroup, the scope of search and retrieval broadens from one user's disk to a network full of documents.

As information overload grows, an EDM system's ability to search, dissect and reuse information becomes crucial. To satisfy such demands, EDM systems will need to be integrated with disparate sources of information such as news feeds, e-mail and a variety of corporate databases. EDM users will also have to be able to search for information intuitively, regardless of its location on the network. Finally, EDM systems will have to allow users to view, translate, edit and distribute information as it is reused.

### Multiplatform, Multi-application

Because of the current mandate to deploy open systems and heterogeneous environments, EDM systems should support multiplatforms and provide open APIs for integration. No longer can a software vendor dictate the desktop environment; it must accommodate all devices on the network. EDM systems should also support many software packages, including word processing, desktop publishing, spreadsheet, imaging, and other applications important to the organization. The production department cannot be left out of the EDM loop, just because they run Quark on Macs!

With collaboration, users have both workgroup and enterprisewide concerns. And with enterprisewide EDM, organizations are faced with the challenge of heterogeneity in their document formats, repositories and networks. Such interoperability across software and hardware platforms has become critical. In IDC's survey, respondents said their chief challenge in implementing EDM was "integration of heterogeneous applications." Underscoring this, respondents indicated their most required feature: integration with existing applications.

### Standards in Place

The emergence of standards signals market maturation, in this case from department/workgroup to enterprisewide deployment. The Document Management Alliance (DMA) was formed with a charter to deliver specifications for universal interoperability among all document management applications, services and repositories. The DMA includes vendors of EDM and complementary technologies, and user groups. Just as SQL once transformed the RDBMS market, so too the DMA has the potential to foster cooperation among competing vendors, boost buyer confidence and encourage more cross-enterprise EDM implementations.

### EDM: A Network Necessity

Prior to the availability of enterprise EDM, locating a document over a LAN could be difficult, and over a WAN nearly impossible. With the model for collaborative work spreading, and with more users sharing documents through e-mail and the Internet, enterprise EDM has become a necessity.

Many organizations already have an enterprisewide EDM strategy in place. Those that don't can gain immediate benefits by deploying EDM at a departmental level where documents are mission-critical. The experience they gain will provide data specific to their environment, which will be vital to the development of a strategic EDM plan.

Whether implementing EDM at the workgroup or the enterprise, this is truly a case where all roads lead to Rome — and Rome is electronic document management. And when in Rome. . .



# Keys To Enterprise Document Management

**A**fter losing enough time, money and productivity sifting manually through overflowing and underorganized file cabinets, or searching for an electronic document in a maze of network directories with cryptic file names, organizations have begun considering EDM (Electronic Document Management). Many of them have turned to DOCS Open from PC DOCS Inc., the overall leading choice among network-based document management packages, according to IDC's 1994 Document Management survey.

DOCS Open V2.5, the Enterprise Edition, allows users to share, manage and control documents across the major desktop platforms, including Windows, DOS and Macintosh. In addition, it supports the leading network operating systems and SQL databases.

When evaluating an EDM it is important to consider the following key issues that have been identified by industry analysts:

## Open Architecture

An EDM must have an open architecture to tie into an organization's existing network and database infrastructure and to readily accommodate new technologies as

they are available. DOCS Open has been designed around an open architecture, giving the customer the widest choice of networks and SQL databases.

With Windows, DOS and Macintosh supported in DOCS Open V2.5, the Enterprise Edition, the customer now has the choice of the operating system client as well. In addition, PC DOCS is prepared to support Win 95 as soon as it becomes available. DOCS Open takes full advantage of Microsoft BackOffice products such as Windows NT Server and SQL Server for Windows NT.

While some competing EDM packages utilize their own proprietary databases and others are limited to Unix-based solutions, DOCS Open supports the leading SQL-based vendors on all platforms (Unix, NT, NLM, etc.). The combination of DOCS Open and Microsoft SQL Server for Windows NT allows a customer to run multiple network platforms and to leverage existing database systems. DOCS Open and Microsoft SQL Server can be deployed on an existing Novell network infrastructure without costly change to network and client software.

## Easy to Adopt

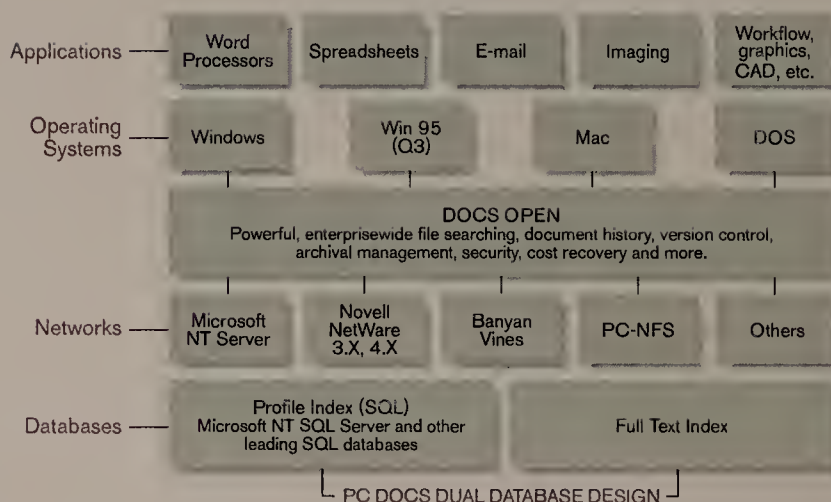
An EDM must provide an intuitive user interface to minimize training time and maximize user acceptability. From the system administrator's standpoint, the EDM must be easy to implement and administer, with features such as seamless integration with the network operating system security and replication of the database design.

DOCS Open and Microsoft SQL Server for Windows NT are a combination that is particularly easy to adopt. Together they take full advantage of today's Windows environment, resulting in a system that is easy to use and manage, with lower support and administration costs.

## Scalability

Because the volume of documents in any organization tends to grow exponentially, an EDM system must be scalable. Some companies choose to adopt EDM in stages, beginning with a departmental pilot project. The

### Open Architecture of DOCS Open

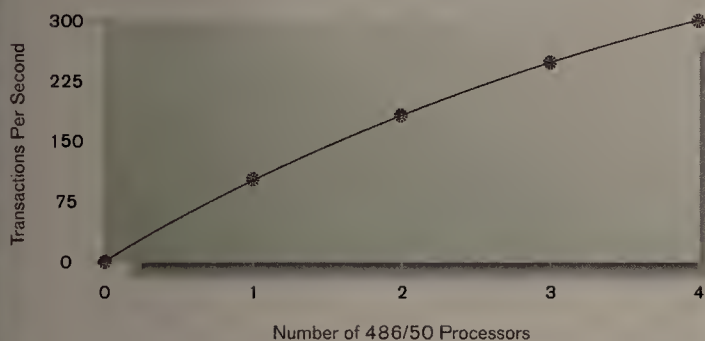




company then scales the implementation up to multi-group and multi-site, where the benefits of EDM become more pronounced, and then further scale it throughout the enterprise. PC DOCS is installed in over 2500 customer sites ranging from dozens to thousands of users who are saving time and money by managing their information efficiently.

Microsoft's SQL Server for Windows NT database has proven to be a very scalable, powerful and reliable platform for deploying DOCS Open. Symmetric multiprocessing and multiplatform capabilities allow SQL Server for Windows NT to dynamically scale to meet the needs of the larger EDM implementations, ensuring that performance and responsiveness are maintained as the demands on it increase.

**SQL Server for Windows NT  
Representative Scaling**



SQL Server for Windows NT makes efficient use of the CPU, memory and disk I/O such that overall performance continues to increase smoothly as more processors are added.

DOCS Open with Microsoft SQL Server for Windows NT is an ideal solution for departments or workgroups as well as global enterprises with sophisticated WAN searching to find documents on any file server in any location, quickly and easily.

### **Application Integration**

IDC's most recent EDM survey identified integration with existing applications as one of the most frequently requested features in document management systems. To be most effective, an EDM must blend unobtrusively with a user's work. DOCS Open provides the most versatile application integration capabilities through three methods: 1) Out-of-the-box integration with most popular word processor, spreadsheet and e-mail applications, including Microsoft Word for Windows and Microsoft Excel; 2) Universal Application Control through directory monitoring to track files that have been

## **SunHealth Supports Partners with PC DOCS**

The difficulty of tracking and accessing thousands of documents was affecting customer service for a major U.S. health care alliance. So it implemented a document management system that is helping it respond quickly and efficiently to more than 300 partners in the alliance.

Every business wants to find ways to control expenses and increase productivity. And the growing emphasis on health care reform makes health care providers particularly interested in ways to manage their businesses more effectively.

This was the case for SunHealth Alliance. One of the nation's largest and oldest health care alliances of not-for-profit hospitals, SunHealth has partners in 15 states. These partners operate or are affiliated with 30 health care organizations. Together they comprise approximately 72,000 inpatient beds and provide health services worth more than \$24 billion annually.

SunHealth deals with hundreds of documents each day — everything from correspondence to research papers. According to Donna Duncan, SunHealth's director of information user services, it was becoming increasingly difficult to manage all these documents efficiently. "The whole point of installing our network was to help people share information," said Duncan. "But that's exactly what we were not able to do."

Faced with an ever-growing number of documents and no easy way to share them, SunHealth turned to DOCS Open.

SunHealth runs DOCS Open on Novell NetWare with Microsoft NT Server and SQL Server for Windows NT as the profile database.

SunHealth is now better equipped to help its partners fulfill the SunHealth vision of improving the health status of people in their communities. "Part of our overall objective is to respond more quickly to our partners' needs," said Duncan. "The DOCS Open system is definitely helping us do that."



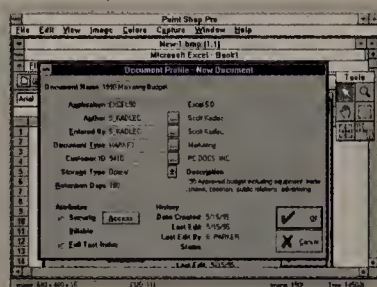
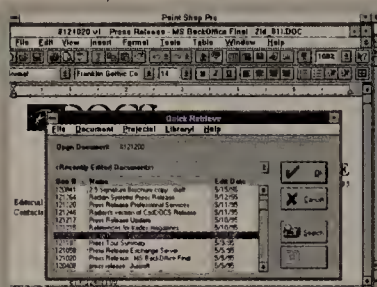
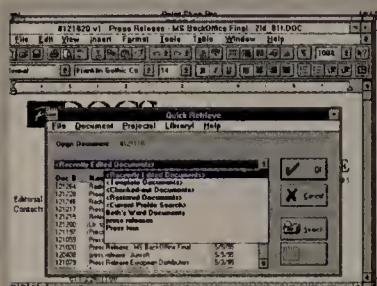
created in any other Windows or DOS applications, such as Aldus PageMaker or Corel Draw; and 3) the ability to integrate DOCS Open with legacy software like records management and financial systems using the DO-IT Toolkit (DOCS Open Integration Toolkit).

### Customized to Your Business

While an EDM should provide an out-of-the-box solution for the majority of users, there are those with specialized needs that require extensive customization. An EDM must be modifiable to meet the needs of users at both ends of the spectrum.

Customers such as DuPont have made DOCS Open their standard for the entire organization because it provides an out-of-the-box solution for roughly 80% of their users. DOCS Open also has powerful tools to provide the customization and integration required by users with more specialized needs.

The DOCS Designer, a built-in forms generator package, allows the screens and database structure within DOCS Open to be quickly and easily tailored to the needs of different organizations and different departments. The DO-IT Toolkit is an application development environment that provides integration APIs in the form of



DLLs, and OLE Automation. This allows MIS departments to create custom front-ends and extend the capabilities of DOCS Open with PowerBuilder, Visual Basic, C++, or any other OLE Automation-enabled programming language.

With the DO-IT Toolkit, the API set allows development of customized applications in a fraction of the time of other document management systems, which means faster implementation and lower deployment costs.

### Mobile EDM for Global Document Access

An EDM system must accommodate mobile computing. The corporate knowledge base must be easy to access for not only workers in the office but also for those on the road. Mobile users today must be able to take a document

### Global Document Searching



set on a notebook and have total document management functionality. Back at the office, the edited documents must be synchronized to reflect the changes and the new documents added.

PC DOCS has designed DOCS Open to provide seamless operation whether on the network or on the road. DOCS Mobile is a fully functioning document management system that runs on a Windows-based notebook and controls check-in and check-out of documents from DOCS Open's network-based library.

### The PC DOCS/Microsoft Connection

The partnership between PC DOCS and Microsoft brings to customers tight integration between DOCS Open and both the Microsoft suite of applications as well as the BackOffice suite, including Microsoft NT Server and SQL Server for Windows NT.

Microsoft SQL Server for Windows NT, a shrink-wrapped open database, makes it easy for users to install EDM software, to easily do performance monitoring and systems management, and to scale document management functions across the enterprise.

Customers have two options for SQL Server for NT: They can purchase a ready-to-run version of DOCS Open that is bundled with SQL Server for Windows NT or they can purchase SQL Server for Windows NT directly through the Microsoft channel.

One of the traditional strengths of DOCS Open is its tight integration with network-level security offered by vendors of networking products. With V2.5, DOCS Open integrates with Microsoft Windows NT Server, allowing organizations to seamlessly take advantage of advanced network operating system features in NT Server such as C2 level security.

In conclusion, organizations today are realizing that their business-critical information must be managed efficiently. The DOCS Open/Microsoft solution makes industrial strength enterprise document management a reality.



## Air Force Flies With PC DOCS

The U.S. Air Force is replacing its early warning satellite system. This system, which dates from the 1950s, detects launches of ballistic missiles worldwide and notifies the U.S. military. Work on the new satellite system began in 1993, when the Los Angeles Air Force Base (LAAFB) embarked on the Space-based Early Warning System (SPEWS). For the \$20 billion project, an open, scalable and customizable EDM solution was critical to the Air Force Space-based Missile Command Center.

The Request for Proposal for SPEWS was a complex 250+-page document with text and diagrams that needed input from Air Force staff in Los Angeles, Washington, D.C. and Colorado Springs, Colo. Creating the RFP was itself a test. Each person working on the RFP used a standalone word processor, so creating a unified document by swapping disks or hard copy was a gargantuan task. Keeping track of the latest versions so that erroneous information was not used was the biggest worry.

LAAFB first implemented a document management system that used a proprietary database, but months later switched to PC DOCS 1.0. The change was made according to Air Force Lt. Mike Alford, chief of development for infrastructure and business practices in the SPEWS program, because the original EDM system was not SQL-based. "We wanted to be able to customize the solution and to have the highest degree of data integrity — both of which SQL and PC DOCS offered," he said. LAAFB also chose PC DOCS for its ease of use, its desktop approach with folders, its search capabilities and its openness in supporting network operating systems and databases, especially Microsoft NT SQL Server.

Alford said that searches can now be done across not only Microsoft NT SQL Server, which runs on the NT Server operating system at both the L.A. and D.C. sites, but also Oracle 7 on a NetWare 3.12 network in Colorado. "We spend less time looking for information and more time working with it," he said.

For the LAAFB, certain DOCS Open capabilities

were especially attractive. DOCS Open can track up to 99 versions and 26 subversions, which all are date-stamped and have a field for user comments. It also works from within applications such as those in the Microsoft Office suite. DOCS Open does not change how Microsoft Word or Office applications work, but integrates with them to manage documents.

DOCS Open has two levels of full-text searching. It contains a full-text engine for Boolean operators, phrase and proximity searching. Users also have the option of indexing without phrase and proximity searching capabilities, which reduces indexing overhead. For applications requiring more advanced searching, DOCS Open has APIs that allow it to be used with third-party full-text searching products.

Budget constraints forced the Air Force to pull the plug on the satellite project. But its legacy lived on.

The PC DOCS system was used as a benchmark across the Air Force as the model for how to efficiently complete an RFP. And when a new satellite project was subsequently revived, data from the first proposal was incorporated into a second, \$26 billion proposal that is now being reviewed by potential bidders.

"We were able to reuse the data from the first document, which is vital because there was a new group of people writing the second RFP," and turnover in the military is very high, Alford said.

For that RFP, the Air Force used DOCS Open. Because the software's application development capability supports OLE Automation, MIS departments with Visual Basic, PowerBuilder or other OLE Automation-enabled languages can integrate in-house applications with DOCS Open 2.5. "Object-oriented features are important," Alford said. "We are developing our own executive information system."

EDM becomes more critical as data sharing needs escalate. LAAFB bought DOCS Open for one vital project, has extended use of the product to other divisions and will soon implement workflow. "DOCS Open's scalability has allowed us to expand to about 1,000 seats on base," Alford said. —

"We spend less time looking for information and more time working with it."



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PC DOCS Inc. is the leading provider of document management software for networked professionals and sells its award winning software DOCS Open through a channel of authorized resellers, integrators, and distributors worldwide. The company provides enterprise-wide document management systems for a variety of industries including manufacturing, finance, healthcare, government agencies, legal and other professional service organizations. PC DOCS Inc. is a subsidiary of PC DOCS Group International Inc. which is traded on the NASDAQ (DOCSF) and Toronto (DXX) Exchanges.

PC DOCS software has won more distinctions than any other document management product. These include: three consecutive PC Magazine Editors' Choice awards; two consecutive WordPerfect Magazine Reader's Choice awards; Computer Reseller News Editors' Choice award; and LAN 100 Top Choice; Best of Show SCOAP Finalist; Best New Product Award, PC93.

About Microsoft

Founded in 1975, Microsoft is the worldwide leader in software for personal computers. Microsoft addresses the organization's information technology needs and challenges with a range of products, technologies, services, and partnerships for business computing. Microsoft bases its approach on the concept of information networking. Microsoft offers a range of desktop and server operating systems and tools: Microsoft Windows-based desktops, the Microsoft Office suite, the Microsoft BackOffice family of server applications, and development tools.





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# The CW Guide to PC Servers

## Taking the RISC



PHILIP ANDERSON

## out of Servers

**Intel-based PC servers can be less expensive than their RISC counterparts, but they can also be risky investments for IS organizations**

**BY JOHN R. VACCA**

**A**t face value, PC servers have come a long way and boast many advantages over RISC servers.

The benefits, according to analysts and users, include the following: they're less expensive to purchase, program and maintain; they're easier for information systems

to support and better at supporting older desktop applications; they're interchangeable; there are more applications available; and the applications are easier to upsize. Also, PC LAN failures have less of a widespread impact on the organization.

A PC server is "a PC sold, marketed and built as a server — typically [more than 50% of machines sold under that model name] are configured as a server," says Ted Julian, editor of International Data Corp.'s "Gray Sheet," a newsletter in Framingham, Mass. "A PC server is considered to be part of a LAN server, which is an intelligent device on a local-area network that provides various 'services' to

the intelligent desktop devices on that network."

The dominant players and products in the PC server market include Compaq Computer Corp.'s ProSignia VS, ProSignia and ProLiant 1000; Hewlett-Packard Co.'s LM, LF and LC; and IBM's PS/2 Server 85, 95, 195 and PC Server family. A sign of how far PC server technology has come is that those vendors achieved almost perfect scores for hardware reliability in *Computerworld's* Buyers' Scorecard survey, although they have a ways to go in terms of cost satisfaction (see story, page 100).

"PC servers have been designed to exploit the basic advantages of PCs to support low-cost, high-pow-

er distributed computing," says James Greene, an analyst at Summit Strategies, Inc. in Boston.

### **The bad news**

The flip side of the PC server coin reveals some disadvantages when compared with RISC/Unix servers: limited scalability; less robust features; limitations in operating system platforms, systems monitoring and support tools; and the risk in using distributed data and applications.

Unlike RISC/Unix servers, traditional PC servers typically do not offer the ability to run more scalable, multitasking operating systems.

"Unix has been around for 25 years and is mature and proven, while the PC operating systems, even the oldest one, DOS, is only 10 years old or so," Greene says. "And it's lousy."

RISC-based systems that run PC servers, page 100

## **INSIDE:**



Users scored reliability nearly perfect in a survey of PC servers from Compaq, Hewlett-Packard and IBM. **Page 100**

### **What's up with the next chip generation?**

A look at the vendors, benefits and key issues relating to the use of the new chips as a server platform. **Page 105**



# Beware of Limits in the Software

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 99

Unix concentrate the processing power of the CPU in one box, which some say is best for transaction-based procedures such as database operations. "The inherent advantage of a RISC-based server is that they're more powerful than an Intel-based system," Greene says. "It is good for heavy transaction environments where it can take advantage of the ability to run multithreaded operating systems."

PC server tools for development and maintenance of the systems and applications are less robust than tools for RISC servers. "There's also the availability of mission-critical business applications to consider — applications such as relational databases and line-of-business [manufacturing resource planning] processing. A lot of those things just aren't available and are certainly not as powerful on a PC LAN," Greene says.

There are differences of opinion on this, however.

"Processing-intensive tasks such as word processing and spreadsheets

perform better on a distributed basis like that found in a PC server-type network," says Michael Golub, manager of management advisory services at Gurssey Schneider and Co. in Los Angeles. "In this instance, the individual desktop is responsible for the CPU usage and is not sharing the CPU power of a single box."

## No good solutions

Another consideration is that PC servers cannot be used at all levels of applications, according to Ray Parker, MIS manager at Ashland Oil, Inc. in Ashland, Ky. "We are still running our applications that require very large amounts of data on a mainframe because there is no good solution on the PC-based server yet," he said. "I believe multiprocessors and SQL databases are changing this, and it will



JIM O'NEIL:

"The major risk is in the use of distributed data and distributed applications."

soon be feasible to run these kinds of applications on PC-based servers."

PC servers are also limiting due to operating system platforms such as Novell, Inc.'s NetWare and to a lesser extent IBM's OS/2, Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT and LAN Server and Banyan Systems, Inc.'s Vines. There are no standards for how these platforms will interact on the same network.

"The primary problem here is the ability for the application to go down and the operating system to keep on going," says Charles Knots, a systems analyst at Fox Television, Inc. in Los Angeles. "Windows NT and OS/2 are better than NetWare in this area as a result of [NetWare Loadable Module] conflicts."

Furthermore, you can get almost any operating system, such as DOS,

Unix or Windows NT, to run on any machine. But you must consider how reliably the operating system performs and the availability of applications for the type of server you choose. If your application is mission critical, do you want to run risks?

## Varied security

Security capabilities from one platform to another are completely different. Users do not want to log on to more than one network or system. Although, Greene says, "for the most part that's pretty well under control, though certainly not seamless. And that's worth noting when you talk about limits of the PC-based servers. If one department is running NetWare and the other is NT, you can easily access information across the two networks, but to do it seamlessly is much more difficult."

Some of the primary limitations are in the area of systems monitoring and support tools, according to Brad Koehn, MIS manager at Credit Union Executives Society in Madison, Wis. "When you have mission-critical ap-



# Trustworthy? Almost

**Trusting critical applications to PC servers may still be risky, but users are starting to gamble on their strengthened stability**

By Kevin Burden

**R**eliability — or lack of it — used to be the primary reason users overlooked PC architecture servers when it came time to run mission-critical applications. Well, times are changing.

In *Computerworld's* survey of 150 PC server users, customer satisfaction ratings for system reliability scored 8.5 or better for all three popular product lines: Hewlett-Packard Co.'s NetServer; Compaq Computer Corp.'s ProLiant and IBM's PC Server.

Those ratings place PC servers on par with their RISC counterparts, which recorded comparable satisfaction numbers when users were asked about reliability of RISC servers three

months ago [CW, March 13].

Still, PC server architectures are not as stable as RISC systems, explains Lynda Fitzpatrick, a senior analyst at International Data Corp. in Framingham, Mass. "But high-level features are migrating down to these servers. [Error Correction Code] memory, redundant power supplies and RAID subsystems are making PC servers more dependable than they ever have been," Fitzpatrick says.

They are so dependable that users say they are more confident about trusting their most critical workloads to PC server networks.

"Our production applications run 24 hours a day on our network. If it goes down, we go down," says Thomas Moon, network manager at Ryt-Way Industries, Inc. in Northfield,

Minn., which runs nine HP NetServers for approximately 140 clients. "I have one server that has been up for 480 days without incident, and it's in one of our heaviest-used locations."

Brad Koehn, MIS manager at Credit Union Executives Society in Madison, Wis., runs the association's central filing system on a PC Server network. "How's that for confidence? Our organization would come to a halt if it tripped up," he says.

Failures are still a reality in PC networks. However, it was the software, not the hardware, that users often blamed for downtime.

Despite being the scapegoat when there were crashes, software was rated high in reliability for the vendors. Fitzpatrick attributes those scores to the vendors' neat packaging, such as

## NEARLY PERFECT



## Reliability

High-level features ratings boost reliability in all the servers, leaving only a narrow gap in satisfaction.

Hewlett-Packard	9.0
Compaq	8.7
IBM	8.5

Compaq's SmartStart program.

SmartStart CDs make it easy to install and configure ProLiant servers with Novell, Inc.'s NetWare, Microsoft Corp.'s Windows NT or Unix. Users receive an activation code from Compaq for the proper operating system and the CD does the rest, thus minimizing user error.

IBM's installation, though similar, was said to be poorly documented.



# and Scalability

**Trusting critical applications to PC servers may still be too risky, but they have come a long way**

plications, it is important that you be able to deploy those applications and then carefully monitor them. This is an area where the PC platforms are woefully lacking, and I do not see a solution in the near future," he says.

PC environments finish a distant third in terms of systems management. "Unix has support tools — they just don't measure up in comparison to mainframe tools," Greene says. "Meanwhile, PC LAN tools aren't even as good as the Unix tools because they're not as robust and not as mature."

## Running risks

"The major risk is in the use of distributed data and distributed applications," says Jim O'Neil, deputy direc-



**BRAD KOEHN:**

"Certainly PCs tend to be less well-built for use as servers than high-end workstations, but their reduced cost can often outweigh those concerns."

tor of information and technology services at the Illinois Student Assistance Commission in Deerfield. "It is very difficult to ensure the stability and security of an application that resides across multiple servers and multiple desktop machines. In addition, disaster recovery planning is a current nightmare I am struggling with."

Greene concurs: "When processing power is distributed, the potential for problems is multiplied. And when you start mixing heterogeneous environments of PC LANs,

Unix LANs, NetWare and OS/2 LANs, that complicates the problem even more. The greater diversity you mix in with a distributed environment, the greater the potential for disaster, so planning is crucial."

Additionally, downtime for a system means big money in lost productivity, Greene says. "In terms of lost business, if it's a transaction-based system, it is obviously best for the customer to invest in the more costly and more robust RISC solution."

However, Koehn disagrees: "I don't think that the fact that a machine is a PC is necessarily more risky than a non-PC, nor do I think that RISC/Unix is necessarily superior technology. Certainly PCs tend to be less well-built for use as servers than high-end workstations [with redundant power supplies and RAID among other things], but their reduced cost can often outweigh those concerns."

"In a mainframe environment, if something stops there are systems you can put in place that automatically start it up again," Greene says. "They'll notify you later, but they fix themselves, generally. With RISC systems you see some of that, and on PC systems there is much less. But it's getting better all the time." ■

Vacca is a freelance writer in Houston.

## Cost analysis

While PC servers cost less than their RISC counterparts, do they continue to cost less in the long run?

Users and analysts have various opinions:

**Comment:** "Many PC servers have low-cost replacement parts and support is easily found. I would say that administrative and support costs might possibly go down slightly."

*Blake Farenhold, CIO*

*Kleberg & Head*

*Corpus Christi, Texas*

**Comment:** "It depends. The view of costs is going to be skewed dramatically if the company is moving applications from a mainframe environment with a certain set of expectations, or moving things up from a PC environment, where there will be an entirely different set of expectations. It costs as much to implement an application on a PC LAN and then control it, as it does to develop a mainframe application. But that's initial cost."

*James Greene, analyst*

*Summit Strategies*

*Boston*

### VERY GOOD



#### Software reliability

CD-ROM installations have eliminated many potential problems. IBM has yet to get the hang of documentation.

Compaq	8.1
Hewlett-Packard	8.0
IBM	7.7

### GOOD



#### Failure recovery

System software on CD-ROM may reduce human installation errors, but it won't keep NetWare from crashing.

Hewlett-Packard	7.8
Compaq	7.4
IBM	7.2

### COULD BE BETTER



#### Service responsiveness

Compaq lacks the experience HP and IBM built while supporting large systems.

Hewlett-Packard	7.6
IBM	7.5
Compaq	6.6

## The vendors:

### Compaq Computer Corp.

Houston  
(800) 345-1518  
Internet: <http://www.compaq.com>  
**Product: ProLiant**

### IBM

Armonk, N.Y.  
(914) 765-1900  
Internet: <http://www.pc.ibm.com>  
**Product: PC Server**

### Hewlett-Packard Co.

Palo Alto, Calif.  
(800) 752-0900  
Internet: <http://www.hp.com>  
**Product: NetServer**

## The survey:

This survey was based on interviews with 50 users of each product. Ratings are based on a 1-to-10 scale where 10 represents extremely high satisfaction.

\*Average of the vendor's ratings in each category.

"It's not hard to do, just hard to follow," Koehn says.

IBM has worked to improve its documentation, Fitzpatrick explains. "But it's still a very technical read."

Users said recovery from failure needs to be improved in all three server product lines. While these scores are not necessarily terrible, they are not at the same level as reliability either, indicating that getting these sys-

tems up and rolling is more difficult than actually keeping them rolling. It is also probably no coincidence that the order the vendors' scores fall into is identical to reliability.

And because most failures reported by users interviewed were caused by NetWare and not the hardware, recovery might be improved with the more stable upcoming NetWare 4.1.

The experience HP and IBM have at

responding quickly to their traditional base of large systems users was evident in their service responsiveness scores. "Compaq has always been a PC company. It doesn't have the same seasoning IBM and HP had built while supporting their large customers," Fitzpatrick says.

"Compaq will get my questions answered — that, I expect. I'm also coming to expect a 30-minute wait on hold

before I can even talk to anyone," says Jim Wall, PC department manager at Sigma Aldridge Chemical Co. in St. Louis. "But at least you typically get through to them on the first call." ■

Burden is *Computerworld's* senior researcher, Firing Line/Scorecard.



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9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.		T1 OLE 2.0 Primer <b>G</b>	T2 System Integration Using CORBA <b>E</b>	T3 Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Software <b>G</b>
9:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.	T4 An Executive Overview to Object Technology <b>N</b>	T5 Choosing the Best Methodology: What are the Options? <b>G</b>	T6 The Middleware Solution: Implementing Objects for Building Enterprise Distributed Applications <b>G</b>	
2:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.	T7 Objects in Business <b>N</b> T8 Growing a Software Reuse Program <b>G</b>	T9 Components, Frameworks and Objects <b>G</b>	T10 Understanding Distributed Object Technology <b>N</b>	
<b>Monday, August 14 TUTORIAL PROGRAM</b>				
9:30 a.m. - 5:30 p.m.	T11 Object Models: Strategies, Patterns and Applications <b>E</b> T12 Object-Oriented Business Engineering <b>N</b>	T13 Introduction to Object Technology <b>N</b>	T14 Introduction to Client/Server Development Using CORBA <b>G</b>	T15 Object Catalyst: A Workshop on Rigorous Object Development <b>G</b>
9:30 a.m. - 1:00 p.m.		T16 OpenDoc Primer <b>N</b>	T17 Understanding Distributed Object Technology <b>N</b>	T19 Managing Object-Oriented Projects <b>N</b>
2:00 p.m. - 5:30 p.m.		T18 Advanced Object-Oriented Analysis and Design <b>E</b>		
<b>Tuesday, August 15 CONFERENCE PROGRAM</b>				
7:30 a.m. - 8:15 a.m.	Bonus Session - Introduction to Object Technology*			
8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.	• Introduction to Business Objects <b>N</b> • Object Technology and Business Process Reengineering (BPR) Tools <b>G</b>	• Implementing Object Technology: A Case Study <b>E</b> • Applying Metrics to Object-Oriented Software Development <b>G</b>	• The Business Case for Distributed Computing <b>N</b> • Using CORBA to Integrate Legacy Systems <b>G</b>	• A Survey of Object Database Technology Today <b>N</b> • Setting Up a Smalltalk Shop <b>N</b>
10:15 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.	Keynote - Object Technology: The Journey So Far and What Lies Ahead*			
12:45 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.	Industries in Action - Financial Services*			
2:00 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.	• Building the Business Case for OT <b>G</b> • Object Models and Architecture for Business <b>G</b>	• Testing Object-Oriented Systems and the Classes that Compose Them <b>G</b> • Patterns and Frameworks: Elements of Reusable Object-Oriented Software <b>G</b>	• Getting Ready for Distributed Computing: An Introduction <b>G</b> • Enterprise Reuse: Fact, Fiction, or Both <b>N</b>	• COBOL to Components <b>G</b> • Dynamic Object-Oriented Programming: Moving Beyond Component Software <b>N</b>
<b>Wednesday, August 16 CONFERENCE PROGRAM</b>				
7:30 a.m. - 8:15 a.m.	Bonus Session - OMG: Building the Object Technology Infrastructure*			
8:30 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.	• A Manager's Introduction to Object Technology Products and Services <b>N</b> • Introducing Object Technology into Your Organization <b>G</b>	• Advanced Behavioral Modeling <b>E</b> • Object-Oriented Project Management <b>G</b>	• Object Architecture: The Key to Large-Scale Reuse <b>G</b> • A Case Study: Xerox's Migration to Distributed Object Computing <b>G</b>	• A Comparison of Object-Oriented Languages <b>N</b> • A Jump Start into Client/Server Computing <b>N</b>
10:15 a.m. - 11:30 a.m.	Keynote - Object Technology: Road Map for the Future*			
12:45 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.	Industries in Action - Transportation*			
2:00 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.	• Business Object Management <b>G</b> • User Experiences Making Software Reuse Work <b>G</b>	• Use Cases <b>G</b> • A Comparison of OLE and OpenDoc <b>G</b>	• Success Stories with Distributed Object Computing <b>G</b> • Planning for Large-Scale Distributed Object Technology Implementations <b>G</b>	• Object-Oriented Architectures and Higher-Order Glue <b>E</b> • Designing Control Flow Mechanisms for Object Programs <b>G</b>
<b>Thursday, August 17 CONFERENCE PROGRAM</b>				
8:00 a.m. - 8:45 a.m.	Bonus Session - CORBA & COSS Up Close*			
9:00 a.m. - 10:00 a.m.	Keynote - Town Meeting: Distributed Computing Using Object Technology*			
12:45 p.m. - 1:30 p.m.	Industries in Action - Telecommunications*			
2:00 p.m. - 3:30 p.m.	• Class-Based Reengineering <b>G</b> • Mapping the Business Model to a Client/Server Application <b>G</b>	• Implementing Persistent Objects <b>N</b> • Building Object-Oriented Applications on Relational Databases <b>G</b>	• Real-Time Applications of CORBA <b>E</b> • Distributed C++ Applications and Services: Concepts and Issues <b>E</b>	• A Case Study: Detecting Software Development Failures and Recovering <b>N</b> • From OOA to C++: The Missing Link <b>E</b>
3:45 p.m. - 5:15 p.m.	• Applying the Object-Oriented Software Development Cycle <b>N</b> • Object Technology and the Mainframe <b>G</b>	• Iterative Development for Object-Oriented Projects <b>G</b> • Frameworks and Components: The Path to Reusable Software <b>G</b>	• Lessons Learned in Distributed Object Computing <b>G</b> • A Comparison of COM and CORBA <b>G</b>	• The C++ Standard Library: As Reality Settles In <b>G</b> • Automating Associations in C++ <b>G</b>

LEVELS: **N** = New to the technology **E** = Experienced users and developers **G** = General appeal \*Open To All Attendees This agenda is subject to change without notice.

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T1 OLE 2.0 Primer  
T2 System Integration Using CORBA  
T3 Design Patterns: Elements of Reusable Software

#### SUNDAY HALF-DAY TUTORIALS:

T4 Morning: An Executive Overview of Object Technology  
T5 Morning: Choosing the Best Methodology: What are the Options?  
T6 Morning: The Middleware Solution: Implementing Objects for Building Enterprise Distributed Applications  
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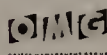
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### C. Your business or profession (circle one):

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2. Consultant
3. Education
4. Engineering
5. Government
6. Information Services
7. Insurance/Banking/Financial
8. Manufacturing
9. Professional Service
10. Retailing
11. Software Developer
12. Wholesaling/Distribution
13. Other

### D. Your title (circle one):

14. Chief Information Officer
15. General Management
16. EDP Systems/Program/Planning
17. Technology Planning Mgr.
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19. Mgr., Systems Architecture
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25. Development Mgr.
26. Programming Supervisor
27. Software Developer
28. Software Engineer
29. Member of Technical Staff
30. Programmer
31. Engineer (other than software)
32. Marketing/Sales
33. Researcher
34. Consultant
35. Other

### E. Number of employees at your company:

36. Under 100
37. 100-499
38. 500-999
39. 1000-4999
40. Over 5000

### F. Which functions do you perform in regard to object technology? (circle one)

41. Final Decision Maker
42. Specify
43. Recommend
44. Approve
45. Develop/Use
46. Resell
47. Other

### G. Which of the following object-oriented products or services are you interested in?

48. C++
49. Smalltalk
50. Eiffel
51. Frameworks
52. Analysis and Design Tools
53. Visual Programming
54. Portable GUI Builders
55. Development Environments
56. Distributed Management Facility
57. Class Libraries
58. Databases
59. None

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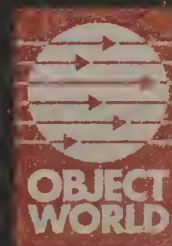
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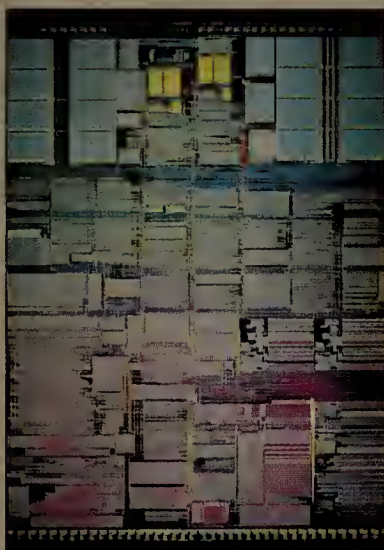


# CHIPS Ahoy

**The next generation of server microprocessors will be available by year's end. After that, PC servers will never be the same**

## PowerPC

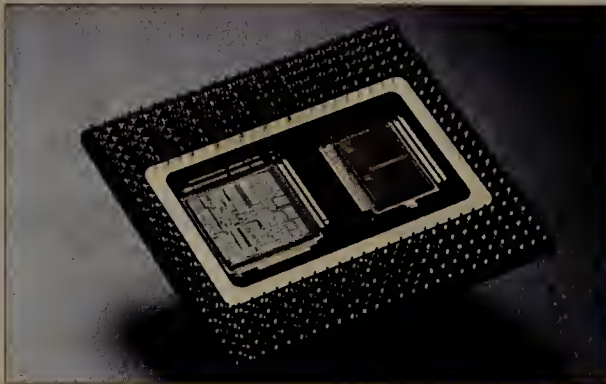
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## What people are saying

"NT is a nice option. But unless we're forced to put it on our PowerPCs [Groupe Bull Escala] — and the high cost of maintaining AIX might do that — we have no plans for it."

— Frank Ross  
Assistant vice president of MIS  
Gilman Paper, St. Mary, Ga.

"P6 servers will need to show a significant increase in performance for us to upgrade from our already-stable Pentiums."

— Charles Knotts  
Systems analyst  
Fox Television, Inc.  
Los Angeles

"We are not even fully exploiting the current Pentiums yet. We'll go to P6 only when the price and applications make it real attractive."

— Jim Wall  
PC department supervisor  
Sigma Aldridge Chemical Co.  
St. Louis

By Kevin Burden

If you are committed to high-performance PC servers, brace yourself for interesting times.

In the third quarter, Intel Corp. will deliver the P6, which is the code name for the next generation of x86 architecture chips and successor to today's Pentium. And the PowerPC alliance of IBM/Motorola, Inc. will hatch several new varieties of the PowerPC, which is seen today primarily in Apple Computer, Inc.'s Power Macintosh and IBM's RS/6000.

Despite Pentium's popularity, it has been viewed as trailing in performance when compared with

top-of-the-line RISC chips from Digital Equipment Corp., Sun Microsystems Computer Corp. and IBM/Motorola. And though the P6 is not expected to make Intel performance king of the mountain, it will provide Intel-loyal users with a newly architected chip with nearly twice the speed of the current Pentium. Although true server speed will be far from double once disk, memory and video variables are factored in.

Also debuting this fall will be several PowerPC chips that could find their way into servers. They include the 100-MHz PowerPC 604 and the 130- or 150-MHz PowerPC 620, which is expected to eventually hit 200 MHz. Both will probably

beat the P6 in straight throughput.

Intel will then counter in 1998 with the P7, according to analysts. The P7 will likely be the first chip from the Intel/Hewlett-Packard Co. alliance and the first to break the x86 architecture. "This market [microprocessors] will always be a moving target. Those on top today are not necessarily going to be sitting there tomorrow," says Dean McCarron, principal at Mercury Research, Inc. in Scottsdale, Ariz.

### Chip wars

Other chips, such as the K5 from Advanced Micro Devices, Inc., may see some use in servers, but it is "essentially a Pentium 'pin out' — meaning it will most likely be used to extend the life of existing server lines," McCarron says. "K5 does have substantial performance advantages over Pentium, but it's not a competitor to P6."

The P6 was specifically designed for servers, and it should make a considerable impact on its target market when introduced, according to Linley Gwennap, editor of "The Microprocessor Report" in Sebastopol, Calif.

P6 server performance will benefit from the 256K-byte cache chip that is physically attached to the CPU chip. But manufacturing a two-chip processor is expensive, and the costs will initially be reflected in server prices.

However, Gwennap says seamless multiprocessing, native Microsoft Corp. Windows and Windows NT and Novell, Inc. NetWare support might be enough to keep PC server users from looking back at RISC.

Users can be sure every server vendor has schemes for P6 systems, and some such as Compaq Computer Corp. and Dell Computer Corp. are already making their plans known. Compaq will formally announce next year a cluster of four quad-processor P6 servers positioned as a mainframe alternative [CW, May 29]. And Dell is readying a P6 quad-processor rack-mounted server, which it expects to announce in the third quarter.

### Keeping up

The new PowerPC 604 and 620 will keep this architecture apace with Intel's performance gains. But the limited number of vendors using this processor (see chart at left) puts the architecture at a disadvantage. New support for Windows NT may be the shot in the arm this chip needs.

Because these servers previously supported only Unix, OS/2 and Mac OS, depending on the vendor, they have remained in graphics and technical environments. "With NT, PowerPC could become more widespread," Gwennap says.

## Who's selling multiuser PowerPCs?

In the market for a PowerPC server? Your options can be counted on one hand. Several more vendors will spring up this year but with very little market impact.

Number of actual unit sales, 1994

IBM (914) 765-1900	2,877
Apple (408) 996-1010	1,359
Bull HN Information Systems (408) 996-1010	44

Source: Computer Intelligence InfoCorp



## Sound Off!

### At issue:

*Microsoft bashers should stop whining and let competition take its natural course in the software arena, says one industry watcher.*

*That's crazy, says his opponent. Microsoft is on a rampage, and the Department of Justice should rein the company in.*

# Is Microsoft

### By Howard Anderson

The specter that scares the hell out of the computer industry is an untethered Microsoft Corp. that has no constraints and is careening out of control like a Freddy Kruger monster on steroids, devouring everything in its path. It is a nightmare of a world in which Microsoft computers run Microsoft software over Microsoft networks through Microsoft gateways attached to Microsoft servers.

In the nightmares of these paranoid prointerventionists, no "alien" products can survive. So soft-

ware companies become vassals of Microsoft that kiss rings and hope against hope that The Lord of the Universe doesn't become displeased with them or that their market niche won't garner enough attention to attract the overbearing giant.

What pisses people off in the industry most is not that Bill Gates is their technological superior. We expect that. It's that Gates turned out to be so much better a businessman than anyone else, and that includes virtually everyone — Andy Grove, John Scully, John Akers, Scott McNealy, Jim Manzi — you name it.

How much better? Well, put it this way: A stack of

one thousand dollar bills six inches high is \$1 million. Gates' net worth, stacked in one thousand dollar bills, would be as high as a 400-story building. Let me help you. Look up. Straight up. One mile up.

Is this why people think Microsoft should be shackled? Because Gates plays the free market game too well?

What about the lessons learned in our first economics course? We learned that monopolization was bad and competition was good, and the free market performed a version of Darwinism by allowing the worst products and companies to die. Then came the Democrats who decided that size alone

## Let free market forces deal with Microsoft



Anderson is founder of The Yankee Group and Battery Venture Capital, both in Boston. He has an Internet address that he refuses to divulge. In the meantime, he can be reached at (617) 367-1000.

was an indication of bad and attempted to handicap the race by using the Antitrust Division of the U.S. Department of Justice as the policing body.

As Brother Bill is quick to point out, Microsoft is only the 20th or so largest company in the industry. So, by size alone, he is neither "out of control" nor able to monopolize. There is no doubt that Microsoft's clout is enormous despite its "small" \$7 billion size, but that still doesn't mean the company should be hobbled by some Justice Department decree.

Let market competition work the way it's supposed to. If Microsoft has monopolized anything, it's brainpower. The scariest scenario isn't Microsoft's market domination, but the hundreds of young "Bill clones" with celestial IQs running around Redmond, Wash., wearing khaki pants and Kmart shirts and talking at hyperspeed about cyberspace. Microsoft is building the talent set to dominate the computing world for the next 20 years.

Am I suggesting that Microsoft has a monopoly on brainpower? You bet I am. The brightest 20-year-olds in the industry all want to work for Microsoft. But as far as I know, stockpiling talent doesn't violate the Sherman Act, the Clayton Act or any other antitrust legislation.

If you're worried about an incipient backlash, where users and the rest of the computer/software

Anderson, page 108



# out of control?

## By Martin A. Goetz

You bet Microsoft Corp. is out of control. It has a monopoly in the PC operating systems market and owns about 75% of the office suite market. Market forces just aren't working to keep the company in check.

Not only is Microsoft out of control, but it is also in complete market control. And the effect the Microsoft monopoly will have on the computer industry and markets is to reduce innovation, eliminate

monopolize other aspects of software from desktop applications to mission-critical, on-line applications. The existence of a vital third-party software market gives users a free choice. Many of Microsoft's customers are questioning if the company is acting in their best interests as it attempts to eliminate competition.

It certainly can't be good news for the user community that Borland International, Inc. is up for sale and Lotus Development Corp. is currently unprofitable, reducing its staff and facing a merger with IBM. These companies have been innovators

and leaders, but the market forces that should have leveled the playing field for them have been absent. Is Microsoft Office really a better set of products than Borland's or Lotus' products? Many think not. Microsoft is just out of control.

Currently, there is nothing to stop Microsoft from providing interface and design information on its PC operating system monopoly to its own applications group before the company provides it to its partners and competitors. This may be smart business, but it is unethical and unfair — and it may be

Goetz, page 108

## The government has to stop Microsoft now

competition and increase prices. We can't let Microsoft continue down its path unchallenged.

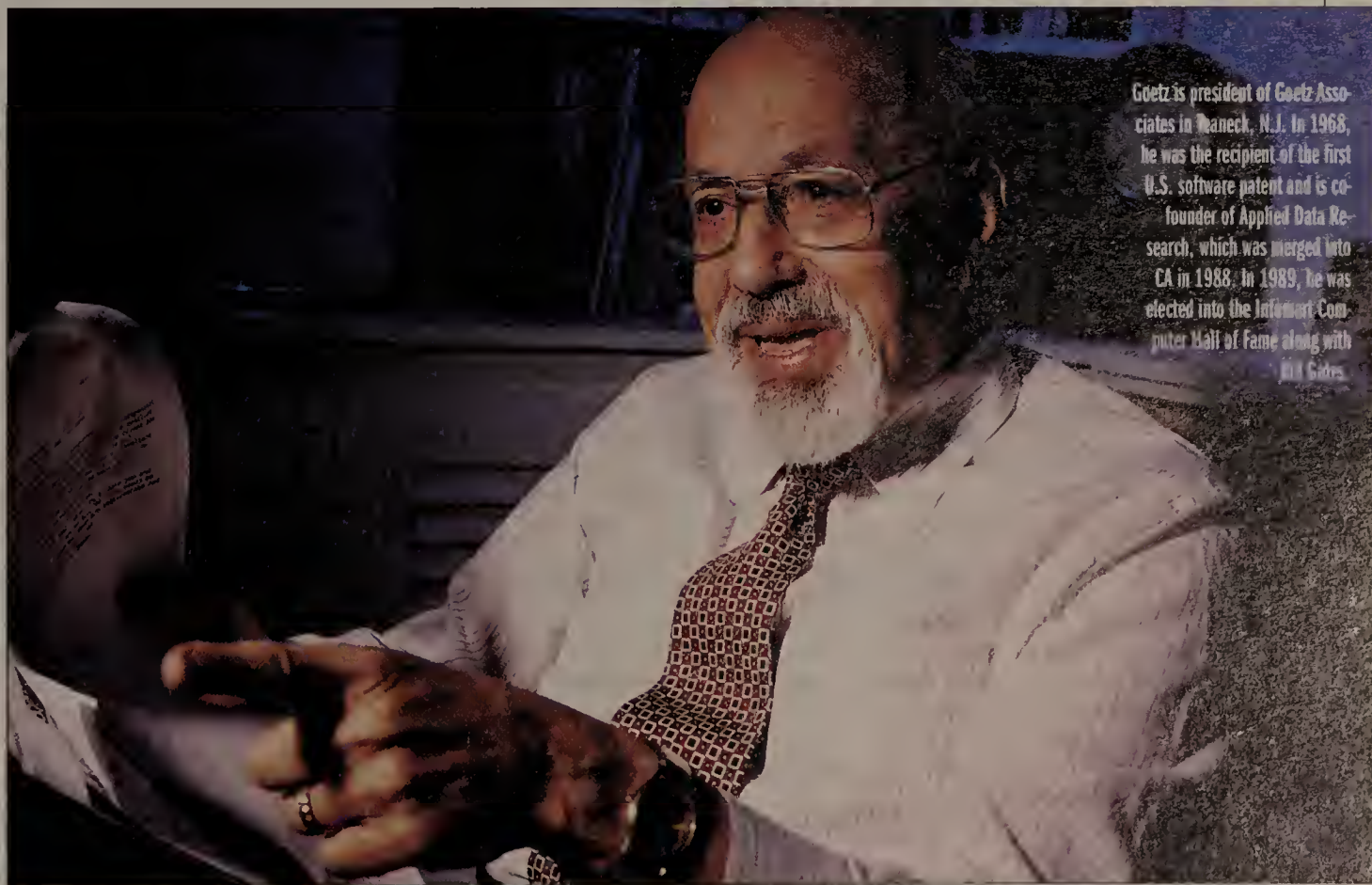
The computer industry is at Microsoft's mercy. For instance, its practice of bundling and tying in as many new functions and product areas into its operating system is putting the squeeze on other companies and reducing competition.

Areas such as utilities, database management systems, word processors, spreadsheets, electronic mail, presentation graphics, project management, communication software (e.g., fax, TCP/IP, monitors and so on), sorts, compilers, development tools, accounting packages and gateways to proprietary networks (including The Microsoft Network) are all candidates for bundling.

If Microsoft is not stopped from its bundling strategy, software companies will abandon these markets and users will be left completely dependent on Microsoft. If that happens, the competitive forces necessary for innovation and technological advances will vanish.

What else can companies do when, for example, Microsoft recently announced it will include free TCP/IP software in Windows 95? In the short term, this may be attractive for users, but in the long term, it may drive other vendors out of the market and eliminate user choice.

Corporate information systems managers are also getting nervous because Microsoft is using its monopoly in PC operating systems to leverage and



Goetz is president of Goetz Associates in Manassas, N.J. In 1968, he was the recipient of the first U.S. software patent and is co-founder of Applied Data Research, which was merged into CA in 1988. In 1989, he was elected into the Informatics Computer Hall of Fame along with Bill Gates.

REINHOLD SPIGLER



# Is Microsoft out of control?

## Anderson

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 106

industry band together to fight Microsoft, think again. Users don't care as long as they get what they need. Most computer shops are already dealing with more vendors than they care to. Most users want fewer vendors; they just want more from them. Microsoft offers to rationalize their environment, so users are strongly in their camp. Should the Justice Department regulate against a market scenario users are happy with?

What Microsoft has done is reset the playing field to its advantage. Microsoft had only one initial advantage: It was anointed by IBM and the MS-DOS decision that made it the de facto standard.

Napoleon once said the key to winning is never to interrupt your enemy when he is making a mistake. From that, Gates took the war chest he was compiling from his de facto standard and moved into the application area. Fair? Yes. Legal? Certainly. Nice? Come on now!

So what's to prevent a completely Microsoft-overrun world if the Justice Department doesn't step in to level the field? There are several factors, and they hearken back to that economics course. Don't compete with your own customers. Don't get so big that you start fumbling the ball.

Here's where Microsoft's delayed reaction to the Intuit, Inc. deal may hurt.

All of The Yankee Group's largest banking and financial services firms have been asking, "Why are we continuing to make Microsoft one of our strategic vendors when it is clear that a consumer-oriented home banking product over a Microsoft network is directly competitive with our checking/loan business?"

In response, a significant number of the Yankee 100 banking clients want to migrate to a lesser dependency on Microsoft. This is an area of vulnerability for the company because it has, in the minds of a serious segment of the market, violated the implicit and unwritten contract about not competing with your customers.

The major beneficiaries of this backlash are firms such as IBM, Computer As-

sociates International, Inc., Lotus Development Corp. and Novell, Inc. But let's not overstate the case. The majority of end users are very happy with Microsoft.

Also don't forget that the current havenots of the industry want to be Microsoft's partner, while at the same time, they don't want Microsoft to get too powerful. In the short term, they have no option; they must swear their allegiance to Windows 95, while trying not to pick an application area that falls in the way of the Microsoft juggernaut. At the same time, they continue to search for someone to dissipate Microsoft's domination.

Whether they succeed remains to be seen. Any coalition or consortia without leadership is doomed. And that leader has yet to make itself known. Intel Corp. seems quite content to sit on the sidelines. Novell and Lotus (or some IBM incarnation thereof) are possibles, but each has its own agenda. The Yankee Group finds



**Let market competition work the way it's supposed to.**

that their antipathy toward Microsoft is loud but not deep.

Who then stops Microsoft? Microsoft itself. Its own size will slow it down. Its internal bureaucracy will cause enough balls to be fumbled to turn users from sul-

len to mutinous, uniting the rest of the computer industry behind some, no any, non-Microsoft approach that is technologically elegant enough to survive. That's the good news for other vendors and the continuation of the free market economy. The bad news is that Gates sees this coming and is re-inventing Microsoft right now.

It is axiomatic that every technology company will hit "The Wall." Has Microsoft hit its wall or is it immune? The truth is that Microsoft has hit The Wall again and again — except that its competitors and the consortia were never able to leverage those late releases. Today, Microsoft is essentially bulletproof. This is not because The Children's Crusade up in Redmond didn't make mistakes, but because its competitors, time and again, made more.

The bottom line: Companies will have to learn to deal with Microsoft in the marketplace — not in the courts. ■

## Goetz

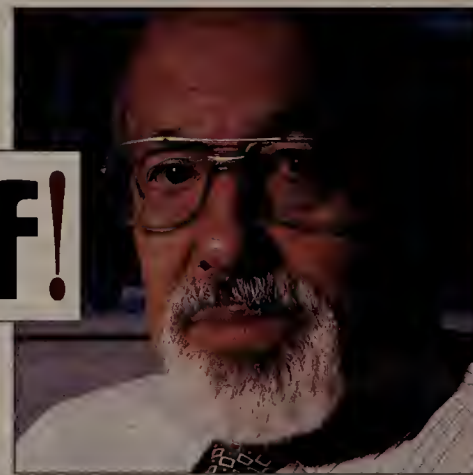
CONTINUED FROM PAGE 107

illegal under antitrust laws.

Without being forced to, though, Microsoft is not about to change its disclosure policies. So where are the limits? Can Microsoft decide to withhold information from its competitors indefinitely? Can it make interfaces exclusively available to the Microsoft applications group while a dependent user and vendor community sits and waits?

There is nothing — no government agency and no consent decree — to prevent this from happening. In the past, IBM, Eastman Kodak Co. and other dominant vendors have been forced to reveal interface information to their competitors. Why is this situation different?

Microsoft has literal control of the survival of other companies playing in the same markets



**The computer industry is at Microsoft's mercy.**

because of its PC operating system dominance. Once those companies have been overtaken, users will be left with no place to turn.

Stay in Microsoft's good graces — or else.

Microsoft likes to predatorily preannounce products to "freeze out" other companies from successfully selling products. That's what Microsoft has been accused of doing to Borland's TurboBasic and Turbo C products. Some may argue that this is just good strategy. It's OK, they argue, for a company with sales of \$5 billion-plus, with pretax profits of \$2 billion-plus, pretax margins approaching 40% and an annual growth in earnings of 55% to knowingly and intentionally freeze the market through vaporware announcements. I don't see the fair market competition in that.

Microsoft got to where it is today with good products and talented employees. No one can take that away from it. But that dominance has now veered out of control, and it is to the detriment of the market and the entire industry.

Only the U.S. Department of Justice can rein in Microsoft.

Stopping Microsoft's acquisition of In-

tuit, Inc. was a good first action. But there are other actions the Justice Department should pursue as well. They include the following:

• **Bring an antitrust suit against Microsoft.** A government suit would have an immediate, positive effect on other software companies by causing Microsoft to become more cautious and self-controlling just as IBM did in the 1970s.

• **Openly propose that Microsoft be broken up.** Breaking up a monopoly worked in 1910 against Standard Oil. It worked in the 1950s against IBM. And it worked in the 1980s against AT&T Corp. The breakup of these monopolies didn't stop them from continuing to be highly successful, but it did level the playing field for honest and fair competition.

• **Apply the concept of maximum separation.** The courts have the ability to pre-

vent the use of economic power in one distinct line of commerce for competitive advantage in another. Applying it to Microsoft would require the company to have separate physical facilities, personnel, company names, research groups and accountability for profit and loss. It would also prohibit advances of capital and/or loans between firms and permit exchange of services and products between the companies only on an "arm's length" basis.

• **Seek a preliminary injunction against Microsoft.** At the moment, companies seeking to fairly compete simply can't. They need to be able to reverse-engineer Microsoft's operating system to achieve interoperability. The Justice Department should require Microsoft to provide IBM, for instance, with whatever it needs to make OS/2 Warp compatible with Windows 95.

Further, Microsoft should be required to separate its operating system groups and applications groups. The government should force the firm to operate its planned Network Service Division as a separate unit during the suit.

Finally, the Justice Department should bar Microsoft from all acquisitions until the suit is settled.

A healthy market depends on growth, innovation and fair competition. That will result only if Microsoft is brought under control. ■





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# COMPUTERWORLD

## Vaporware tactics elicit mixed views

By Stuart J. Johnson

Vaporware, software announced long before its delivery, does not appear to be hazardous to user health, according to an exclusive *Computerworld* survey.

The survey of 100 information systems professionals last week revealed that 80% of those polled said preannouncements of product plans are useful for decision-making purposes. Yet 60% agreed that much early information from major vendors such as IBM and Microsoft Corp. can have a market-freeing effect for smaller competitors (see chart, page 147).

And while federal Judge Stanley Sporkin has made a major issue about vaporware from Microsoft, which he contends has a harmful effect on the market, users don't seem to care.

"The earlier I know [what's coming], the better, but we still buy for today's needs knowing that things will change tomorrow," said Jerry Clement, a staff technician in the legal technical document group at United Airlines in South San Francisco.

However, users are absolutely more interested in near-term product deliveries than faraway ones. Fully 81% of those surveyed preferred to hear about product loss.

*Vaporware, page 147*

## Reality check

Full benefit of Plug and Play technology is two years away

By Jakkumar Vargan and Michael Fitzgerald

Plug and Play — one of the most highly anticipated features of Windows 95 — will be more promise than reality when the operating system ships later this year, several vendors, including Microsoft Corp., confirmed last week.

Older or legacy PCs will be unable to take full advantage of Plug and Play, which is supposed to give users hassle-free, automatic peripheral device detection and configuration. And corporate users will face a comprehensive overhaul or upgrade of their existing systems in order to use it.

There is "going to be a disconnect between people's pie-in-the-sky expectations for Plug and Play" and reality, said Scott Steiner, a product manager at Adaptec, Inc., a leading manufacturer of SCSI devices in Milpitas, Calif.

In fact, it could be at least two years before

Windows 95 users can count on full Plug and Play capabilities with any device or peripheral they buy.

Several users commented last week, were not up in arms about the problem but said it was a concern.

"The Plug and Play feature is a real advantage for Windows 95, [and it] certainly would be viewed as a downside if it can't work with the spec," said Glenn Jaramana, a technical specialist at Baxter Healthcare Corp. in Deerfield, Ill.

Jaramana said that while "Plug and Play would make life a lot easier," other issues with Windows 95 were more significant to Baxter.

Even users with Intel Corp. Pentium-based systems and Plug and Play, page 14

## IS taps temp execs

By Julia King

Are you an experienced information systems executive who has been re-engineered out of a job years before you planned to retire?

Does the idea of earning \$125 an hour working exclusively on high-level strategic IS projects appeal to you?

If you answered yes to either question, you may want to consider hiring yourself out as an interim IS executive. A growing number of companies are looking to rent rather than permanently employ experienced, executive-level IS professionals.

The current \$1 billion U.S. market for temporary technical

Timely Techies  
High-tech executives account for roughly 30% of all temporary workers placed by recruiting firms, according to Kennedy Publications. And the \$1 billion market for temp executives is growing by 25% annually.

*Temp execs, page 16*

## Client/server software heads for MVS territory

By Rosemary Kilgus

IBM's MVS operating system is one old dog that's about to learn some new client/server tricks.

Strange as it may seem, the venerable mainframe operating system is poised to become a key client/server applications platform.

Users and analysts last week attributed the increasing MVS activity to the maturing of the client/server industry.

Some information systems executives also cited a desire to leverage their hardware and software investments. In addition to acknowledging lingering doubts about the MVS, page 147

## Distributed computing

### IBM/Cisco deal to ease legacy moves

By Michael Fitzgerald and Laura D'Inno

In a major advance for IBM mainframe users, Cisco Systems, Inc. will announce in mid-May that it is embedding IBM's Advanced Peer-to-Peer Networking functionality into all of Cisco's routers, sources said last week.

Cisco support for APPN will aid large corporations trying to migrate from the legacy SNA environment to client/server platforms.

APPN, in conjunction with the LU6.2 networking protocol, is IBM's avenue for connecting SNA systems and LANs. By putting APPN support into Cisco's market-leading routers, IBM is effectively giving SNA users a kind of universal language for distributed computing.

**Works for users**  
IBM and Cisco officials declined to comment on the announcement. But users gave news of the move an initial thumbs-up.

"Depending on how they integrate it with [IBM's] NetView product so you gain the ability to view the total network, that could cause it to be quite

*IBM/Cisco, page 16*

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## A test in Jest

By Mike Cohn

Considering a new job? You're not alone. In fact, every 14 seconds someone in the U.S. updates a resume, interviews for a job or seriously sniffs up to the head of personnel.

Now you have all the help you need. Here's the most important career-enhancing vehicle you'll ever find: the first-ever information systems aptitude test!

You have 30 minutes, so get out your No. 2 pencils. Bring the test to your next job interview and ask the receptionist to grade it. I bet she won't let you in the door without it... or at least won't validate your parking.

### Part I. Project chronology

You can't climb the career ladder unless you know how to run a project. Number the following project steps chronologically from 1 to 10:



- \_\_\_ Buy the hardware at a huge discounted price
- \_\_\_ Find the hardware two days later at an even better discounted price
- \_\_\_ Meet with users
- \_\_\_ Argue with users
- \_\_\_ Discover that the chief financial officer has canceled the project
- \_\_\_ Make a "build or buy" software decision
- \_\_\_ Try "build" for 28 months, then decide to "buy" and hope nobody notices
- \_\_\_ Plan to "exhaustively" test the system
- \_\_\_ End up barely "sort of" testing the system
- \_\_\_ Ask for a promotion

### Part II. Battlefield decisions

Technical skills are crucial, but companies really look for candidates who are decisive, responsible and ethical (not to mention masochistic and pathetically submissive). A good IS pro must be able to quickly listen, think and act. Choose the correct response:

1) You have just worked 86 weeks straight, and you finally stabilize the system. As you pack your briefcase for your first real weekend since 1981, the chief information officer pops in and says: "I forgot to mention that darn IS audit. I'll need all 7,200 pages of system documentation updated on my desk first thing Monday." You stop what you're doing, look him in the eye and say:

- a) "Gladly, as long as I may not-too-carefully insert it one page at a time into a spot located between the belt and the back of your knees."
- b) "It would be a pleasure because I know you're still considering that small raise that I so-forwardly requested back in the summer of 1987."
- c) "Thank you, sir. May I have another?"

2) You support the local air traffic control system. You learn the system has been down all morning and suddenly remember you made a secret, untested change last night. Do you:

- a) Fess up and try to resolve the problem before anything happens.
- b) Responsibly restore the system from yesterday's back-up tape... except that you forgot to make one.
- c) Make a mental note not to fly for a few days.

Test, page 113

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# A test in Jest

CONTINUED FROM PAGE 112

## Part III. IS Jeopardy



In this area of instant information, everybody has answers! It's knowing the question that's the most valuable skill in IS. For the following answers, circle the question that is most appropriate:

Answer:

- 1) Several hundred concurrent users.
  - a) "What do you get when 1,000 people hit Enter?"
  - b) "What do you get when you work the help desk?"
  - c) "What do you get when you give your Visa number on the Internet?"
- 2) 12/31/1999.
  - a) "When will you finish working on Year 2000 system changes?"
  - b) "When will you start working on Year 2000 system changes?"
  - c) "What's a good night to turn off your pager?"
- 3) A master's of science in information technology with a minor in global economics.
  - a) "What do you need on your resume?"
  - b) "What do you need on your resume, especially if you don't know C?"
  - c) "What, with 25 cents, can get you a cup of coffee?"

## Part IV. Matching

Draw a line between the phrases on the left and the correct explanation on the right.

Distributed computing	A confusing architecture
Client/server	A really confusing architecture
Legacy systems	Expensive and in production
Object-oriented systems	Really expensive and years from production
Layoffs	Streamlining processes and staff
Re-engineering	Strategically streamlining processes and staff
Internet security	The most elusive goal of the '90s
Hotel reservations for Comdex/Fall	The second-most elusive goal of the '90s

## Part V. Essay

Finally, the most important question on the test. An IS career has good and bad points. There are long hours, often in total isolation, faced with stress, pressure and torment, and that's the good stuff. Why are you here? Why did you choose IS?

Collect your thoughts about all the things that make IS an exciting, fun and fulfilling career, then carefully list them in the space provided below.



Cohn somehow remains employed at a large computer company in Atlanta.



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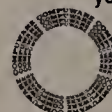
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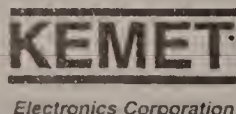
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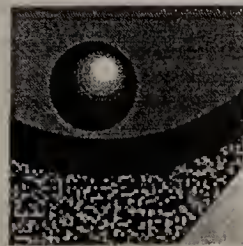
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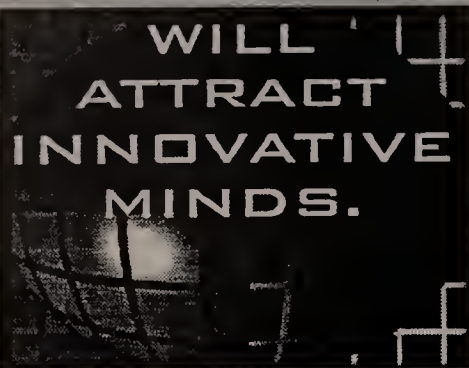




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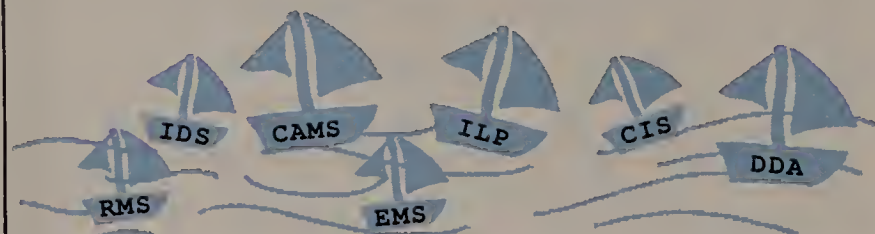
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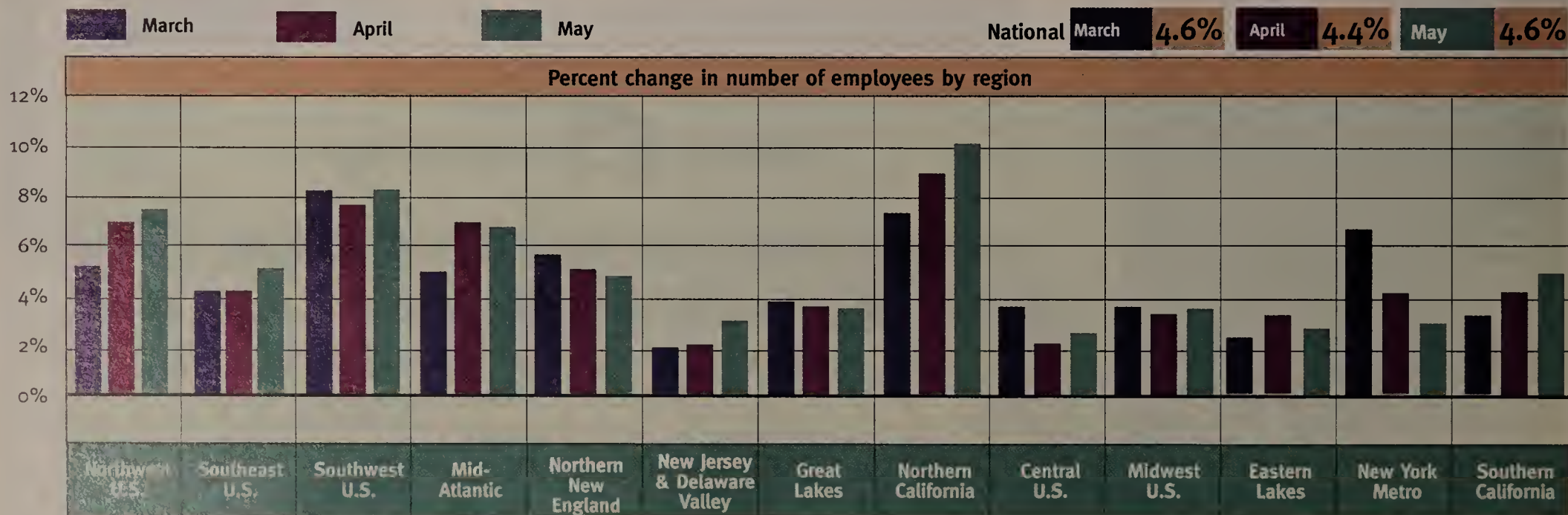
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**COMPUTERWORLD**

## Computerworld/CorpTech Career Index



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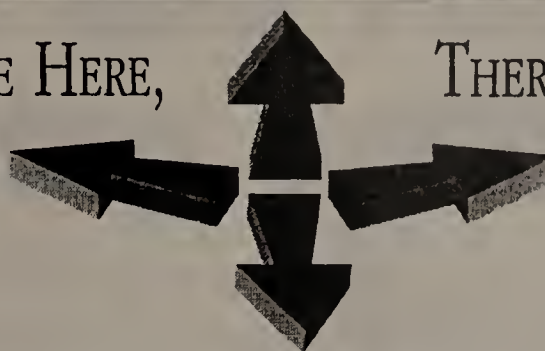


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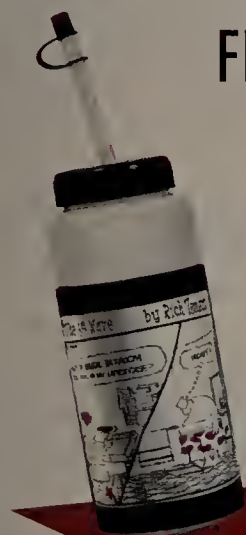
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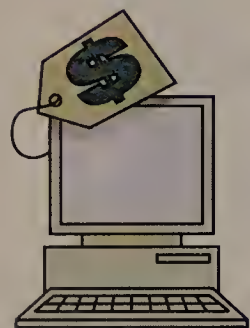
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# Marketplace

It's Monday morning. The Sunday paper was chock-full of information superhighway articles and ads for cheap PCs.

## You know you're due a visit from the ... **IMPULSE BUYER**



BY LESLIE GOFF

You can't get them to leave you alone. Everyone's a technology expert with a brilliant idea for a new application or an urgent need for a Pentium PC.

Moreover, they know the perfect place to get everything at rock-bottom prices. Their eyes dance, and they pull up a chair to talk about the World-Wide Web. Then they casually leave behind a couple of articles they've clipped.

With savvy power users as your allies, who needs enemies?

Actually, information systems pros say they welcome the attention and enthusiasm from users, but they struggle with how to gently restrain the impulses of senior executives and others who know just enough to be dangerous.

"Management by magazine" is how Thomas Loane refers to this syndrome. "You just can't read as many publications as your users can," says the vice president of computers and communication services at Alamo Rent A Car, Inc. in Fort Lauderdale, Fla. "They get all of these magazines on the newsstands and they believe everything they read. So you know you are going to be blindsided."

Trying to bring the desires of executive-level users down to earth is a common problem. Chris Leuty, computer systems supervisor at American Airlines' Flight Academy in Fort Worth, Texas, says his users want to discuss every technology they read about, such as multimedia, digital video and the Internet. Moreover, they want to be able to put it on any desktop — now. "I end up giving a

lot of impromptu reality lessons to senior management about what these things really do and how we can or can't use them," Leuty says.

### Reality sets in

If Brian Jaffe, manager of client services at a large pharmaceutical firm, had his druthers, he would cancel every executive's subscription to *The Wall Street Journal*.

"We're dealing with executives who see [technology] ads on TV during football or case studies in the *Journal* and we have to counterbalance that hype with some down-to-earth reality," Jaffe says. "I try to make them aware of the training, implementation and people costs and flesh it out for them without appearing to be a wet blanket."

"What seems to hit me the most is that my boss or someone up the food chain starts comparing prices," Jaffe says. "Oftentimes, an ad in the Sunday paper will bring them into my office asking,

**"We're dealing with executives who see [technology] ads on TV during football or case studies in the *Journal* and we have to counterbalance that hype with some down to earth reality"**

— Brian Jaffe, manager of client services at a large pharmaceutical firm

'Why aren't we buying these? They're really cheap.'

Of course, they aren't cheap once you add the appropriate network cards and add-ons to meet your configuration, put in a LAN drop and swap out the prebundled software for the applications your site uses. But Leuty diligently tracks down the vendor for quotes

satisfy them and to back up my case."

Loane, who frequently hears requests for workgroup applications and imaging systems, says he counters ad hoc requests from new zealots with a key strategic question: "How will this make money for Alamo?" And then he patiently awaits the answer.

"What I'm trying to say, politically, is, 'Where is this dumb idea coming from?'" he laughs. "But asking it gains the respect of the upper echelons and will lead you to the problems users are trying to resolve."

If the user can't make the business case for a request, Alamo has a purchasing approval mechanism in place to head off spontaneous purchases. Moreover, IS will guarantee support only if the product is sanctioned. "If a technology won't make us money, we shouldn't implement it," Loane says. "We're a business, not a toy store."

Goff is a freelance writer in New York.

## Users & Us

Users poetic about surfing the 'net or going interactive often seem more like kids in FAO Schwartz than people with jobs.

For example, Brian Jaffe's users are constantly asking for Internet access and CD-ROM drives. But at this point, Jaffe, manager of client services at a large pharmaceutical firm, says he's found little work-related value in either one — despite his best efforts.

While his company considers making CD-ROM drives part of its standard PC configuration, Jaffe has noticed that the few users who already have drives call the help desk to complain that the music won't play over the speakers. "What are they really doing with

those drives?" Jaffe wants to know.

Internet access is easy enough to provide, and making it a standard icon on the LAN would be painless, but Jaffe says he's found that usage wanes considerably after the first week.

"It's interesting and a lot of fun to play with, but going out and finding a Web site applicable to your needs can be a full-time job," Jaffe says. "So, when I get a request, I say, 'We'd love to give you access. What do you hope to use it for?' I chat with them to discuss what they may actually find on the 'net and what they may not."

"We have large numbers of employees who have better PCs in their living rooms than in the office, so that becomes a competitive arena for IS," Jaffe adds. "It's frustrating, but it keeps you on your toes."

— Leslie Goff

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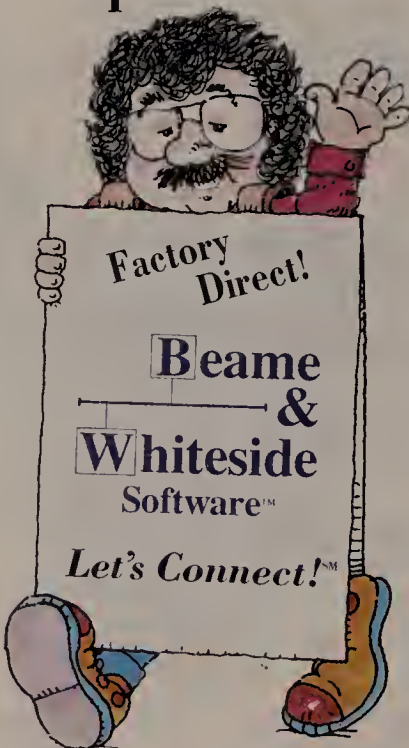
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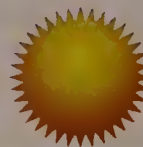
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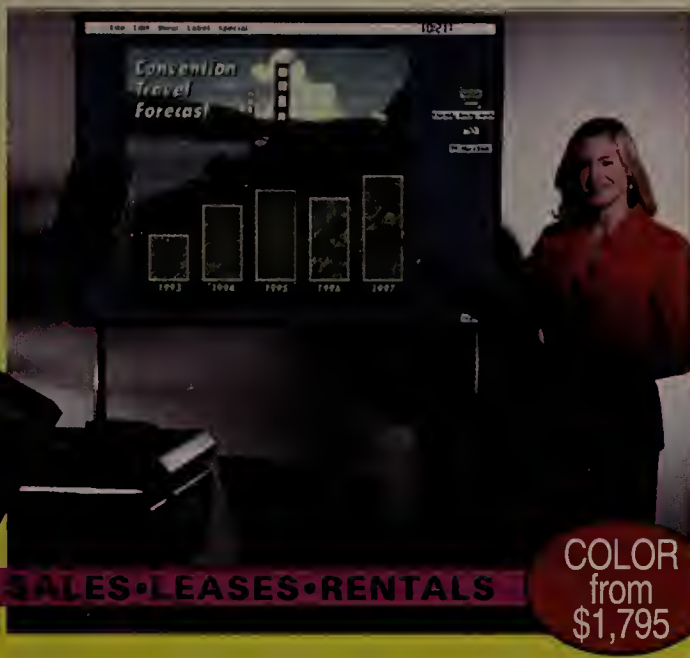


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## Gainers

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### Percent

MATHSOFT(H)	77.8	INFORMATION RESOURCES(H)	-24.6
MERIDIAN DATA INC.	58.6	CRAY COMPUTER	-14.3
RASTEROPS(H)	27.8	ENCORE COMPUTER CORP.(L)	-12.5
INTELLIGENT INFO. SYSTEMS	26.8	AMERICAN SOFTWARE INC.	-10.9
MAGIC SOFTWARE ENTERPRISES	25.4	RACOTEK INC.	-9.5
CAMBEX CORP.(H)	22.5	REXON INC.	-8.6
INACOM CORP.	21.1	ANACOMP INC.	-6.3
ROSS SYSTEMS	19.4	DATA RACE INC.	-5.9

### Dollar

TEXAS INSTRUMENTS	13.25	INFORMATION RESOURCES(H)	-4.25
US ROBOTICS(H)	11.75	DELL COMPUTER CORP.	-2.63
ITT CORP.(H)	7.13	NETWORK EQUIPMENT TECH.	-1.25
INTUIT INC.	6.88	EMULEX CORP.	-1.13
BMC Software Inc.(H)	6.38	MAPINFO CORP.	-1.00
FILENET CORP.(H)	5.75	3 COM CORP.	-0.88
HEWLETT PACKARD CO.	5.63	DATA RACE INC.	-0.75
LSI LOGIC CORP.	5.63	COMSHARE INC.	-0.75

## Industry Almanac

## Looking inside out

Sometimes where there's smoke there's fire, and sometimes it's just a lot of hot air.

But right before two recent announcements related to IBM, price moves in the affected stocks prompted suggestions of insider trading.

The day before IBM (IBM) announced its hostile takeover bid for Lotus Development Corp. (LOTS), Lotus shares jumped three points, prompting a Securities and Exchange Commission investigation into possible insider trading. Heavy insider selling of Chipcom Corp. (CHPM) shares last month came just before the company announced reduced sales to IBM, one of its main customers. The sales resulted in a shareholder lawsuit, though analysts are optimistic about the networking vendor's future.

"The bad news was the IBM deal. The good news is that everywhere else Chipcom is doing well," said Roxanne Googin, an analyst at Gruntal & Co. in Beverly Hills, Calif. "Even outside of the IBM deal, they are growing at 50% a year."

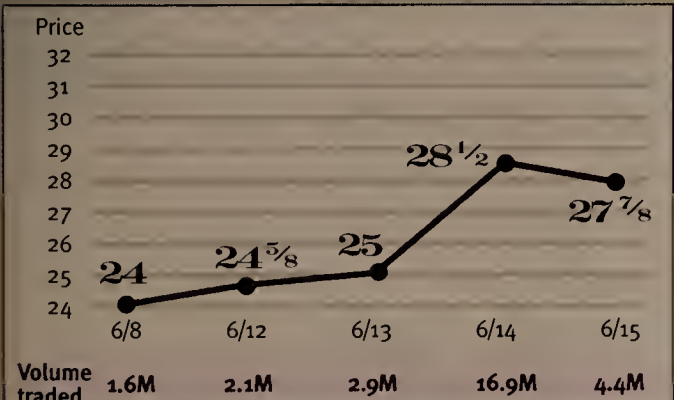
But what of Sybase, Inc.'s (SYBS) rising stock price last week? The Emeryville, Calif., database firm went through the takeover target rumor mill again thanks to heavy after-hours trading of its shares (see chart). David Benhaim, vice president of First Albany Corp. in Boston, does not see any truth to that rumor, chalking it up to short taking, or making money on the expected drop of a stock's price.

Benhaim said that among database vendors, Informix Software, Inc. (IFMX) would be the best target for a takeover, especially by the likes of IBM. He cited Informix's lead in technology, strong ties to both hardware vendors and client/server software providers and an IBM heritage in management that would provide a smooth transition.

—Tim Ouellette and Stewart Deck

### Off base

Sybase stock bounded up last week as the result of takeover rumors, trading at eight times its normal volume on Wednesday.



EXCH 52-WEEK RANGE JUNE 16 Wk NET Wk PCT 3 PM CHANGE CHANGE

### Communications and Network Services UP 3.54%

OTC	69.25	21.69	3 COM CORP.	61.88	-0.88	-1.4
NYS	46.88	37.88	AMERITECH CORP.	45.88	3.38	7.9
NYS	56.50	47.25	AT&T	51.88	1.25	2.5
OTC	45.50	5.63	ASCEND COMMUNICATIONS	44.75	1.00	2.3
OTC	19.75	11.88	BANYAN SYSTEMS INC. (L)	13.00	0.88	7.2
OTC	41.13	18.63	BAY NETWORKS INC. (H)	40.25	-0.38	-0.9
NYS	58.38	48.38	BELL ATLANTIC CORP.	56.50	2.75	5.1
NYS	63.50	50.50	BELLSOUTH CORP.	63.50	3.38	5.6
NYS	22.25	10.00	BOLT, BERANEK & NEWMAN	18.13	0.50	2.8
OTC	19.75	9.00	BROOKTROUT TECHNOLOGY	15.75	2.25	16.7
NYS	56.50	33.91	CABLETRON SYSTEMS	52.00	-0.38	-0.7
OTC	22.25	10.00	CENTIGRAM COMMUNICATIONS	13.75	-0.25	-1.8
OTC	50.50	20.00	CHIPCOM CORP.	23.50	0.88	3.9
OTC	48.63	18.75	CISCO SYSTEMS INC. (H)	48.63	2.50	5.4
OTC	13.00	6.13	COMPRESSION LABS INC.	8.75	0.00	0.0
OTC	11.25	5.13	COMPUTER NETWORK TECH. (H)	10.88	1.38	14.5
OTC	14.50	7.50	CROSSCOMM	12.13	0.25	2.1
OTC	4.38	2.13	DATA SWITCH CORP.	4.19	0.00	0.0
OTC	43.06	17.88	DSC COMMUNICATIONS	43.06	4.81	12.6
OTC	41.75	11.50	FORE SYSTEMS INC.	27.25	0.50	1.9
NYS	35.88	9.25	GENERAL DATACOMM INDS.	11.75	0.13	1.1
NYS	34.88	29.50	GTE CORP.	33.63	0.75	2.3
NYS	118.25	77.00	ITT CORP. (H)	115.63	7.13	6.6
OTC	25.88	17.25	MCI COMMUNICATIONS CORP.	19.63	-0.13	-0.6
OTC	15.75	5.50	MICOM COMMUNICATIONS CORP.	6.50	0.75	13.0
OTC	13.50	5.88	MICROCOM INC.	12.63	-0.13	-1.0
OTC	10.50	4.00	NETRIX CORP.	7.13	0.00	0.0
OTC	8.63	3.25	NETWORK COMPUTING DEVICES	7.75	-0.25	-3.1
NYS	27.88	8.13	NETWORK EQUIPMENT TECH.	21.75	-1.25	-5.4
OTC	30.63	14.25	NETWORK GENERAL	23.81	-0.19	-0.8
NYS	43.75	26.50	NEWBRIDGE NETWORKS CORP.	36.63	0.75	2.1
NYS	41.00	27.63	NORTHERN TELECOM LTD.	38.00	0.25	0.7
OTC	23.25	13.38	NOVELL INC.	19.88	0.25	1.3
NYS	43.13	35.38	NYNEX CORP.	41.75	1.63	4.0
OTC	28.88	15.50	OCTEL COMMUNICATIONS CORP. (H)	28.88	3.63	14.4
OTC	25.00	6.00	OPTICAL DATA SYSTEMS INC.	22.75	-0.25	-1.1
OTC	6.00	2.13	PENRIL DATA COMM NETWORKS (H)	5.38	-0.13	-2.3
OTC	50.13	11.75	PICTURETEL CORP.	47.50	1.13	2.4
OTC	8.13	2.13	PROTEON INC.	6.00	0.13	2.1
OTC	7.25	2.75	RACOTEK INC.	5.38	-0.56	-9.5
OTC	6.88	3.50	RETIX	4.75	0.75	18.8
NYS	24.88	16.31	SCIENTIFIC ATLANTA INC.	20.13	1.13	5.9
NYS	46.38	39.25	SOUTHWESTERN BELL CORP.	46.38	1.38	3.1
NYS	40.13	25.88	SPRINT CORP.	34.88	2.63	8.1
OTC	31.63	12.50	STANDARD MICROSYSTEMS CORP.	15.00	0.25	1.7
OTC	48.75	10.00	STRATACOM INC. (H)	48.25	3.25	7.2
OTC	8.13	3.88	TELEBIT CORP.	7.25	-0.38	-4.9
OTC	108.00	24.00	US ROBOTICS (H)	106.75	11.75	12.4
NYS	43.38	34.63	U S WEST INC.	41.25	1.63	4.1
OTC	23.50	10.25	XIRCOM	11.63	-0.25	-2.1
OTC	28.00	8.00	XYLOGICS INC.	26.50	3.00	12.8

### PCs and Workstations UP 3.22%

OTC	6.75	3.50	ADVANCED LOGIC RESEARCH (H)	6.75	0.56	9.1
OTC	48.06	24.63	APPLE COMPUTER INC.	43.75	0.38	0.9
OTC	19.25	10.38	AST RESEARCH INC.	17.50	0.06	0.4
NYS	44.38	29.50	COMPAQ COMPUTER CORP.	39.88	0.63	1.6
OTC	58.63	23.50	DELL COMPUTER CORP.	50.38	-2.63	-5.0
OTC	25.25	9.25	GATEWAY 2000 INC.	19.75	0.50	2.6
NYS	75.00	35.94	HEWLETT PACKARD CO.	75.00	5.63	8.1
OTC	16.25	2.38	MICRON INTERNATIONAL INC.	15.25	0.50	3.4
NYS	40.13	18.75	SILICON GRAPHICS	39.88	2.25	6.0
OTC	50.50	18.25	SUN MICROSYSTEMS INC.	49.50	1.31	2.7
NYS	52.38	33.38	TANDY CORP.	49.13	2.63	5.6

### Large Systems UP 6.91%

ASE	13.63	5.25	AMDAHL CORP.	11.75	0.00	0.0
NYS	8.88	3.63	CONVEX COMPUTER	4.50	0.50	12.5
OTC	0.22	0.16	CRAY COMPUTER	0.19	-0.03	-14.3
NYS	24.00	14.63	CRAY RESEARCH INC.	23.00	0.00	0.0
NYS	12.00	6.75	DATA GENERAL CORP.	9.88	1.50	17.9
NYS	49.50	18.38	DIGITAL EQUIPMENT CORP.	44.88	2.25	5.3
OTC	5.56	1.06	ENCORE COMPUTER CORP. (L)	1.31	-0.19	-12.5
OTC	18.50	6.50	HARRIS COMPUTER SYSTEMS COR	14.00	0.50	3.7
NYS	97.88	54.50	IBM	93.13	4.00	4.5
OTC	7.88	3.00	MERIDIAN DATA INC.	5.75	2.13	58.6
OTC	12.25	4.25	NETFRAME	5.50	0.38	7.3
OTC	21.25	11.75	SEQUENT COMPUTER SYS.	17.88	2.75	18.2
OTC	5.88	3.13	SEQUOIA SYSTEMS INC.	4.44	0.06	1.4
NYS	39.88	25.75	STRATUS COMPUTER INC.	31.25	0.13	0.4
NYS	19.75	11.13	TANDEM COMPUTERS INC.	16.63	1.75	11.8
OTC	12.88	3.88	TRICORD SYSTEMS	4.50	0.06	1.4
NYS	12.13	8.25	UNISYS CORP.	10.63	0.13	1.2

### Software UP 7.05%

OTC	59.50	24.50	ADOBE SYSTEMS INC.	59.50	3.00	5.3
OTC	5.88	2.50	AMERICAN SOFTWARE INC.	5.13	-0.63	-10.9
OTC	30.75	9.50	APPLIX INC.	22.63	-0.38	-1.6
OTC	44.00	23.25	AUTODESK INC.	41.19	0.44	1.1
OTC	7.13	1.75	BACHMAN INFO. SYSTEMS	7.13	1.00	16.3
OTC	32.00	22.00	BGS SYSTEMS INC.	31.25	-0.25	-0.8
OTC	78.00	40.25	BMC SOFTWARE INC. (H)	76.50	6.38	9.1
OTC	31.25	16.50	BOOLE & BABBAGE (H)	31.00	1.00	3.3
OTC	14.38	6.00	BORLAND INT'L INC.	13.38	0.81	6.5
OTC	20.00	5.75	BROCK CONTROL SYSTEMS INC.	7.50	0.13	1.7
OTC	3.75	1.78	CE SOFTWARE	2.81	-0.06	-2.2
ASE	17.88	7.00	CHEYENNE SOFTWARE INC.	17.88	1.88	11.7
OTC	28.00	9.75	COGNOS INC.	28.00	2.75	10.9
NYS	73.63	37.50	COMPUTER ASSOCIATES	69.63	4.38	6.7
NYS	6.50	2.50	COMPUTERVISION CORP.	5.38	0.13	2.4
OTC	49.25	21.88	COMPUWARE CORP.	33.63	3.63	12.1
OTC	20.25	9.00	COMSHARE INC.	19.00	-0.75	-3.8
OTC	16.75	10.13	COREL CORP.	15.63	0.63	4.2
OTC	16.25	7.25	DATAWARE TECHNOLOGIES INC.	14.25	0.75	5.6
OTC	4.88	1.88	EASEL CORP.	3.94	0.44	12.5
OTC	39.50	14.25	FILENET CORP. (H)	39.50	5.75	17.0
OTC	8.75	3.00	4TH DIMENSION	4.88	0.50	11.4
OTC	27.25	8.50	FRAME TECHNOLOGY (H)	27.25	3.50	14.7
OTC	35.50	11.50	FTP SOFTWARE INC.	27.38	3.88	16.5
OTC	10.25	7.00	GROUP I SOFTWARE	9.50	0.00	0.0
OTC	14.50	6.75	GUPTA	9.50	0.13	1.3
OTC	11.75	4.63	HOGAN SYSTEMS INC.	10.13	-0.50	-4.7
OTC	49.75	21.25	HYPERION SOFTWARE CORP.	42.75	2.63	6.5
OTC	18.63	11.25	INFORMATION RESOURCES (H)	13.00	-4.25	-24.6
OTC	49.25	14.25	INFORMIX CORP.	47.63	2.25	5.0
OTC	14.38	7.38	INTERGRAPH CORP.	13.25	0.94	7.6
OTC	7.00	2.50	INTERLEAF INC. (H)	7.00	0.63	9.8
OTC	22.25	8.63	INTERSOFT INC. (H)	20.75	0.50	2.5
OTC	86.25	29.50	INTUIT INC.	74.38	6.88	10.2
OTC	47.00	19.00	LEGENT CORP.	44.19	0.56	1.3

KEY: (H) = NEW ANNUAL HIGH REACHED IN PERIOD (L) = NEW ANNUAL LOW REACHED IN PERIOD

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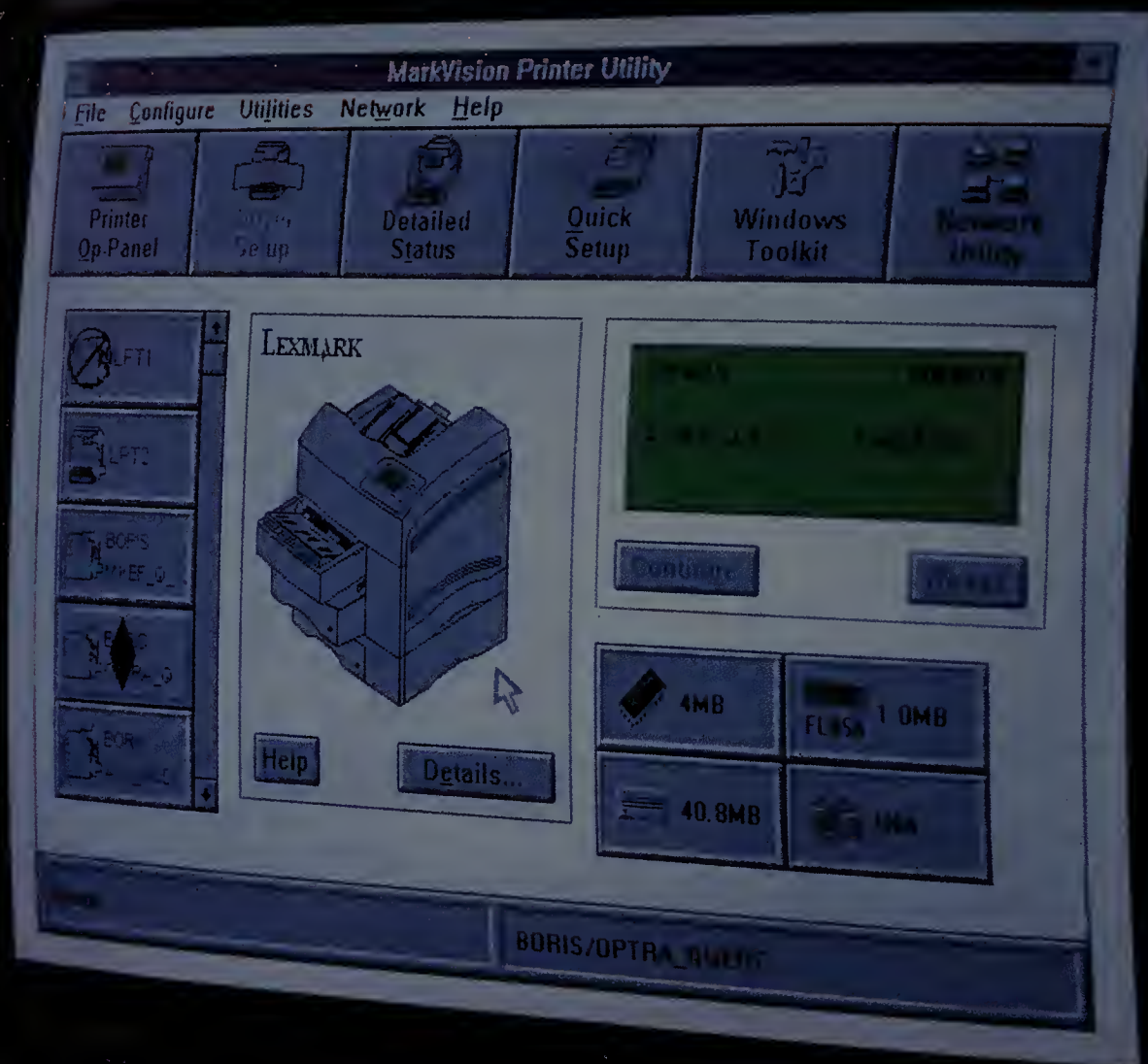
EXCH 52-WEEK RANGE JUNE 16 Wk NET Wk PCT 3 PM CHANGE CHANGE

### Services UP 3.68%

OTC	14.50	6.75	MAGIC SOFTWARE ENTERPRISES	9.88	2.00	25.4
OTC	40.00	14.75	MANUGISTICS GROUP INC.	12.50	0.50	4.2
OTC	6.00	1.44	MAPINFO CORP.	35.25	-1.00	-2.8
OTC	33.50	6.75	MATHSOFT (H)	6.00	2.63	77.8
OTC	18.50	9.38	McAfee ASSOCIATES	32.00	4.25	15.3
OTC	17.88	10.75	MENTOR GRAPHICS	18.25	0.75	4.3
OTC	8.00	4.63	MICRO FOCUS	12.38	-0.13	-1.0
OTC	89.50	46.88	MICROGRAFX INC.	7.13	1.00	16.3
OTC	22.50	5.63	MICROSOFT CORP.	86.81	2.06	2.4
OTC	38.50	22.66	NETMANAGE INC.	16.38	0.75	4.8
OTC	49.00	21.50	ORACLE CORP.	37.38	1.25	3.5
OTC	24.25	9.00	PARAMETRIC TECHNOLOGY	46.63	1.88	4.2
OTC	59.50	14.88	PARCPLACE SYSTEMS INC.	13.00	-0.13	-1.0
OTC	10.06	4.38	PEOPLESOFT	53.00	2.50	5.0
OTC	15.38	5.50	PHOENIX TECHNOLOGIES	10.06	1.19	13.4
OTC	25.25	12.00	PLATINUM SOFTWARE (H)	14.88	0.88	6.3
OTC	59.50	27.00	PLATINUM TECHNOLOGY	20.13	2.00	11.0
OTC	10.63	1.88	PROGRESS SOFTWARE CORP.	50.88	-0.13	-0.2
OTC	25.13	9.50	QUARTERDECK CORP. (H)	10.13	0.31	3.2
OTC	6.00	2.00	RAINBOW TECHNOLOGIES INC. (H)	24.13	0.88	3.8
OTC	6.13	2.88	RASTEROPS (H)	5.75	1.25	27.8
OTC	12.00	0.50	ROSS SYSTEMS	4.63	0.75	19.4
OTC	29.25	11.50	SAPIENS INTL. CORP. N.V.	3.44	0.38	12.2
OTC	6.25	2.88	SOFTKEY INTERNATIONAL INC. (H)	29.13	4.44	18.0
OTC	12.50	5.25	SOFTWARE PUBLISHING CORP.	4.00	0.50	14.3
NYS	38.88	25.00	STATE OF THE ART	9.88	-0.13	-1.3
OTC	15.00	3.63	STERLING SOFTWARE INC.	38.88	5.25	15.6
OTC	55.00	19.88	STRUCT. DYNAMICS RESEARCH	13.69	-0.31	-2.2
OTC	27.50	9.88	SYBASE INC.	27.75	4.13	17.5
OTC	60.50	33.00	SYMANTEC CORP. (H)	26.75	1.50	5.9
OTC	30.00	10.63	SYNOPSYS (H)	60.25	1.69	2.9
OTC	7.75	3.25	SYSTEM SOFTWARE ASSOC.	22.88	0.00	0.0
OTC	24.00	7.88	TRINIZ CORP.	6.00	0.50	9.1
OTC	22.00	10.75	VIEWLOGIC SYSTEMS	11.50	-0.50	-4.2
OTC	10.75	4.63	VIMARK SOFTWARE INC.	17.38	0.50	3.0
OTC	55.50	15.00	WALKER INTERACTIVE SYSTEMS (L)	5.13	0.13	2.5
OTC	18.25	9.13	WALL DATA INC. (L)	16.75	1.50	9.8
			WANG LABORATORIES INC.	15.25	1.50	10.0



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## RS/6000 ramp-up

IBM will boost the power of its entry-level and midrange RS/6000 Unix workstations today with the unveiling of five PowerPC 604-based workstations and a 604-based workgroup server. To stay competitive with midrange Unix workstations from rival vendors, it is also rolling out 604-based graphics boards.

In a briefing last week, IBM said it will show three 43P entry-level workstations running at 100, 120 and 133 MHz and priced between \$6,205 and \$7,620. Performance of the low-end models is said to be 30% to 100% better than that of the year-old 41T workstation. IBM will also unwrap the \$11,500 C20 workgroup server and two graphics accelerators, all based on the 604 chip.

What users will not see is a free 604 upgrade for IBM's 9-month-old 601-based symmetrical multiprocessing servers, which the company promised

last fall to deliver by midyear. In August, it will deliver a \$15,000 dual-processor board that can turn four-way 601-based servers into six- and eight-way servers.

**IBM's new PowerPC 604-based Unix workstations and graphics accelerators will ship in July.**

However, Irving Wladawsky-Berger, IBM's RS/6000 general manager, said IBM will eventually ship 604 upgrades for the 601-based G30, J30 and R30 Unix servers. "Whether it happens the end of this year or the first quarter [of 1996], we will honor every commitment we make," he said.

Later this year, IBM will announce some "small" 604 Unix servers, he said.

IBM will also introduce AIX 4.1.3, a version of its Unix operating system to support the new 604-based hardware. And new partitioning software will allow high-end IBM SP parallel processors to serve different applications to different user workgroups.

—Jean S. Bozman

## IBM AS/400

CONTINUED FROM COVER 1

gain among the server models, which are specially packaged systems that cost far less than standard AS/400s but have limited capacity for host-based terminal applications. The servers are a key part of IBM's effort to dispel the dreaded traditional minicomputer image stuck to the 8-year-old midrange machine.

Until now, however, the servers have extended only one-third of the way up the

"That's great news because that machine will scream. Those servers are very attractive in certain situations," said Scott Plumer, manager of platforms and integration services at Gannett Co.'s data center in Silver Spring, Md. Gannett has installed several of the original pre-RISC Advanced Servers.

The servers are effective for client/server uses with PCs and application development, Plumer said. Batch processing "just runs like a bat out of hell" even though IBM has not played up that fact. Price-wise, the machines "are a great deal" compared with a full AS/400, he added.

For example, the pre-RISC Model 30S server introduced a year ago costs \$44,500, while a full AS/400 released at the same time with slightly less processing capacity sells for \$198,500. Pricing on the RISC machines was not available last week.

The power of the RISC systems should help IBM fight back against allegations of weak-kneed performance that rival vendors "have used to pooh-pooh" the AS/400 despite its installed base of more than 300,000 machines, said David Peterson, a

consultant in Rochester, Minn., who once worked at IBM.

The server models make the AS/400 "very appealing" for client/server uses, said Mike Farrell, a vice president of product planning at Automatic Data Processing, Inc. in Roseland, N.J. "If I had the luxury of starting fresh and coding with a nice PC front end, I'd jump on them right away."

**& IBM unveils** higher-capacity disk arrays. See page 71.

## Novell's support on slippery slope

CONTINUED FROM COVER 1

cause WordPerfect built its reputation in part on its strong support. Novell, on the other hand, has never been able to keep pace with support calls.

Jan Newman, Novell's vice president of Premium Support in Orem, Utah, acknowledged that the "technical support staff declined 9% after the merger," and he added that the company is struggling to integrate NetWare and WordPerfect support. But he pledged that user complaints are not falling on deaf ears. Novell has in fact created a number of avenues to deal with technical complaints (see related story below).

"Our biggest problem is user accessibility to Novell technicians because of the sheer volume of calls," Newman said. "In March, we logged over 3.6 million tech support calls on our online forums and user groups on the Internet and CompuServe. That's a 500% increase over the 600,000 technical inquiries we got in March 1994." He claimed Novell adds support staff constantly, but he would not provide specific numbers.

### Less than stellar

Gary Wilkerson, supervisor of end-user services at health care provider Kaiser Permanente Health Plan, Inc. in Atlanta, which has 40,000 NetWare users worldwide, said the cutbacks have contributed to a noticeable decline in WordPerfect's formerly stellar support. "The result has been a shifting of personnel and the departure of key technicians. And there's no such thing as NetWare support staff; that's why we have CNEs," Wilkerson said. Novell offers a training program for Certified NetWare Engineers (CNE).

The current NetWare support effort, while not as problematic as the WordPerfect side of the house, is no model program either. Even Novell Platinum resellers complain of routinely waiting hours on the phone — or sometimes waiting days for a return call — to successfully resolve thorny technical problems.

Dave Costello, engineering manager at

Computer Mart in Bedford, N.H., generally gives Novell good marks for technical support. But last week he asserted, "It's not acceptable to be at a user site, phone Novell and sit on hold listening to Muzak for 30 to 60 minutes."

Those complaints were echoed by Dean Johnson, information delivery manager at Freudenberg-NOK GP, an auto parts manufacturer in Bristol, N.H., that has 1,500 NetWare users at 15 sites.

"The support [has] literally gone away," Johnson said. "Our reaction has been to do all of our own troubleshooting whenever possible. And when we can't, we use old NetWare 3.x [personal identification] numbers to avoid paying \$100 to \$200 each time we call Novell support."

### Getting the runaround

Newman maintained that corporate users with Premium Support such as Wilkerson and Johnson should contact their sales account managers or Novell executives when they are dissatisfied with service. But Wilkerson said he has waited "as long as nine days to get a response from Novell, and complaining has gotten me nowhere."

Newman also said that "for really tough issues that can't be resolved without getting a Novell developer involved, we will make special arrangements to compensate them for their troubles."

Greg Smith, manager of systems at VP Solutions, Inc., a Novell Gold reseller in Framingham, Mass., gave Novell technical support a "fair" or average rating last week. He noted that the level of support and timeliness of the callbacks users receive depends on the product.

"Surprisingly, the UnixWare and Flex IP support has been very good. The support for NetWare 3.x and 4.x is OK, but it may take a day or two for a response," Smith said. He also rated the NetWare for Systems Application Architecture support as "not very good."

**& Internetworking vendors** respond to users' demands for better service. See page 61.

## Hot line resolution

To respond more quickly to user complaints, Novell has revamped the former WordPerfect's toll-free suggestion line and installed a new fax hot line, which gives users two more avenues to air support grievances.

Jan Newman, Novell's vice president of Premium Support, said users can call the "Make-It-Perfect Line" suggestion line at (800) 861-3367 and leave a detailed message listing their

complaints or comments. Users can also fax their complaints to (801) 222-4377.

These messages will be routed to the appropriate Novell technician, salesperson or company executive, who will call the customer usually within 24 hours, Newman said.

Users can also write Novell at 1555 North Technology Way, MS ORM-G-100, Orem, Utah 84057-2399.

—Laura DiDio



# RAID invades new turf

**R**AID arrays used to look like disk drives bound together with bailing wire, low-grade substitutes for the real thing. RAID was an idea from the University of California at Berkeley, and in 1988, the year of its birth, it was an idea whose time had not yet come.

Part of the novelty of RAID was the chance it offered to introduce human error into efficient, if expensive, large storage systems. And at early installations, it frequently did, as RAID managers struggled to change their configurations or add capacity.

What a difference several years make. RAID is now the dominant form of large system storage, and the small drives that RAID is built on have dropped in price and grown in reliability as their mean time between failures has zoomed up to 500,000 hours from a modest 40,000.

Now, innovative RAID suppliers such as EMC in Hopkinton, Mass., are producing RAID subsystems that can incorporate the characteristics of several levels of RAID. And Hewlett-Packard is preparing to introduce a storage subsystem that breaks down the dividing lines between RAID levels, dynamically reconfiguring itself across three levels.

EMC last month shipped a RAID-Symmetrix (RAID-S) configuration of its Symmetrix 5000 line that meets RAID Level 4 and 5 standards and also qualifies for the recent RAID Advisory Board specifications for RAID Level 7, according to company representatives.

RAID-S moves the task of generating parity protection — the information that indicates how to reconstruct data in the event of a drive failure — from the controller microcode down to the drives themselves. A microprocessor on each drive generates the parity information.

Three volumes of data are each stored on separate drives of a four-drive group, with their parity information stored on the fourth. Another three-volume set of data might be stored on a different combination of three drives, with the

parity information also moving to a different drive from the first. Instead of being striped across a set of drives, the data volumes are kept intact on single drives. Because of this pattern, some data may be recovered even if two drives fail at the same time. In RAID 4 and 5, the loss of more than one drive results in the loss of data for the entire group.

HP is trying to reduce the chance of manager error by having the system determine what

RAID configuration is best for the current task and dynamically reconfigure itself. Frequently accessed data is stored in a RAID Level 1 type of configuration, and inactive data is kept in a lower-cost RAID 5 type of arrangement. HP's upcoming AutoRaid does this in ways that defy standard RAID definitions, so technically it can't be called RAID at all.

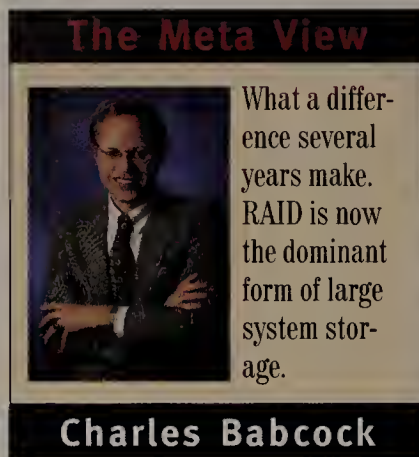
AutoRaid is not an announced product yet, but "we're getting very close," said Roger Buckthal, project manager at HP's Storage Division in Boise, Idaho.

AutoRaid uses a new set of algorithms to map the addresses of data blocks. Changing system needs activate different addressing algorithms while maintaining the way the host views the data blocks. The subsystem can mimic a typical RAID 1 arrangement with standby mirrored disks. Or it can reserve space on each disk as a collective hot spare, gaining savings and efficiency from the use of all heads and spindles in the array.

HP claims the system can reconfigure itself or add new units in seconds. It can also mix disks of differing speeds and capacities.

The new thinking in RAID recognizes that its original lines of demarcation were really fault lines capable of shifting and yielding new configurations. In the process, RAID is becoming more flexible, less prone to human error and more capable of dynamic self-management.

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What a difference several years make. RAID is now the dominant form of large system storage.

## Inside Lines

### Sybase denies takeover rumors

Sybase stock pogo-sticked all over the map last week as wild rumors spread that the database maker is a takeover target. While industry gossips named IBM, Sun Microsystems, Microsoft and HP as potential buyers, Sybase shares jumped up \$3 early last week, then sank by just as much. Sybase officials were mystified. "Our policy is to never comment on acquisition rumors, but in this case, I have to say that we're not aware of any basis for this rumor," said Kathy Nyrop, Sybase treasurer.

### Hen's teeth and PowerPC chips

It looks like the 604 chip is not the only PowerPC chip in short supply. According to some vendors readying PowerPC products for this week's PC Expo in New York, it seems the recently introduced 603E chip is also a pretty scarce commodity. The chip — an enhanced version of the 603 chip — is aimed primarily at the portable marketplace because of its low power consumption and heat dissipation.

### What, no preppies at IBM?

IBM, one of the main proponents of the PowerPC Reference Platform (Prep) standard, is about to deliver systems that are decidedly *not* Prep-complaint. The raft of PowerPC systems IBM will be announcing this week do not contain the necessary Open Firmware code. Vendors were supposed to incorporate that code by this month for their systems to become fully Prep-compliant. Open Firmware is a piece of code whose task is to ensure that add-on cards will be compatible across different PowerPC platforms. The idea is to create a big, unified market for add-on card manufacturers and push rapid development of standards-based peripherals for PowerPC systems. Well, take a deep breath and hold it.

### Some say SuperNOS, some say SuperNOT

The grand plan at Novell calls for NetWare and UnixWare to merge on top of a new microkernel, yielding an all-purpose network operating system that can run powerful applications. This "SuperNOS" should emerge in 1997, according to the timetable. But developers haven't yet decided which microkernel components to build on, causing some grumblers inside Novell to rename the project SuperNOT.

### It's not (all) Hollywood anymore . . .

Silicon Graphics plans to turn its gaze from the glaring lights of Hollywood and start a 200-person division focused on Unix servers running off-the-shelf relational databases. At an announcement scheduled for Monday, the \$1.5 billion firm will reveal its plans to be the first Unix player with full 64-bit operating systems and hardware that will allow users to build multiterabyte data warehouses. Those 64-bit SGI Challenge systems will be announced by year's end, said Ihab Abu-Hakima, director of marketing for the new Network Systems Division.

### Woof!

Remain leery of service providers who claim they can handle both voice and data communications functions for you, a Gartner Group research director advised clients last week in Chicago. "They remind me of the veterinarian and the taxidermist who bundled their services, then came up with the slogan 'Either way, you get your dog back.'"

*Songs of praise are being penned (and maybe even sung, which is the scary part) about IBM Chairman Lou Gerstner for his lead role in pulling the company back from the abyss. We offer here the immortal words written by grateful members of Ex-IBM, a group of IBM retirees. To the tune of "Amazing Grace," everyone: "Amazing Lou! How sweet the sound/That saved our IBM!/It once was lost, but now it's found/Was weak, but now's a gem!" And no, we are not making this up. But if you'd like to make up your own song for Lou, or just pass along a few news items or tips to Computerworld, our 24-hour voice-mail tip line is at (508) 820-8555 and our toll-free number is (800) 343-6474. News editor Maryfran Johnson can be reached by phone at (508) 820-8179 or via the Internet at [mjohnson@cw.com](mailto:mjohnson@cw.com).*

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